


LELAND·STANFORD·JVNIOR·VNIVERSITY





FRENCH ABBREVIATIONS

BY THE SAME AUTHOR.

THE BROKER'S CORRESPONDENT.
(Effingham Wilson.) 1/-

IDIOMATIC PHRASES (FRENCH-ENGLISH).
(Swan Sonnenschein & Co.) 1/-

FAMOUS SAYINGS AND THEIR AUTHORS.
(Swan Sonnenschein & Co.) 7/6

A DICTIONARY OF NAMES, NICKNAMES AND SURNAMES. (Routledge.) 3/6

A DICTIONARY OF ABBREVIATIONS, ETC.
(Routledge.) 1/- net.

WHO SAID THAT? (Routledge.) 1/- net.

FRENCH-ENGLISH DICTIONARY. (Routledge.) 1/6

ENGLISH-FRENCH DICTIONARY. (Routledge.) 1/6

WHO WAS HE? (Routledge.) 1/- net.

IN THE PRESS.

SHAKESPEAREAN QUOTATIONS. (Routledge.) 1/- net.

FRENCH ABBREVIATIONS

COMMERCIAL, FINANCIAL, AND GENERAL

EXPLAINED AND TRANSLATED

BY

EDWARD LATHAM

AUTHOR OF

"*Idiomatic Phrases (French-English)*"; "*A French-English, English-French Dictionary*"; "*A Dictionary of Abbreviations*"; "*Famous Sayings and their Authors*," etc.

LONDON:
EFFINGHAM WILSON
54 THREADNEEDLE STREET, E.C.

PARIS:
BOYVEAU & CHEVILLET
22, RUE DE LA BANQUE

1906

*** *Please read the Preface: it contains useful information not found in the text.*

PREFACE.

THERE is no need, in these days of hurry-scurry and time-savers of every description, to enlarge upon either the utility or frequency of abbreviations in all languages; they are used and met with daily. Some offer no difficulty; others are puzzling to the uninitiated, and, although this little book has been compiled mainly for students of French, it may perhaps be consulted with advantage even by those who claim that language as their native tongue, for no one probably is acquainted with all or nearly all the abbreviations that are in constant use in any given language. To name all the works consulted would fill a page, so scattered is the information brought together in this volume, but the compiler specially acknowledges his indebtedness in a great measure to the lists contained

in the new *Larousse* and in Bescherelle's *Dictionnaire National*.[1]

Abbreviations should be used judiciously, and never in *private* correspondence (unless, of course, between intimate friends). Very often the longer the abbreviation the safer: *e.g.*, *hectol.* for *hectolitre* is preferable to *hecto.*, for the latter might mean either *hectolitre* or *hectogramme*. *Hect.* might be taken for either *hectolitre*, *hectogramme* or *hectare*; *k.* or *kil.* stand for both *kilomètre* and *kilogramme*. *Kilo.* is, however, generally reserved for *kilogramme*, although it would be perfectly correct for *kilomètre*. *Kilog.* and *kilom.* are quite safe.

In certain cases abbreviations are neither safe nor allowed. Here is what the French law says on the subject:—

"La loi, pour prévenir les fraudes,

[1] For a complete list of abbreviations in general use in English, the reader is referred to a little book by the same author, *A Dictionary of Abbreviations, etc.*, published by Messrs. Routledge & Sons at 1/- net.

proscrit les abréviations dans la rédaction de certains actes. Il ne doit être rien écrit par abréviation sur les registres de l'état civil (C. civ.,[1] art. 42), ni sur les livres des agents de change et des courtiers de commerce (C. comm.,[1] art. 84), ni sur les actes dressés par les notaires (Loi du 25 ventôse an xi.,[1] art. 13), ni sur les exploits des huissiers (Proc.[1] civ., art. 227)."

(To prevent fraud the law prohibits abbreviations in the drawing up of certain documents. Nothing must be written in an abbreviated form in the registers of births, marriages and deaths, nor in the books of *agents de change* [officially appointed stockbrokers] or commercial brokers, nor in deeds drawn up by notaries, nor in legal documents or writs.)

The following remarks, for which a place could not conveniently be found in the body of the work, may perhaps be useful to students.

[1] For the explanation of these abbreviations, see dictionary, under the respective headings.

There is a tendency nowadays in commercial correspondence to imitate the English custom and use capital letters for the names of the months in the headings of letters, *e.g.*, *Janvier*, *Février*, etc., but the practice has not extended to the days of the week, which are written with a small letter, *lundi*, *mardi*, etc. The date is generally preceded by *le* (*le 1er janvier*) and cardinal numbers used after the 1st; *le 2*, *3*, *4*, etc.

Apart from the names themselves, capitals are not used for titles, *e.g.*, *le comte de N.*, *le duc de R.*

In the metric system capital letters are generally reserved for multiples of units and small letters for the sub-multiples, *e.g.*, *Déc.*, *décamètre*; *déc.*, *décimètre*; *Dg.*, *décagramme*; *dg.*, *décigramme.*

In the abbreviations *cmq.*, *mq.*, etc. (*centimètre carré*, *mètre carré*), *q.* represents the old form (*quarré*) of *carré*, derived, like the English word "square," from the Latin *quadratus*. There is an additional reason for this, as any confusion

between *cube* (abbreviated *c.*) and *carré* is thereby avoided.

Roman numerals (as in English) are employed after the names of monarchs, except that Ier takes the place of I, *e.g.*, *François Ier*, Francis I.

In addressing letters for Paris the No. of the *arrondissement* usually follows (in brackets) the name of the city, ordinal (Roman or Arabic) or cardinal (Roman) numbers being employed, *e.g.*, Paris (VIe); Paris (8e); Paris (XIX).

Adjectives derived from proper nouns do not, as in English, take a capital letter, *e.g.*, *égyptien-ne*, *suédois-e*, etc. Of course, in the case of *parlez-vous français?* the word *français*, although used substantively, is really an adjective, the noun it qualifies (*idiome*) being understood. Although in many cases there is no choice—either the abbreviation is written with capital letter(s) or not—yet it often happens that capital letters may be used or not at discretion, and as in such cases it has not always been deemed necessary to

repeat these abbreviations under both headings, the reader is advised, should an abbreviation not be found under a capital heading, to look for it under a small letter, or *vice versâ*. A list of abbreviative signs not susceptible of alphabetical arrangement is given at the end of the book.

As a work of this kind—the first attempt, so far as the compiler is aware, to bring together French abbreviations in general use—must necessarily be incomplete, some indulgence will no doubt be accorded to its author, and notes of any generally recognised abbreviations omitted will be gratefully received, if sent through the publisher.

EDWARD LATHAM.

LIST OF ENGLISH ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THIS DICTIONARY.

(*alg.*) algebra.
(*astron.*) astronomy.
(*bind.*) binding.
(*chem.*) chemistry.
(*chron.*) chronology.
(*com.*) commercial.
(*fin.*) financial.
(*freem.*) Freemasonry.
(*gen.*) general.
(*geog.*) geography.
(*gram.*) grammar.
(*lang.*) language.
(*leg.*) legal.
(*math.*) mathematics.
(*meas.*) measure.
(*med.*) medicine.
(*met.*) meteorology.
(*mil.*) military.
(*miner.*) mineralogy.
(*motor.*) motoring.
(*mus.*) music.
(*nav.*) naval.
(*num.*) numeral.
(*numis.*) numismatics.
(*phys.*) physics.
(*polit.*) political, politics.
(*post.*) postal, Post-Office.
(*print.*) printing.
(*rail.*) railways.
(*rel.*) religion.
(*ship.*) shipping.
(*st.-exch.*) Stock-Exchange.
(*tele.*) telegraph, -ic.
(*theat.*) theatrical.
(*tit.*) title.
(*zool.*) zoology.

FRENCH

A. (*astron.*)	austral, -e.
A. (*com.*)	accepté (lettres de change, etc.).
A. (*com.*)	acquitté.
A. (*com.*)	assuré *ou* assurance (sur l'ancre d'un vaisseau).
A. (*fin.*)	Argent.
A. (*gen.*)	Avance.
A. (*numis.*)	Argent.
A (*numis.*)	Paris (frappée à).
A. (*tit.*)	Altesse.
A. (*tit.*)	Officier d'académie.
a. (*gram.*)	actif.
a. (*meas.*)	are (*ou* décamètre carré).
a. (*med.*)	*ἀνά*, par parties égales, de chaque ou ensemble.
a. (*mus.*)	alto.

ABBREVIATIONS

Austral, southern.
accepted (bills, etc.). [illegible]
paid. [illegible]
insured or insurance on the anchor of a vessel.
Silver, cash.
Fast (on watches, etc.). F
Silver.
Paris (struck at).
Highness. H.
Academic officer, person to whom the "academic palms" have been awarded by the Minister of Public Instruction.
active. a.
square decametre = 100 square mètres = 119·60333 square yards.
in equal parts, of each or together. *a.*

alto. a.

AA (*numis.*) Metz (frappée à).
āā (*med.*) *ἀνά*, par parties égales, de chaque ou ensemble.
abr. (*gen.*) abrégé.
abrév. (*gen.*) abréviation.
abs. (*gram.*) absolu.
absol. (*gram.*) absolument.
abusiv. (*gram.*) abusivement.
Acad. (*gram.*) Académie.

Acad. fr. (*gen.*) Académie française.
acal. (*zool.*) acalèphes.
acc. (*com.*) accidents.

acc. (*gram.*) accusati-f, -ve.
accel. (*mus.*) *accelerando.*
accus. (*gram.*) accusati-f, -ve.
A. C. de F. (*motor.*) Automobile Club de France.
à céd. (*gen.*) à céder.
A.C.L. (*com.*) Assuré (*ou* assurance) contre l'incendie.
acoust. (*gen.*) acoustique.
act. (*gram.*) actif.
act. (*fin.*) action(s).
act. libérée(s) (*fin.*) action(s) libérées.

Metz (struck at).	
in equal parts, of each or together.	$\overline{aa}$
abridged, abbreviated.	abr.
abbreviation.	abbr.
absolute.	
absolutely.	abs.
abusively.	
Academy (*i.e.*, according to its authority).	
(The) French Academy.	
acalephæ.	
accidents (insurance companies, etc.).	
accusative (case).	acc.
quickening gradually.	accel.
accusative (case).	acc.
Automobile Club of France.	
to be sold (advts., etc.).	
Insured (*or* insurance) against fire.	
acoustics.	
active.	a.
share(s).	sh.
fully-paid share(s).	f. pd. sh.

actinoz. (*zool.*) actinozoaires.
activ. (*gram.*) activement.
act. jouis. (*st.-exch.*) actions de jouissance.
act. non lib. (*st.-exch.*) action(s) non libérée(s).

act. nouv. (*st.-exch.*) actions nouvelles.
act. ord. (*st.-exch.*) actions ordinaires.
act. priv. (*st.-exch.*) action(s) privilégiée(s).
ad. (*gram.*) adverbe.
add. (*med.*) *addatur* ou *adde*. Ajoutez.
adj. (*gram.*) adjectif.
adj. f. (*gram.*) adjectif féminin.
adj. ind. (*gram.*) adjectif indéfini.
adj. m. (*gram.*) adjectif masculin.
adj. m. f. (*gram.*) adjectif masculin, féminin.
adj. num. card. (*gram.*) adjectif numéral cardinal.
adj. num. ord. (*gram.*) adjectif numéral ordinal.
adj. poss. (*gram.*) adjectif possessif.

actinozoa.
actively.
dividend shares (of which the capital has been repaid).
share(s) not fully-paid. In such case it is usual to mention how much has been paid.
new shares. **new sh.**

ordinary shares. **ord. sh.**

Preferred *or* Preference share(s). **Pref. sh.**

adverb. **adv.**
add.
adjective. **adj.**
feminine adjective.
indefinite adjective. **indef. adj.**
masculine adjective.
adjective of both genders.

numeral cardinal adjective.

numeral ordinal adjective.

possessive adjective. **poss. adj.**

adj. v. (*gram.*)	adjectif verbal.
adj. 2 g. (*gram.*)	adjectif des deux genres.
adjectiv. (*gram.*)	adjectivement.
ad lib. (*gen.*)	*ad libitum.* À volonté.
adm. (*gen.*)	administration.
admin. (*gen.*)	administration.
ado (*mus.*)	*adagio.* Lentement.
adv. (*gram.*)	adverbe.
A.F. (*mus.*)	*Al fine.*
affetto (*mus.*)	*affettuoso.* Tendrement.
affirm. (*gram.*)	affirmatif.
affl. (*geog.*)	affluent.
Afr. (*geog.*)	Afrique.
afr. (*gen.*)	africain, -e.
Ag. (*chem.*)	*Argentum.* Argent.
agito (*mus.*)	*agitato.* D'une manière agitée.
ago (*mus.*)	*agitato.* D'une manière agitée.
agr. (*gen.*)	agriculture *ou* agronomie.
agric. (*gen.*)	agriculture.
agron. (*gen.*)	agronomie.
A.I. (*tit.*)	Altesse impériale.
Al. (*chem.*)	Aluminium.
a. l. (*com.*)	après livraison.
alchim. (*gen.*)	alchimie.
alg. (*gen.*)	algèbre.

verbal adjective.	
adjective of both genders.	
adjectively.	
at discretion.	*ad lib.*
administration, government, official.	
administration, government, official.	
slowly.	*adag.*
adverb.	adv.
To the end.	*a.f.*
tenderly.	*affetto*
affirmative.	aff.
affluent (of rivers, etc.).	
Africa.	Afr.
African.	Afr.
Silver.	Ag.
Agitatedly.	*ago, agito*
Agitatedly.	*ago, agito*
agriculture.	agric.
agriculture.	agric.
agronomy.	
Imperial Highness.	I.H.
Aluminium.	Al.
after delivery (of goods).	
alchemy.	
algebra.	alg.

algèb. (*gen.*)	algèbre.
All. (*geog.*)	Allemagne.
all. (*gen.*)	allemand, -e.
all. (*lang.*)	allemand (used substantively).
allem. (*gen.*)	allemand, -e.
allem. (*lang.*)	allemand (used substantively).
all. et ret. (*rail.*)	aller et retour.
allo (*mus.*)	*allégro.* Animé.
all' otta (*mus.*)	*all' ottava.* À l'octave.
allto (*mus.*)	*allégretto.* Moins animé que *allégro.*
Alpes-M. (*geog.*)	Alpes-Maritimes.
Alpes-Marit. (*geog.*)	Alpes-Maritimes.
Als.-Lor. (*geog.*)	Alsace-Lorraine.
al s. (*mus.*)	*al segno.* Au signe.
al seg. (*mus.*)	*al segno.* Au signe.
AM (*numis.*)	Marseille (frappée à).
A.M. (*astron.*)	*Ante meridiem.* Avant midi.
A.M. (*com.*)	Assurance mutuelle.
am. (*st.-exch.*)	amortissable(s).

algebra.	**alg.**
Germany.	**Ger.**
German.	**Ger.**
German.	**Ger.**
German.	**Ger.**
German.	**Ger.**
return (ticket).	
Lively.	*allo.*
An octave (higher or lower).	*all' otta*
Less lively than Allegro. *See* *allo.*	*allegto.*
Maritime Alps (Depart. of France).	
Maritime Alps (Depart. of France).	
Alsace-Lorraine.	
To the sign.	*al seg.*
To the sign.	*al seg.*
Marseilles (struck at).	
Before noon. Not used in French for ordinary time as in English: m. (*matin*) used instead.	**a.m.**
Mutual insurance.	
redeemable.	**red.**

A.M.D.G. (*rel.*)	*Ad majorem Dei gloriam.* Pour la plus grande gloire de Dieu.
Amér. (*geog.*)	Amérique.
amér. (*gen.*)	américain, -e.
améric. (*gen.*)	américain(e).
Amériq. (*geog.*)	Amérique.
amor. (*fin.*)	amortissable(s).
amort. (*fin.*)	amortissable(s).
amort. (*fin.*)	amortissement.
amortiss. (*fin.*)	amortissable(s).
amortiss^{t} (*fin.*)	amortissement.
amp. (*phys.*)	ampère.
anal. (*gram.*)	analogie.
analyt. (*gen.*)	analytique.
anat. (*gen.*)	anatomie.
anc. (*gen.*)	ancien, -ne.
anc. (*st.-exch.*)	ancien, -ne.
anc^{t} (*gen.*)	anciennement.
and^{o} (*mus.*)	*andantino.* Un peu plus animé que *andante.*
and^{te} (*mus.*)	*andante.* Modéré, gracieux.
Ang. (*geog.*)	Angleterre.
ang. (*gen.*)	anglais, -e.
ang. (*lang.*)	anglais (used substantively).
Angl. (*geog.*)	Angleterre.

To the greater glory of God.	**A.M.D.G.**
America.	**Amer.**
American.	**Amer.**
American.	**Amer.**
America.	**Amer.**
redeemable.	**red.**
redeemable.	**red.**
redemption.	
redeemable.	**red.**
redemption.	
ampère.	
analogy.	
analytical.	**anal.**
anatomy.	**anat.**
old, ancient.	**anc.**
old (shares, etc.).	
formerly.	
A little livelier than *andante*. *See andte.*	*ando*
Moderate, graceful.	*and.*
England.	**Eng.**
English.	**Eng.**
English.	**Eng.**
England.	**Eng.**

angl. (*gen.*)	anglais, -e.
angl. (*lang.*)	anglais (used substantively).
animo (*mus.*)	*animato*. Avec animation.
anniv. (*gen.*)	anniversaire.
anony. (*gen.*)	anonyme.
ant. (*gen.*)	antienne.
ant. (*gen.*)	antiquité.
anthol. (*gen.*)	anthologie.
anthrop. (*gen.*)	anthropologie.
antiq. (*gen.*)	antiquité.
antith. (*gram.*)	antithèse.
A.P. (*com.*)	A protester.
ap. (*gen.*)	après.
apic. (*gen.*)	apiculture.
Ap. J.-C. (*chron.*)	Après Jésus-Christ.
apostol. (*rel.*)	apostolique.
A.R. (*astron.*)	Ascension droite.
A.R. (*tit.*)	Altesse Royale.
Ar. (*chem.*)	Argon.
Ar. (*geog.*)	Ardèche.
ar. (*gen.*)	arabique.
ar. (*lang.*)	arabe (used substantively).
arachn. (*zool.*)	arachnides.
arbor. (*gen.*)	arboriculture.
arch. (*gen.*)	architecture.
archéol. (*gen.*)	archéologie.

English.	**Eng.**
English.	**Eng.**
animated, lively.	*animo.*
anniversary.	
anonymous.	**anon.**
anthem.	
antiquity.	**ant., antiq.**
anthology.	
anthropology.	**anthrop.**
antiquity.	**ant., antiq.**
antithesis.	
To be protested (of bills, etc.).	**A.P.**
after.	**aft.**
apiculture.	
after (the birth of) Jesus Christ. Anno Domini.	**A.D.**
apostolic.	
Right ascension.	**R.A.**
Royal Highness.	**R.H.**
Argon.	
Ardèche (Depart. of France).	
Arabian.	**Arab.**
Arabic.	**Arab.**
arachnida.	
arboriculture.	
architecture.	**arch.**
archæology.	**archæol.**

archéol. (*gen.*)	archéologique.
archit. (*gen.*)	architecture.
Ard. (*geog.*)	Ardennes (les).
ardois. (*gen.*)	ardoisier.
arg. (*gram.*)	argot.
Arg. (*fin.*)	Argent.
argent. (*gen.*)	argentier.
arith. (*gen.*)	arithmétique.
armur. (*gen.*)	armurier.
arp. (*gen.*)	arpentage.
arp. (*mus.*)	*arpeggio.* Arpège.
arqueb. (*gen.*)	arquebusier.
arr. (*geog.*)	arrondissement.
arr. (*rail.*)	arrivée.
arrond. (*geog.*)	arrondissement.
art. (*gram.*, *leg.*, *etc.*)	article.
art. (*mil.*)	artillerie.
art. dram. (*gen.*)	artiste dramatique.
art. lyr. (*gen.*)	artiste lyrique.
artif. (*gen.*)	artificier.
artif. (*mil.*)	artificiers.
artil. (*mil.*)	artillerie.
artill. (*mil.*)	artillerie.
Artill. de M. (*nav.*)	Artillerie de Marine.

archæological. **archæol.**
architecture. **arch.**
(The) Ardennes (Depart. of France).
slate-quarry owner, slate quarryman.
slang.
Silver, cash.
silverer.
arithmetic. **arith.**
armourer, gunsmith.
land-surveying.
arpeggio. arpo
armourer, gunsmith.
arrondissement, parish. *See* Preface.
arrival. **arr.**
arrondissement, parish. *See* Preface.
article *or* clause. **art.**

artillery. **art., art**
dramatic artist.

lyric artist.
firework-maker.
artillerymen.
artillery. art.. art
artillery. art.. art
Marine Artillery.

art mil. (*gen.*)	art militaire.
A.S. (*tit.*)	Altesse Sérénissime.
As. (*chem.*)	Arsenic.
as. (*gen.*)	asiatique.
Asc. dr. (*astron.*)	Ascension droite.
ascens. (*gen.*)	ascenseur.
ascét. (*gen.*)	ascétique.
A.S.L.V. (*com.*)	Assurance sur la vie.
A.S.P. (*com.*)	Accepté sous (*ou* sans) protêt.
A.S.P.C. (*com.*)	Accepté sous (*ou* sans) protêt pour (mettre à) compte.
astr. (*gen.*)	astronomie.
astrol. (*gen.*)	astrologie.
astron. (*gen.*)	astronomie.
A.T. (*rel.*)	Ancien testament.
at. (*chem.*)	atome.
a.t. (*mus.*)	*a tempo.* À temps.
Au. (*chem.*)	*Aurum.* Or.
augment. (*gram.*)	augmentatif.
auj. (*gen.*)	aujourd'hui.
austr. (*geog.*)	austral, -e.
Aut. (*geog.*)	Autriche-Hongrie.
autref. (*gen.*)	autrefois.

military art.	
Serene Highness.	**S.H.**
Arsenic.	**As.**
Asiatic.	**As.**
Right ascension.	**R.A.**
lift.	
asceticism.	
Life Assurance.	
Accepted under (*or* without) protest (of, bills etc.).	**A.S.P.**
Accepted under (*or* without) protest to place to account.	**A.S.P.C.**
astronomy.	**astron.**
astrology.	**astrol.**
astronomy.	**astron.**
Old Testament.	**O.T.**
atom.	
return to the original time.	*a.t.*
Gold.	**Au.**
augmentative.	**aug.**
to-day.	
austral, southern.	
Austro-Hungary.	
formerly.	

auxil. (*gram.*)	auxiliaire.
Av. (*geog.*)	Aveyron (l').
av. (*gen.*)	avec.
av. (*geog.*)	avenue.
av. b. (*rail.*)	avec bagages.
A.V.C. (*chron.*)	*ab urbe condita.*
avdp. (*gen.*)	avoir du poids.
avec corresp. (*tram, etc.*)	avec correspondance.
aven. (*geog.*)	avenue.
Av. J.-C. (*chron.*)	Avant Jésus-Christ.
av.-sc. (*theat.*)	avant-scène(s).
av.-scène(s) (*theat.*)	avant-scène(s).
Az. (*chem.*)	Azote.
B (*alg.*)	désigne une quantite connue.
B. (*astron.*)	Boréal, -e.
B. (*chem.*)	Bore.
B. (*geog.*)	Boulevard.
B. (*med.*)	Bain.
B. (*mus.*)	*Basso.* Basse.
B. (*numis.*)	Bronze.
B (*numis.*)	Rouen (frappée à).

auxiliary. **auxil.**
(The) Aveyron (Depart. of France).
with.
avenue. **ave.**
with luggage, luggage allowed.
From the building of the city—
Rome. **A.U.C.**
avoirdupois. **avdp., avoir.**
transfer ticket(s).

avenue. **ave.**
Before (the birth of) Jesus Christ.
Before Christ. **B.C.**
stage-box(es).
stage-box(es).

Azote, nitrogen. **Az.**

indicates a known quantity. **B**

Boreal, northern.
Boron. **B.**
Boulevard. **boul.**
Bath.
Basso, bass. **B.**
Bronze.
Rouen (struck at).

B. (*st.-exch.*)	Bénéfice *ou* Déport.
b. (*com.*)	balle.
Ba. (*chem.*)	Baryum.
B. a. (*med.*)	*Balneum arena.* Bain de sable.
bag. (*rail.*)	bagages.
balist. (*gen.*)	balistique.
B.-Alpes (*geog.*)	Basses-Alpes.
Banq. (*com.*)	Banque.
b. à p. (*com.*)	billets à payer.
b. à r. (*com.*)	billets à recevoir.
B[ard] (*geog.*)	Boulevard.
barr. (*com.*)	barrique.
barriq. (*com.*)	barrique.
B.-arts (*gen.*)	Beaux-arts.
bas. (*bind.*)	basane.
bas-allem. (*lang.*)	bas-allemand (used substantively).
bas-bret. (*lang.*)	bas-breton (used substantively).
bas-l. (*lang.*)	bas-latin (used substantively).
bas-lat. (*lang.*)	bas-latin (used substantively).
bass. (*gram.*)	bassement.
Basses-Pyr. (*geog.*)	Basses-Pyrénées.
bat. (*mil.*)	bataillon.

backwardation. **back.**
bale.
Barium. **Ba.**
Sand-bath.

luggage.
ballistics.
Lower Alps (Depart. of France).

Bank. **Bk.**
bills payable. **b.p.**
bills receivable. **b.r.**
Boulevard. **Boul.**
barrel. **brl.**
barrel. **brl.**
Fine Arts.
sheep-skin.
Low German.

Low Breton.

Low Latin.
Low Latin.
vulgarly. **vulg.**
Lower Pyrenees (Depart. of France).
battalion. **batt.**

batt. d'or (*gen.*)	batteur d'or.
BB (*numis.*)	Strasbourg (frappée à).
B.C. (*mus.*)	*Basso continuto.* Basse continue.
Bd. (*geog.*)	Boulevard.
B.-d.-R. (*geog.*)	Bouches-du-Rhône.
B.-du-Rhône (*geog.*)	Bouches-du-Rhône.
B^{é} (*med.*)	Degré de Baumé.
Bel. (*geog.*)	Belgique.
bel exempl. (*print.*)	bel exemplaire.
b^{elle} (*com.*)	bouteille.
bén. (*gen.*)	bénéfice(s).
bénéf. (*gen.*)	bénéfice(s).
b^{er} (*com.*)	banquier.
b.-frère (*gen.*)	beau-frère.
B. Hyp. (*fin.*)	Banque hypothécaire.
Bi. (*chem.*)	Bismuth.
bibliog. (*gen.*)	bibliographie.
bibliol. (*gen.*)	bibliologie.
bijout. (*gen.*)	bijouterie.
bill. (*com.*)	billet.
bil. (*rail.*)	billet.

gold-beater.

Strasburg (struck at).
Continuous bass.

Boulevard. **Boul.**
Mouths of the Rhône (Depart. of France).
Mouths of the Rhône (Depart. of France).
Degree of Baumé (a French pharmacist).
Belgium.
fine copy.

bottle. **bot.**
profit(s).
profit(s).
banker.
brother-in-law.
Mortgage Bank. **Mtge. Bk.**
Bismuth. **Bi.**
bibliography. **bibliog.**
bibliology.
jewellery.
bill.
ticket.

bi-mens. (*gen.*) bi-mensuel, -le.

biol. (*gen.*)	biologie.
blanch. (*gen.*)	blanchisserie.
blas. (*gen.*)	blason.
B.M. (*tit.*)	*Beata Maria.* Bienheureuse Marie.
B.m. (*med., etc.*)	*Balneum Mariæ.* Bain-marie.[1]
b.-mère (*gen.*)	belle-mère.
Bo. (*chem.*)	Bore.
bois. (*gen.*)	boisson.
B^{on} (*tit.*)	Baron.
bonn. (*gen.*)	bonneterie.
B^{onne} (*tit.*)	Baronne.
bonnes réf. (*gen.*)	bonnes références.
bot. (*gen.*)	botanique.
b^{ot} (*com.*)	ballot.
bott. (*gen.*)	bottier.
bouch. (*gen.*)	boucherie.
boul. (*gen.*)	boulangerie.
boul. (*geog.*)	boulevard.

[1] Some say that the second word is a corruption of letter in this

twice a month (not bi-monthly, which in English is gen. considered to mean every two months).

biology. **biol.**

laundry.

heraldry. **her.**

Blessed Virgin. **B.M.**

Bain-marie is used as a cookery term in English.

mother-in-law, step-mother.

Boron. *See* **B.**

drink.

Baron. **B**[on]

hosiery.

Baroness.

good references.

botany. **bot.**

bale.

bootmaker.

butchery (trade).

bakery (trade).

boulevard. **boul.**

Marie (Mary), although never written with a capital connection.

boulev. (*geog.*)	boulevard.
bourrell. (*gen.*)	bourrellerie.
Bours. (*gen.*)	Bourse.
bout. (*gen.*)	boutonnerie.
boyaud. (*gen.*)	boyauderie.
b.-père (*gen.*)	beau-père.
B.P.F. (*com.*)	Bon pour francs . . .
B.-Pyr. (*geog.*)	Basses-Pyrénées.
B.-Pyrénées (*geog.*)	Basses-Pyrénées.
B.Q. (*gen.*)	*Bene quiescat.* Qu'il repose en paix.
b[que] (*com.*)	barrique.
Br. (*chem.*)	Brome.
br. (*bind.*)	broché.
br. (*print.*)	brochure.
brass. (*gen.*)	brasserie.
Bré. (*geog.*)	Brésil.
bret. (*gen.*)	breton, -ne.
bret. (*lang.*)	breton (used substantively).
B.-Rhin. (*geog.*)	Bas-Rhin.
briq. (*gen.*)	briqueterie.
brill. (*mus.*)	*brillante.*

boulevard.	**boul.**
harness-making, saddlery (cart-horses, etc.).	
Stock-Exchange.	**St.-Ex.**
button-making (trade).	
gut-work (trade).	
father-in-law, step-father.	
Good for . . . francs (of bills, etc.).	
Lower Pyrenees (Depart. of France).	
Lower Pyrenees (Depart. of France).	
May he rest in peace.	**B.Q.**
hogshead.	**hhd.**
Bromine.	**Br.**
stitched.	
brochure, pamphlet.	
brewery.	
Brazil.	**Braz.**
Breton.	**Bret.**
Breton.	**Bret.**
Lower Rhine (now Basse-Alsace in Alsace-Lorraine).	
brick-making (trade).	
brilliantly.	*brill.*

b^rl (*com.*)	baril.
broch. (*bind.*)	broché.
broch. (*print.*)	brochure.
brod. (*gen.*)	broderie.
bross. (*gen.*)	brossier.
B^se (*geog.*)	Basse (f.).
B.S.G.D.G. (*com.*)	breveté, -e, sans garantie du gouvernement.
b.-sœur (*gen.*)	belle-sœur.
b^t (*com.*)	billet.
b^t (*com.*)	brut.
Bulg. (*geog.*)	Bulgarie.
bur. (*gen.*)	bureau.
burl. (*gen.*)	burlesque.
B.V. (*gen.*)	*Bene vixit.* Il a bien vécu.
B.v. (*med.*)	*Balneum vaporis.* Bain de vapeur.
C. (*chem.*)	Carbone.
C. (*com.*)	Caisse(s).
C. (*fin.*)	coupure.
C. (*gen.*)	*Calendæ; consul, consule.* Calendes; consul.

barrel. **bar.**
stitched.
brochure, pamphlet.
embroidery.
brushmaker.
Lower.
patented, without government guarantee.
sister-in-law.
bill. **b.**
gross (weight). **gr.**
Bulgaria. **Bulg.**
office.
burlesque. **burl.**
He has lived a good life.

Vapour-bath. **B.V.**

Carbon. **C.**
case(s) (of goods). **ca.**
certificate, bond (with reference to its amount); *e.g.*, en coupures de . . ., in amounts, multiples, of . . .
Calends; consul. **C.**

C. (*gen.*)	*Censor ; civis ; conscriptus.* Censeur ; citoyen ; conscrit.
C. (*gen.*)	Centigrade.
C. (*gen.*)	*Civitas.* Cité.
C. (*mus.*)	*Canto.* Chant.
C. (*num.*)	*Centum.* Cent.
C (*numis.*)	Saint Lô *ou* Caen (frappée à).
C. (*phys.*)	Grande calorie.
C. (*tit.*)	Commandeur.
𝄴 (*mus.*)	indique une mesure à quatre temps.
C/ (*com.*)	*Contra.* Contre.
C̄ (*num.*)	cent mille.
C. ✱ (*tit.*)	Commandeur de la Légion d'honneur.
𝄵 (*mus.*)	indique une mesure à quatre temps, mais battue à deux temps.
c. (*com.*)	centime(s).
c. (*phys.*)	Petite calorie.
c. (*ship.*)	capitaine.
c' (*gen.*)	ce.
Ca. (*chem.*)	Calcium.
ca. (*meas.*)	centiare.
ça. (*gen.*)	cela.
c.-à-d. (*gen.*)	c'est-à-dire.

Censor; citizen; conscript.

Centigrade.	C., Cent.
City.	C.
Canto.	
Hundred.	C.
Saint Lô *or* Caen (struck at).	

Large heat unit.	Cal.
Commander.	Com.
indicates common time.	C

Contra.	Con.
100,000.	
Commander of the Legion of Honour.	
indicates *alla breve* time.	₵

centime(s) = $\frac{1}{10}$th of a penny.	c.
Small heat unit.	cal.
captain.	cap.
this, it, *e.g.*, c'est.	
Calcium.	Ca.
1 square metre = 1·19603 sq. yds.	ca.
that.	
that is to say, *id est.*	*i.e.*

café-rest. (*gen.*)	café-restaurant.
C^{aire} (*com.*)	Commissionaire.
C^{aire} en m^{ises} (*com.*)	commissionaire en marchandises.
Cal. (*mus.*)	*Calando.* En diminuant et en retardant.
callig. (*gen.*)	calligraphie.
Calv. (*geog.*)	Calvados.
Can. (*geog.*)	Canada.
can. (*rel.*)	canonique.
cant. (*geog.*)	canton.
Cantab. (*mus.*)	*Cantabile* (facile à chanter).
Cap. (*tit.*)	Capitaine.
cap. (*fin.*)	capital.
cap. (*geog.*)	capitale.
capit. (*geog.*)	capitale.
card. (*gen.*)	cardier.
carr. (*gen.*)	carrier.
carr. (*gen.*)	carrière.
carross. (*gen.*)	carrosserie.
cart. (*bind.*)	cartonnage.
cart. (*bind.*)	cartonné.
cart. (*gen.*)	cartier.
cartom. (*gen.*)	cartomancie.
cartonn. (*gen.*)	cartonnier.
Cathol. (*rel.*)	Catholique.

café-restaurant (used in English).

Commission Agent.
Commission Agent (merchandise).

Diminishing (sound) and slowing (time). *Cal.*
caligraphy.
Calvados (Depart. of France).
Canada.
canon law.
canton (of Switzerland).
Cantabile. *Cantab.*
Captain. **Cap., Capt.**
capital.
capital (of a country).
capital (of a country).
card-maker (for looms).
quarryman.
quarry.
coach-building (trade).
binding in paper-boards.
(paper) boards.
card-maker.
fortune-telling by cards.
card-, paste-board maker.
Catholic. **Cath.**

catopt. (*gen.*)	catoptrique.
c. att. (*fin.*)	coupon attaché.
cav. (*mil.*)	cavalerie.
Cav. de R. (*mil.*)	Cavalerie de Remonte.
C.B. (*mus.*)	*Contrabasso.* Contrebasse.
c. bl. (*gen.*)	carte blanche.
CC. (*num.*)	deux cents.
CC (*numis.*)	Besançon (frappée à).
C.C. (*med.*)	*Cornu cervi.* Corne de cerf.
C/C (*com.*)	Compte courant.
c.c. (*com.*)	compte courant.
CCC. (*num.*)	trois cents.
CCCCIↃↃↃↃ. (*num.*)	un million.
CCCIↃↃↃ. (*num.*)	cent mille.
CCIↃↃ. (*num.*)	dix mille.
C. civ. (*leg.*)	Code civil.
CCM. (*num.*)	deux cent mille.
C. comm. (*leg.*)	Code commercial.
CD. (*num.*)	quatre cents.
Cd. (*chem.*)	Cadmium.
C. de com. (*leg.*)	Code de commerce.
C.-d.-N. (*geog.*)	Côtes-du-Nord.
C.-d'Or (*geog.*)	Côte-d'Or.
C^{dt} (*tit.*)	Commandant.

catoptrics.	
coupon attached, cum coupon.	cum c.
cavalry.	cav.
Remount cavalry.	
Contra-basso.	
carte blanche (full power, discretion).	
200.	CC.
Besançon (struck at).	
Hartshorn.	c.c.
Current account.	C/C
Current account.	C/C
300.	CCC.
1,000,000.	CCCCIↃↃↃↃ.
100,000.	CCCIↃↃↃ.
10,000.	CCIↃↃ.
Civil code.	
200,000.	
Commercial code.	
400.	CD. *or* CCCC.
Cadmium.	Cd.
Commercial code.	
Northern Shores (Depart. of France).	
Golden Shore (Depart. of France).	
Commandant.	Comdt.

C.-du-N. *(geog.)* Côtes-du-Nord.

Ce. *(chem.)*	Cerium.
c^{e} *(com.)*	caisse.
C^{el} *(tit.)*	Colonel.
Celt. *(gen.)*	Celte.
celt. *(lang.)*	celtique (used substantively).
Cent. *(gen.)*	Centigrade.
cent. *(com.)*	centime(s).
cent. *(gen.)*	centième.
cent. *(meas.)*	centiare.
cent. *(meas.)*	centimètre.
cent. addit. *(gen.)*	centimes additionnels.
Centig. *(gen.)*	Centigrade.
centig. *(meas.)*	centigramme.
Centigr. *(gen.)*	Centigrade.
centigr. *(meas.)*	centigramme.
centil. *(meas.)*	centilitre.
centim. *(meas.)*	centimètre.
centim. ^{c}. *(meas.)*	centimètre carré.
centim. ^{3}. *(meas.)*	centimètre cube.
céram. *(gen.)*	céramique.
cérém. rel. *(gen.)*	cérémonie religieuse.

Northern Shores (Depart. of France).

Cerium. **Ce.**

cash-box, cash.

Colonel. **Col.**

Celt.

Celtic. **Celt.**

Centigrade. **C., Cent.**

centime(s) = $\frac{1}{10}$th of a penny. **c., cent.**

hundredth (part).

1 square metre. *See* ca.

$\frac{1}{100}$th of a metre = 0·39371 inch. **cm.**

additional centimes (taxes).

Centigrade. **C., Cent.**

$\frac{1}{100}$th of a gramme. *See* cg.

Centigrade. **C., Cent.**

$\frac{1}{100}$th of a gramme. *See* cg.

$\frac{1}{100}$th of a litre. *See* cl.

$\frac{1}{100}$th of a metre. *See* cm.

square centimetre. *See* cmq.

cubic centimetre. *See* cmc.

ceramics.

religious ceremony.

Cf. (*gen.*)	*Conferatur.* Comparez, conférez.
c.f.a. (*com.*)	coût, frêt et assurance.
C. Fonc. (*fin.*)	Crédit Foncier.
C.G. (*chron.*)	Calendrier Grégorien.
cg. (*meas.*)	centigramme.
C.G.S. (*phys.*)	centimètre, gramme, second.
C.G.T. (*ship.*)	Compagnie Générale Transatlantique.
Ch. (*gen.*)	Chapitre.
Ch. (*gen.*)	Chef.
Ch. (*ship.*)	Cheminée.
Ch. (*tit.*)	Chevalier.
ch. (*com.*)	change.
ch. (*gen.*)	chez.
ch. (*gen.*)	chose.
chamois. (*gen.*)	chamoiserie.
cham. synd. (*st.-exch.*)	chambre syndicale.
chanc. (*gen.*)	chancellerie.
chanc. apost. (*rel.*)	chancellerie apostolique.
chand. (*gen.*)	chandellerie.
chang. (*gen.*)	changeur.
chap. (*gen.*)	chapellerie.

Compare, *conferatur*. **Cf., Conf.**

cost, freight and insurance. **c.f.i., c.i.f.**
Crédit Foncier (financial company).
Gregorian Calendar.
$\frac{1}{100}$th of a gramme = 0·15432 grain, troy or avoir. **cg.**
system of three units of length, mass and time.
General Transatlantic Company.

Chapter. **Ch., Chap.**
Chief, head.
Funnel (steamers).
Knight. **Kt.**
exchange. **exch.**
at the house of, care of. **c/o**
thing.
chamois-leather trade.
(body of) syndics.

chancellor's office.
apostolic chancellor's office.

candle-making (trade).
money-changer.
hat-making (trade).

Chap. (*gen.*)	Chapitre.
chaq. (*gen.*)	chaque.
Char. (*geog.*)	Charente.
charbonn. (*com.*)	charbonnage(s).
charc. (*gen.*)	charcuterie.
Charente-Infér. (*geog.*)	Charente-Inférieure.
Char.-Inf. (*geog.*)	Charente-Inférieure.
charp. (*gen.*)	charpenterie.
charr. (*gen.*)	charronnerie.
Chas. d'Afr. (*mil.*)	Chasseurs d'Afrique.
chass. (*gen.*)	chasse.
chass. (*mil.*)	chasseurs.
chaud. (*gen.*)	chaudronnerie.
ch. d'aff. (*tit.*)	chargé d'affaires.
ch.de fer. (*gen.*)	chemin de fer.
Ch. de fer de l'E. (*gen.*)	Chemin de fer de l'Est.
Ch. de fer de l'O. (*gen.*)	Chemin de fer de l'Ouest.

Chapter. Ch., Chap.
each, every. ea., ev.
Charente (Depart. of France).
coal-mine, coal-mining.

pork-butchers' trade.
Lower Charente (Depart. of France).
Lower Charente (Depart. of France).
carpentry.
wheelwrights' trade.
African cavalry (Algiers).

hunting.
Ex., *chasseurs à pied*, light infantry; *chasseurs à cheval*, light cavalry
tinsmiths', tinker-makers', etc. trade.
chargé d'affaires (used in English), diplomatic officer
railway. R. Ry.
Eastern Railway

Western Railway.

Ch. de fer (de) P.-L.-M. (*gen.*)	Chemin de fer de Paris-Lyon-Méditerranée.
Ch. de fer d'Orl. (*gen.*)	Chemin de fer d'Orléans.
Ch. de fer du N. (*gen.*)	Chemin de fer du Nord.
Ch. de Mars (*geog.*)	Champ de Mars.
ch^{eau} (*com.*)	château.
Chef d'Esc. (*tit.*)	Chef d'Escadron.
Ch.-Élysées (*geog.*)	Champs-Élysées.
Chev. (*tit.*)	Chevalier.
chev. (*mil.*)	cheval.
chev.-vap. (*ship., etc.*)	chevaux-vapeur.
Chi. (*geog.*)	Chili.
chim. (*gen.*)	chimie.
chin. (*gen.*)	chinois, -e.
chin. (*lang.*)	chinois (used substantively).
Ch.-Inf. (*geog.*)	Charente-Inférieure.
chir. (*gen.*)	chirurgie *ou* chirurgical, -e.
chirom. (*gen.*)	chiromancie.
ch.-l. (*geog.*)	chef-lieu.

Paris-Lyons-Mediterranean Railway.	**P.-L.-M. Ry.** *or* **P.-L.-M. R.**
Orleans Railway.	**Orleans Ry.**
Northern Railway.	
Champ de Mars (Paris).	
Castle (gen. of wine brands).	
Major.	**Maj.**
Champs-Élysées (Paris).	
Knight.	**Kt.**
horse.	*See* **chass.**
horse-power.	**h.-p.**
Chili.	
chemistry.	**chem.**
Chinese.	**Chin.**
Chinese.	**Chin.**
Lower Charente (Depart. of France).	
surgery, surgical.	**surg.**
chiromancy.	
chief place, principal town.	

ch.-l. d'arr. (*geog.*)	chef-lieu d'arrondissement.
ch.-l. de c. (*geog.*)	chef-lieu de canton.
choróg. (*gen.*)	chorégraphie.
Chrét. (*rel.*)	Chrétien(s).
chron. (*gen.*)	chronologie.
C. I. (*chron.*)	Calendrier israélite.
CIↄ. (*chron.*)	mille.
Cie (*com.*)	Compagnie.
Cie Pre (*ship.*)	Compagnie Péninsulaire Orientale.
cir. (*gen.*)	cirier.
circul. (*com.*)	circulation . . . .
cisel. (*gen.*)	ciseleur.
C. J. (*chron.*)	Calendrier Julien (*ou* Romai
CL (*numis.*)	Gênes [1813-14] (frappée à)
Cl.	Chlore.
Cl (*tit.*)	Colonel.
cl. (*gen.*)	classe.
cl. (*meas.*)	centilitre.
clar. (*mus.*)	*clarinetto.*
clout. (*gen.*)	cloutier.
C. M. (*chron.*)	Calendrier Musulman.
CM. (*num.*)	neuf cents (*ou* cent mille).
cm. (*meas.*)	centimètre (0^m,01).
CMↄ. (*num.*)	dix mille.

chief place in an arrondissement.	
chief place of (Swiss) canton.	
choregraphy.	
Christian(s).	**Chr.**
chronology.	**chron.**
Jewish Calendar.	
1,000.	**CIↃ.**
Company.	**C^{o}, C^{oy}**
Peninsular and Oriental (Steam Navigation) Company.	**P. & O. (C^{o}).**
wax-candle maker.	
sales made . . . (business done).	
chaser (metals, etc.).	
Julian (*or* Roman) Calendar.	
Genoa (struck at).	
Chlorine.	**Cl.**
Colonel.	**Col.**
class.	**cl.**
$\frac{1}{100}$th of a litre = 0·017608 pint.	**cl.**
clarionet.	*clartto.*
nail-maker.	
Mahommedan Calendar.	
900 (*or* 100,000).	**CM., DCCCC.**
$\frac{1}{100}$th of a mètre = 0·39371 inch.	**cm.**
10,000.	**CCIↃↃ.**

cmc. (*meas.*)	centimètre cube.
cmq.	centimètre carré.
C/O (*com.*)	Compte ouvert.
Co. (*chem.*)	Cobalt.
C° (*com.*)	Compagnie.
C. oc. d'Af. (*geog.*)	Côte occidentale d'Afrique.
cochl. (*med.*)	*cochlear.* Cuillerée.
cochléat. (*med.*)	*cochléatim.* Par cuillerées.
coef. (*alg.*)	coefficient.
coiff. (*gen.*)	coiffure *ou* coiffeur.
col. (*gen.*)	colonne(s).
colat. (*med.*)	*colatura.* Colature.
col c. (*mus.*)	*col canto.* Avec la voix.
coll. (*gen.*)	collection.
collect. (*gram.*)	collecti{-f / -ve} *ou* collectivement.
com. (*gen.*)	commerce.
com. (*geog.*)	commune.
comm. (*gen.*)	commerce.
comm. (*geog.*)	commune.
comm. relig. (*gen.*)	communauté religieuse.
comp. (*anat., etc.*)	comparé, -e.

cub. centimètre = 0·06103 cub. in. ($\frac{1}{1000}$th of a cub. décimètre).
square centimètre = 0·15501 square inch. *See* Preface.
Open account.
Cobalt. **Co.**
Company. **Co, Coy**
West coast of Africa.

Spoonful. **coch., cochl.**
By spoonfuls.
coefficient.
head-dress *or* hairdresser.
column(s). **col.**
colature.
With the voice. *col c.*
collection. **coll.**

collective *or* collectively. **collect.**

commerce. **com.**
parish. **par.**
commerce. **com.**
parish. **par.**
religious community.

comparative. **comp.**

comp. (*gram.*)	composé(s).
comp. (*mil.*)	compagnie.
compar. (*gram.*)	comparati{-f / -ve} *ou* comparativement.
compt. (*gen.*)	comptabilité.
compt. (*com.*)	comptant.
c^{on} (*com.*)	commission.
conchyl. (*gen.*)	conchyliologie.
cond. (*gram.*)	conditionnel *ou* conditionnellement.
con espres. (*mus.*)	*con espressione.* Avec expression.
Conf. (*gen.*)	*Conferatur.* Comparez, conférez.
confis. (*gen.*)	confiseur *ou* confiserie.
conj. (*gram.*)	conjonction *ou* conjugaison.
conjug. (*gram.*)	conjugaison.
cons. (*gram.*)	consonne.
consid. (*gen.*)	considérable.
Cons. munic. (*tit.*)	Conseiller municipal.
constr. (*gen.*)	construction.
constr. mar. (*gen.*)	construction maritime.
contemp. (*gen.*)	contemporain, -e.

compound.	**comp.**
company.	**comp^{y}**
comparative *or* comparatively.	**comp., compar.**
book-keeping, accountantship.	
for money, cash.	
commission.	**com.**
conchology.	**conch.**
conditional *or* conditionally.	
with expression.	*con esp.*
Compare.	**Cf., Conf.**
confectioner *or* confectionery.	
conjunction *or* conjugation.	**conj.**
conjugation.	**conj.**
consonant.	**cons.**
considerable.	
Municipal councillor.	
building.	**build.**
naval architecture, ship-building.	
contemporary.	

contr. (*gram.*)	contraction *ou* contracté, -e.
contract. (*gram.*)	contraction *ou* contracté, -e.
contre remb^{t} (*com.*)	contre remboursement.
contrib. (*gen.*)	contribution *ou* contribuable.
coq. (*med.*)	*coque* ou *coquatur.* Faites cuire.
cor. (*alg., geom.*)	corollaire.
cord. (*gen.*)	corderie.
cordonn. (*gen.*)	cordonnerie.
corr. (*gen.*)	corroirie.
Corr. (*geog.*)	Corrèze (la).
corrupt. (*gram.*)	corruption.
cort. (*med.*)	*cortex.* Écorce.
cos. (*alg.*)	cosinus.
cosèc. (*alg.*)	cosécante.
cosm. (*gen.*)	cosmologie.
cosmogr. (*gen.*)	cosmographie.
cosmol. (*gen.*)	cosmologie.
cost. (*gen.*)	costume.
cost. ecclés. (*gen.*)	costume ecclésiastique.
cost. mil. (*gen.*)	costume militaire.
cotg. (*alg.*)	cotangente.

contraction *or* abbreviated.	contr.
contraction *or* abbreviated.	contr.
pay(ment) on delivery (through Post-Office).	p.o.d.
contribution *or* ratepayer, taxpayer.	
cook.	
corollary.	corol., coroll.
rope-making.	
bootmaking (trade).	
curriery (trade).	
(The) Corrèze (Depart. of France).	
corruption.	corr.
bark.	*cort.*
cosine.	cos.
cosecant.	cosec.
cosmology.	
cosmography.	cosmog.
cosmology.	
costume.	
ecclesiastical costume.	eccles. costume
military costume.	mil. costume
cotangent.	cot.

coul. (*phys.*)	coulomb.
coup. (*fin.*)	coupon(s).
coup. (*fin.*)	coupure.
cour. (*com.*)	courant.
cour. (*com.*)	couronne(s).
cours de compens. (*st.-exch.*)	cours de compensation.
cours d'ém. (*fin.*)	cours d'émission.
cout. (*gen.*)	coutellerie.
cout. (*gen.*)	coutume.
cout. (*gen.*)	coutumier.
cout. (*gen.*)	couturière.
couv. (*bind.*)	couverture.
couv. cons. (*bind.*)	couverture conservée.
couv. fact. (*bind.*)	couverture factice.
couv. ill. (*print.*)	couverture illustrée.
couv. illust. (*print.*)	couverture illustrée.
couv. imp. (*print.*)	couverture imprimée.

Secondary unit of electricity (quantity). From Coulomb, French electrician (1736-1806).
coupon(s).
See **C.**
current (month), instant. **inst.**
crown(s) (money).
making-up price. **m/u price**

price of issue.

cutlery.
custom (habit).
customary (noun).
sempstress.
cover.
cover preserved (in binding).

made-up (imitation) cover.

picture cover.

picture cover.

printed cover.

couv. impr. (*print.*)	couverture imprimée.
couv. p.-part. (*bind.*)	couverture passe-partout.
couvr. (*gen.*)	couvreur.
CP. (*geog.*)	Constantinople.
C. pén. (*leg.*)	Code pénal.
cpt. (*com.*)	comptant.
Cpte ct (*com.*)	Compte courant.
C.Q.F.D. (*math.*)	Ce qu'il fallait démontrer.
C.q.f.d. (*math.*)	Ce qu'il fallait démontrer.
C.R. (*chron.*)	Calendrier Républicain.
Cr. (*chem.*)	Chrome.
cr. (*mus.*)	*crescendo.* En augmentant le son.
Cr (*com.*)	Créditeur.
Créd. Industr. (*fin.*)	Crédit Industriel.
Créd. Mob. (*fin.*)	Crédit Mobilier.
cresc. (*mus.*)	*crescendo.*
crim. (*gen.*)	criminel.
cristall. (*gen.*)	cristallographie.
crust. (*zool.*)	crustacé.
cryptogr. (*gen.*)	cryptographie.
Cs. (*chem.*)	Cæsium *ou* Césium.

printed cover.

cover printed with blank title (for a series).
roofer.
Constantinople.
Penal code.
cash (st.-exch. transactions, etc.).
Current account. C/C
Which was to be demonstrated. *Quod erat demonstrandum.* Q.E.D.
See C.Q.F.D.
Republican Calendar.
Chrome, Chromium. Cr.
Increasing the sound. *cresc.*

Creditor. Cr.
A French financial company.

A French financial company.

See *cr.*
criminal.
crystallography. crystal.
crustacea.
cryptography.
Cæsium. Cs.

c^s^ (*com.*) cours.
CT (*post.*) Cabine Téléphonique.

C^t^ (*com.*) crédit.
ct. (*com.*) cent (0f.05).
c^t^ (*com.*) courant.
Cte (*com.*) Compte.
Cte (*tit.*) Comte.
Cte **c.** (*com.*) Compte courant.
Ctesse (*tit.*) Comtesse.
Cu. (*chem.*) Cuivre.
cuill. (*med.*) cuillerée.
cuir. (*mil.*) cuirassiers.
cuiras. (*mil.*) cuirassiers.
cuis. (*gen.*) cuisine.
cul. (*gen.*) culinaire.
c.v. (*mus.*) *colla voce.* Avec la voix.
c/v (*com.*) cette ville.
cyat. (*med.*) *cyathus.* Tasse *ou* verre.

D. (*astron.*) Déclinaison.
D. (*chem.*) Densité.
D. (*gen.*) Dixième.
D. (*num.*) cinq cents.
D (*numis.*) Lyon (frappée à).
D. (*phys.*) Densité.

price(s), rate(s).	pr.
(Public) Telephone box (call office).	
credit.	Cr
cent (½d.).	ct.
instant (current month).	inst.
Account.	a/c
Count.	Ct.
Current a/c. *Conto corrente.*	C/C
Countess.	
Copper.	Cu.
spoonful.	
cuirassiers.	
cuirassiers.	
cookery.	
culinary.	
With the voice.	*c.v.*
this town, city.	
cup *or* glass.	*cyath.*
Declination.	dec.
Density.	
tenth (part).	
500.	D., Iↄ.
Lyons (struck at).	
Density.	

D. (*polit.*) Droite.

D[1] (*tele.*) Urgent.
D. (*tit.*) dom (devant le nom d'un bénédictin).
D. (*tit.*) don (devant le nom d'un seigneur italien ou espagnol).
D̄ (*num.*) cinq mille.
d. (*com.*) de date.
d. (*gen.*) dimanche.
d. (*gen.*) penny, pence.
d. (*med.*) dose.
d. (*mus.*) *destra.* Main droite.
d. (*mus.*) *dolce.* Doucement.
d. (*phys.*) dioptrie.
δ (*chem.*) Densité.
d' (*gen.*) de.
Dan. (*geog.*) Danemark.
dat. (*gram.*) datif.
db. (*lang.*) doublet.
d.b.d.m. (*st.-exch.*) dernière bourse du mois.

[1] Only recognised between

Right. "Le côté a droite du président et où siègent les adversaires des innovations." (The side on the right of the president and where the adversaries of innovations sit.)	
Urgent.	
Dom (before the name of a Benedictine).	**D.**
Don (before the name of an Italian or Spanish lord).	**D.**
5,000.	**D.**
dated.	**d^{d}**
Sunday.	**S., Su., Sun.**
penny, pence.	**d., ∂**
dose.	**d.**
Right hand.	*d.*
Softly.	*dol.*
diopter (unit of dioptrics).	**d.**
Density.	
of, from, etc., *e.g.*, *d'ici.*	
Denmark.	**Den.**
dative.	**dat.**
doublet.	
last (business) day of the month.	

certain countries.

D.c. (*mus.*)	*Da capo.* De nouveau.
DC. (*num.*)	six cents.
DCC. (*num.*)	sept cents.
DCCC. (*num.*)	huit cents.
DCCCCM. (*num.*)	neuf cent mille.
D.D. vitr. (*med.*)	*detur ad vitrum.* Que l'on donne dans un verre.
D[e] (*post., etc.*)	Dame . . .
d[e] (*com.*)	douzaine.
déb. (*com.*)	débit.
débit. (*com.*)	débiteur.
Déc. (*meas.*)	Décamètre.
déc. (*gen.*)	décédé, -e.
déc. (*gen.*)	décembre.
déc. (*gen.*)	décime.
déc. (*gen.*)	décret.
déc. (*meas.*)	décimètre.
déc. (*med.*)	*decoctio.* Décoction.
Décagr. (*meas.*)	Décagramme.
Décal. (*meas.*)	Décalitre.

again (repeat from the beginning). **D.C.**
600. **DC., IↃC.**
700. **DCC., IↃCC.**
800. **DCCC., IↃCCC.**
900,000.

To be given in a glass.

Dame . . . (Always followed by the person's name in this connection.)
dozen. **doz.**
debit. **Dr**
debtor. **Dr**
Décamètre = 10 metres = 393·71 in. *See* Preface.
deceased. **dec.**
December. **Dec., Decr**
decime (= 10 centimes).
decree.
decimetre = $\frac{1}{10}$th of a metre = 3·937 in. *See* Preface.
decoction.
Decagramme = 10 grammes = 154·323 gr. troy or avoir. *See* **Dg.**
Decalitre. *See* **Dl.**

Décam. (*meas.*) Décamètre.
déc[bre] (*gen.*) décembre.
décigr. (*meas.*) décigramme.
décil. (*meas.*) décilitre.
décim. (*meas.*) décimètre.
Déclin. (*astron.*) Déclinaison.
Décomp. (*gen.*) Décomposition.
Décr. (*fin.*, *gen.*) Décret.
decr. (*mus.*) *decrescendo.*
decresc. (*mus.*) *decrescendo.* En décroissant les sons.
déf. (*gram.*) défectueux *ou* défectif.
déf. (*gram.*) défini.
delt (*gen.*) *delineavit.* Dessiné par.
dém. (*gram.*) démonstratif.
demi-bas. (*bind.*) demi-basane.
demi-chag. (*bind.*) demi-chagrin.
demi-maroq. (*bind.*) demi-maroquin.
demi-perc. (*bind.*) demi-percaline.
demi-rel. (*bind.*) demi-relié(e), -reliure.
dem.-maroq. (*bind.*) demi-maroquin.

Decametre. *See* **Dm.**
December. **Dec., Dec^r**
decigramme. *See* **dg.**
decilitre. *See* **dl.**
decimetre. *See* **dm.**
Declination.
decomposition, analysis.
Decree.
See decresc.
With decreasing loudness. *decres.*

defective.
definite. **def.**
Drawn by. **del., delt.**
demonstrative. **demon.**
half-sheepskin.

half-shagreen.

half-morocco.

half-cloth.

half-bound, -binding. **half-bd.**

half-morocco.

démonog. (*gen.*) démonographie.
démonol. (*gen.*) démonologie.
démonstr. (*gram.*) démonstratif.
dénigr. (*gram.*) dénigrement.
dep. (*com.*) depuis.
Dép. (*geog.*) Département(s).
Dép. (*tit.*) Député.

dép. (*rail.*) départ.
Départ. (*geog.*) Département(s).
Départem. (*geog.*) Département(s).
Dépmt (*geog.*) Département(s).
dépon. (*gram.*) déponent.
Dépt (*geog.*) Département(s).
der. (*gen.*) derni, -er, -ère.
dér. (*lang.*) dérivé(s).
der (*com.*) dernier, écoulé.
dérel. (*bind.*) dérelié, -e.
déris. (*gen.*) dérision.
dern. cours (*fin.*) derniers cours.
descr. (*gen.*) descriptif.
dess. (*gen.*) dessin.

demonography.

demonology.
demonstrative. demon.

depreciation.

from (prices).
Department (of France). Depart.
Deputy (=Member of Parliament).
departure. dep.
Department (of France). Depart.
Department (of France). Depart.

Department (of France). Depart.
deponent. dep.
Department (of France). Depart.
last.
derivative(s). der.
last month. ultimo, ult°, ult.
unbound (binding taken away).
derision.
closing price(s).

descriptive.
drawing.

D[esse] (*tit.*)	Duchesse.
dest. (*post.*)	destination.
destr. (*mus.*)	*destra.* Main droite.
dét. (*gram.*)	déterminatif.
dévot. (*gen.*)	dévotion.
Dg. (*meas.*)	Décagramme (10 grammes).
dg. (*meas.*)	décigramme.
D.I. (*fin.*)	Décret Impérial.
Di. (*chem.*)	Didyme.
dial. (*gen.*)	dialectique.
dict. (*gen.*)	dictionnaire.
didact. (*gen.*)	didactique.
dig. (*med.*)	Faites digérer.
dil. (*med.*)	Faites diluer.
dim. (*gen.*)	dimanche.
dim. (*gram.*)	diminutif.
dim. (*mus.*)	*diminuendo.* En diminuant.
dimens. (*gen.*)	dimension(s).
dimin. (*gram.*)	diminutif.
dimin. (*mus.*)	*diminuendo.*
diop. (*gen.*)	dioptrique.
diplom. (*gen.*)	diplomatie.
Dir. (*tit.*)	Directeur.
direc. (*gen.*)	direction.
discipl. (*gen.*)	discipline.

Duchess.
destination.
Right hand. *d.*
determinative.
devotion.
$\frac{1}{100}$th of a kilogramme = 5·64383 drams avoir.
$\frac{1}{10}$th of a gramme = 1·54324 grains troy or avoir. **dg.**
Imperial Decree.
Didymium. **Di.**
dialectics.
dictionary. **dict.**
didactics.
Let it be digested.
Dilute.
Sunday. **S., Su., Sun.**
diminutive. **dim.**
With diminishing loudness. *dim.*
dimension(s), but pl. gen. used.
diminutive. **dim.**
See dim.
dioptrics.
diplomacy.
Director, Manager, Chief. **Dir.**
direction, management.
discipline.

disp. (*com.*) disponible(s).
dist. (*med.*) Distillez.
dist. (*rail.*) distance(s).
distill. (*gen.*) distillation.
div. (*gen.*) divers, -e(s).
div. (*med.*) *divide.* Divisez.
divde. (*fin.*) dividende.
divin. (*gen.*) divination *ou* divinatoire.
D.L. (*ship.*) Deutsche-Oste-Afrika-Linie.
Dl. (*meas.*) Décalitre.

dl. (*meas.*) décilitre.
D[lle] (*post, etc.*) Demoiselle . . .

D.-M. (*tit.*) Docteur-médecin.
dm. (*gram.*) diminutif.
Dm. (*meas.*) Décamètre (10 mètres).
dm. (*meas.*) décimètre (0^m,1).
dmc. (*meas.*) décimètre cube (1,000 cubic centimètres).
D.M.P. (*tit.*) Docteur médecin (en médecine) de la faculté de Paris.
Dmq. (*meas.*) Décamètre carré (*ou* are).

"spot."
Distil.
distance. **dist.**
distillation.
divers, -e.
divide. *div.*
dividend. **div.**
divination *or* divinatory.
German East Africa Line. **D.O.A.**
10 cubic decimetres or $\frac{1}{10}$th of a cubic metre. 10 litres = 2·20097 gallons. **Dl.**
$\frac{1}{10}$th of a litre = 0·17608 pint. **dl.**
Miss . . . (Always followed by the person's name in this connection.)
Doctor of medicine. **M.D.**
diminutive. **dim.**
10·93633 yards (nearly 11 yards). **Dm.**
$\frac{1}{10}$th of a metre = 3·93708 inches. **dm.**
cub. decimetre ($\frac{1}{1000}$th of a cub. metre) = 61·02705 cub. inches.
Doctor of medicine of the faculty of Paris. **M.D., Paris**
square decametre = 100 square metres = 119·60333 square yards. *See* Preface.

dmq. (*meas.*) décimètre carré.

D° (*com.*) *Dito.*
d° (*com.*) *dito.*
docim. (*gen.*) docimasie.
dogm. (*gen.*) dogmatique.
dol. (*mus.*) *dolce.* Doux, doucement.
dolcis. (*mus.*) *dolcissimo.* Très doucement.
D.O.M. (*gen.*) *Deo optimo maximo.* Au Dieu tres bon, tres grand.
dom. (*rail.*) domicile.
domest. (*gen.*) domestique.
dor. (*gen.*) dorure.
Dord. (*geog.*) Dordogne.
dos fact. (*bind.*) dos factice.

dos rapp. (*bind.*) dos rapporté.
D.P. (*fin.*) Décret Parlementaire.
D.P. (*gen.*) *De profundis.* Des profondeurs.
D.Q. (*astron.*) Dernier Quartier.
Dr. (*geog.*) Drôme.
Dr. (*polit.*) Droite.
D^r (*tit.*) Docteur.
dr. (*gen.*) droit.
drach. (*com.*) drachme.
drach. (*meas.*) drachme.

square decimetre = 15·50059 square inches. See Preface.
Ditto. **D° or do.**
See D°.
docimacy.
dogma. dogmatic, -al.
Soft. softly. **dol.**
Very softly. **dolcis.**
To God, the best and greatest. **D.O.M.**

house, address.
domestic. **dom.**
gilding.
Dordogne (Depart. of France).
imitation (repaired) back (only to *brochés* vols.).

Parliamentary Decree.
Out of the depths.

Last quarter (of moon). *See* signs at end.
Drôme (Depart. of France).
Right. *See* D.
Doctor. **Dr**
law.
drachma (Greek coin = 1 fr.).
drachma, dram. **dr.**

drag. (*mil.*)	dragons.
dram. (*gen.*)	dramatique.
drap. (*gen.*)	draperie.
dr. propor. (*gen.*)	droit proportionnel.
D.S. (*med.*)	*detur et signetur.* Que l'on donne et que l'on étiquette
D.-Sèvres (*geog.*)	Deux-Sèvres.
Dst. (*meas.*)	Décastère.
dst. (*meas.*)	décistère.
D[t] (*com.*)	Débit.
D[t] (*com.*)	Doit.
dur. (*gen.*)	durée.
dynam. (*gen.*)	dynamique.
dz. (*com.*)	douzaine.
dzne. (*com.*)	douzaine.
E. (*gen.*)	Est.
E (*numis.*)	Tours (frappée à).
E. (*phys.*)	Force électro-motrice.
E. (*tit.*)	Excellence.
É. (*tit.*)	Éminence.
ébén. (*gen.*)	ébénisterie.
Éc. (*gen.*)	École.

dragoons.	
dramatic.	
drapery.	
stamp tax in proportion to sum dealt with, *ad valorem* stamp.	
To be given and labelled.	
Two Sèvres (Depart. of France).	
10 steres = 353·1658 cubic ft. Used in measuring wood, etc.	
$\frac{1}{10}$th of a stere = 3·53165 cubic ft. Used in measuring wood, etc.	
debit.	D^{r}
debit (side of an account).	D^{r}
duration.	
dynamics.	dyn.
dozen.	doz.
dozen.	doz.
East.	E.
Tours (struck at).	
Electro-motive force.	e.
Excellency.	Exc.
Eminence.	
cabinet-making (trade).	
School.	Sch.

Éc. (*geog.*) Écosse.
ecclés. (*gen.*) ecclésiastique.
échant. (*com.*) échantillon(s).
échin. (*zool.*) échinodermes.
écon. (*gen.*) économie.
écrit. (*gen.*) écriture.
écriv. (*gen.*) écrivain.
édit. (*print.*) éditeur(s).
édit. (*print.*) édition.
édit. elzévir. (*print.*) édition elzévirienne.
édit. origin. (*print.*) édition originale.
eff. à payer (*com.*) effets à payer.
eff. à recevoir (*com.*) effets à recevoir.
effets à recev. (*com.*) effets à recevoir.
Ég. (*geog.*) Égypte.
Égl. (*gen.*) Église.
égypt. (*gen.*) égyptien, -ne.
égypt. (*lang.*) égyptien (used substantively).
Él. (*phys.*) Éléments.
élém. (*gen.*) élémentaire.
ell. (*gram.*) elliptique *ou* elliptiquement.
ellipt. (*gram.*) elliptique *ou* elliptiquement.

Scotland.	Scot.
ecclesiastical.	eccles.
pattern(s), sample(s).	
echinodermata.	
economy.	econ.
handwriting, writing.	
writer.	
publisher(s).	pub.
edition.	ed.
Elzevir edition.	Elz. ed.
first (original) edition.	
bills payable.	b.p.
bills receivable.	b.r., b. rec.
bills receivable.	b.r., b. rec.
Egypt.	Eg.
Church.	Ch.
Egyptian.	Eg.
Egyptian.	Eg.
Elements.	
elementary.	elem.
elliptic, elliptically.	
elliptic, elliptically.	

Ém. (*tit.*)	Éminence.
émaill. (*gen.*)	émailleur.
émis. (*fin.*)	émission.
empl. (*gram.*)	emploi.
ench. (*com.*)	enchère.
encycl. (*gen.*)	encyclopédique *ou* encyclopédie.
E.-N.-E. (*gen.*)	Est-Nord-Est.
enf. (*gen.*)	enfant (m. et f.).
en liq. (*st.-exch.*)	en liquidation.
ens. (*com.*)	ensemble.
ens^{ble} (*com.*)	ensemble.
enseig. (*gen.*)	enseignement.
ensemb. (*com.*)	ensemble.
entom. (*gen.*)	entomologie.
entom. (*zool.*)	entomozoaires.
env. (*gen.*)	environ.
e.p. (*gen.*)	en personne.
éperonn. (*gen.*)	éperonnier.
épigr. (*gen.*)	épigraphie.
épingl. (*gen.*)	épinglier.
épisc. (*gen.*)	épiscopal, -e.
épist. (*gen.*)	épistolaire.
épith. (*gen.*)	épithète.
éq. (*alg.*)	équation.
éq. (*chem.*)	équivalent.

Eminence (cardinals, etc.).
enameller.
issue.
use, employment.
higher bid (at auctions, etc.).
encyclopædic or encyclopædia.

East-North-East. E.N.E.
child. ch.
for the (current) account.
together, total.
together.
teaching, instruction.
together, total.
entomology.
(entomozoa) insecta.
About, *e.g.*, £1,000 env. About £1,000. ab[t]
in person, personally. pers.
spur-maker.
epigraphy.
pin-maker.
episcopal. epis., episc.
epistolary.
epithet.
equation.
equivalent. equiv.

équit. (*gen.*)	équitation.
Er. (*chem.*)	Erbium.
erpét. (*gen.*)	erpétologie.
esc. (*mil.*)	escadron.
escad. (*mil.*)	escadron.
escad. territ. (*mil.*)	escadron territorial.
esc[e] (*com.*)	escompte.
escr. (*gen.*)	escrime.
esc[te] (*com.*)	escompte.
E.-S.-E. (*gen.*)	Est-Sud-Est.
Esp. (*geog.*)	Espagne.
esp. (*gen.*)	esprit.
esp. (*gen.*)	espagnol, -e.
esp. (*lang.*)	espagnol (used substantively).
espagn. (*gen.*)	espagnol, -e.
espagn. (*lang.*)	espagnol (used substantively).
espress. (*mus.*)	*espressivo.* Expressif, avec expression.
Esq. (*tit.*)	Esquire (titre anglais devenu commun).
estamp. (*st.-exch.*)	estampillé, -e(s).
esthét. (*gen.*)	esthétique.
ét. (*gen.*)	étymologie.
Ét.-U. (*geog.*)	États-Unis de l'Amérique du Nord.

equitation, horsemanship.	
Erbium.	Er.
erpetology, herpetology.	
squadron.	
squadron.	
territorial squadron.	

discount.	dis., disc^{t}
swordsmanship, fencing.	
discount.	disc^{t}, dis.
East-South-East.	E.S.E.
Spain.	Sp.
spirit, wit, etc.	sp.
Spanish.	Sp.
Spanish.	Sp.
Spanish.	Sp.
Spanish.	Sp.
expressive, with expression.	*espress.*

Esquire (English title now common).	Esq., Esqre
stamped (of bonds, etc.—*not* stamp duty).	
Æsthetics.	
etymology.	etym.
See Ét.-Un.	

Ét.-Un. (*geog.*) États-Unis de l'Amérique du Nord.
Ét.-Unis (*geog.*) États-Unis de l'Amerique du Nord.
Etat-M. (*mil.*) Etat-Major.
etc. (*gen.*) *et cætera.* Et le reste.
ethnog. (*gen.*) ethnographie.
étr. (*gen.*) étranger; étrang-er, -ère.
etym. (*gen.*) étymologie.
E.-U. (*geog.*) États-Unis de l'Amèrique du Nord.
euph. (*gram.*) euphonie *ou* euphonique.
euphon. (*gram.*) euphonie *ou* euphonique.
Eure-et-L. (*geog.*) Eure-et-Loir.
E.V. (*com.*) En ville.
E/V (*com.*) en ville.
ex. (*gen.*) exemple.
ex. (*print.*) exemplaire.
exag. (*gen.*) exagération.
Exc. (*tit.*) Excellence.
ex-c. (*fin.*) ex-coupon.

excl. (*gram.*) exclamation.
ex-coup. (*fin.*) ex-coupon.
ex-d. (*fin.*) ex-dividende.
exempl. (*print.*) exemplaire.

United States of North America.	U.S.
See Ét.-Un.	
Staff.	
And the rest.	etc., &c.
ethnography.	
abroad; foreign.	for.
etymology.	etym.
United States of North America.	U.S.
euphony, euphonic.	
euphony, euphonic.	
Eure and Loir (Depart. of France).	
See E/V.	
lit. in town, *i.e.*, "local" (addresses).	
example.	ex.
copy (of books, etc.).	
exaggeration.	
Excellency.	Exc.
without coupon, *i.e.*, coupon detached.	ex coup.
exclamation, ejaculation.	excl.
See ex-c.	
without dividend.	ex div.
copy (of books, etc.).	

exp. (*gen.*)	exposition.
exp. (*com.*)	exportations.
explét. (*gram.*)	explétif.
explic. (*gram.*)	explicatif.
expr. (*gram.*)	expression.
ext. (*gram.*)	extension.
extens. (*gram.*)	extension.
extract.(*gram.*)	extractif.
F. (*chem.*)	Fer.
F. (*chem.*)	Fluor.
F. (*com.*)	franc(s).
F. (*gen.*)	Fahrenheit.
F. (*geog.*)	Finistère.
F (*numis.*)	Angers (frappée à).
F. (*phys.*)	Force.
F. (*rel., etc.*)	Frère.
F. (*freem.*)	Frère.
F. (*med.*)	*Fiat.* Faites.
f. (*com.*)	franc(s).
f. (*gen.*)	femme(s).
f. (*gen.*)	fois.
f. (*gram.*)	féminin.
f. (*mus.*)	*forte.* Fort.
f. à b. (*com.*)	franco à bord.
fabr. (*gen.*)	fabrique.
Fac. (*gen.*)	Faculté.

exhibition.	
exports.	**exp.**
expletive.	
explanatory.	
expression.	
extension.	
extension.	
indicating extraction.	
Iron.	**Fe.**
Fluorine.	**F.**
franc(s).	**f., fr.**
Fahrenheit.	**F., Fahr.**
Finistère (Depart. of France).	
Angers (struck at).	
Force.	
Brother.	**Bro.**
Brother.	**Bro.**
Let it be made, done.	*f.*
franc(s).	**f., fr.**
woman, women.	
times (*une fois* = once).	
feminine.	**f.**
Loud.	*f.*
free on board.	**f.o.b.**
manufactory.	**manuf.**
Faculty (gen. of medicine).	

Fac. (*post.*)	Affranchissement facultatif.
fact. (*com.*)	facture.
Fact. d'org. (*gen.*)	Facteur d'orgues.
Fah. (*gen.*)	Fahrenheit.
faïenc. (*gen.*)	faïencerie.
fam. (*lang.*)	familier *ou* familièrement.
fasc. (*print.*)	fascicule.
fasc. (*med.*)	*fasciculus.* Brassée.
faub. (*geog.*)	faubourg.
fauconn. (*gen.*)	fauconnerie.
faut. (*theat.*)	fauteuil(s).
fco (*com.*)	franco.
Fe. (*chem.*)	Fer.
fem. (*gen.*)	femme.
fém. (*gram.*)	féminin.
féod. (*gen.*)	féodal *ou* féodalité.
ferbl. (*gen.*)	ferblanterie.
fév. (*gen.*)	février.
févr. (*gen.*)	février.
FF. (*mus.*)	*fortissimo.*
ff. (*mus.*)	*fortissimo.* Tres fort.
FFF. (*mus.*)	*fortissimo.* Aussi fort que possible.
fg. (*geog.*)	faubourg.
fig. (*gram.*)	figuré *ou* figurément.
fig. (*print.*)	figure(s).

Prepayment optional.	
invoice.	**inv.**
Organ-maker.	

Fahrenheit.	**F., Fahr.**
pottery.	
familiar *or* familiarly.	**fam.**
part, number (of books, etc.).	**pt.**
armful, bundle.	
suburb.	**sub.**
falconry.	
stall(s).	
free.	
Iron.	**Fe.**
wife, woman.	
feminine.	**f.**
feudal *or* feudality.	**feud.**
tinned goods (trade).	
February.	**Feb^{v}, Feb.**
February.	**Feb^{v}, Feb.**
See ff.	
Very loud.	*ff.*
As loud as possible.	*FFF., fff.*

suburb.	**sub.**
figurative, figuratively.	**fig.**
illustrated.	**ill.**

fig. de rhét. (*gen.*)	figure de rhétorique.
filat. (*gen.*)	filature.
filt. (*med.*)	filtrez.
fin. (*gen.*)	finances.
financ. (*gen.*)	finances.
fin cour. (*st.-exch.*)	fin courant.
Finist. (*geog.*)	Finistère.
Fl. (*chem.*)	Fluor.
fl. (*geog.*)	fleuve.
fl. (*med.*)	fleurs.
flam. (*gen.*)	flamand, -e.
flam. (*lang.*)	flamand (used substantively).
flor. (*com.*)	florin.
flott. (*gen.*)	flottage.
fluv. (*geog.*)	fluvial, -e.
F° (*gen.*)	folio.
f° (*gen.*)	folio.
fol. (*med.*)	*folia.* Feuilles.
follic. (*med.*)	follicules.
fond. (*gen.*)	fonderie.
font. (*gen.*)	fontenier (fontainier).
Font. (*geog.*)	Fontaine.
for. (*geog.*)	forêt.
foram. (*zool.*)	foraminifères.
forest. (*gen.*)	forestier.

figure of rhetoric.

spinning (cotton, etc.).
filter.
finance.
finance.
(settlement) end of the month.

Finistère (Depart. of France).
Fluorine. Fl.
river. R.
flowers. fl.
Flemish. Fl.
Flemish. Fl.
florin. fl.
rafting (trade).
fluvial.
folio. F°, fo., fol.
folio. F°, fo., fol.
Leaves. *fol.*
follicles.
foundry (trade).
fountain-, cistern-maker, turncock.
Fountain (public).
forest.
foraminifera.
forester.

forg. (*gen.*)	forgeron.
fortif. (*gen.*)	fortification(s).
foss. (*miner.*)	fossile.
fourbiss. (*gen.*)	fourbisseur.
f.p. (*mus.*)	*forte piano.* En renforcant et adoucissant tour à tour.
f^{que} (*com.*)	fabrique.
Fr. (*com.*)	franc(s).
Fr. (*rel., etc.*)	Frère.
fr. (*com.*)	franc(s).
fr. (*gen.*)	français, -e.
fr. (*lang.*)	francais (used substantively).
frais gén. (*com.*)	frais généraux.
frais génér. (*com.*)	frais généraux.
franç. (*gen.*)	français, -e.
franç. (*lang.*)	français (used substantively).
f^{re} (*com.*)	facture.
fréq. (*gram.*)	fréquentatif.
fréquent. (*gram.*)	fréquentatif.
fr^{o} (*com.*)	franco.
front. (*print.*)	frontispice.
fruct. (*med.*)	*fructus.* Fruits.
F.S. (*post.*)	Faire suivre (par la poste).

blacksmith.	
fortification(s).	fort.
fossil.	
furbisher (swords, etc.).	
Alternately loud and soft.	*fp.*
manufacture, make ; manufactory.	manuf.
franc(s).	f., fr.
Brother.	Bro.
franc(s).	f., fr.
French.	Fr.
French.	Fr.
trade expenses.	
trade expenses.	
French.	Fr.
French.	Fr.
invoice.	inv.
frequentative.	freq.
frequentative.	freq.
free (no carriage to pay).	
frontispiece.	front.
Fruits.	
To be forwarded (by Post).	

F.S.[1] (*tele.*)	Télégramme à faire suivre.
f.s.a. (*med.*)	*fac* ou *fiat secundem artem.* Faites selon l'art.
fumist. (*gen.*)	fumisterie.
fut. (*gram.*)	futur.
fz. (*mus.*)	*forzando.* En forçant.
G (*num.*)	quatre cents.
G (*numis.*)	Génève [an vi-xiii] (frappée à).
G (*numis.*)	Poitiers (frappée à).
G. (*phys.*)	Accélération de la pesanteur.
G. (*phys.*)	Gaz.
G. (*phys.*)	pesanteur, gravité.
G. (*polit.*)	Gauche. La partie siégeant du côte gauche du président.
G. (*turf.*)	gagnant(s).
G̲ (*num.*)	quarante mille.
g. (*gen.*)	gauche ; gros, -se.
g. (*gen.*)	grec, -que.
g. (*gram.*)	genre.
g. (*lang.*)	grec (used substantively).
g. (*meas.*)	gramme.
γ (*astron.*)	Point équinoxial du printemps.
Ga. (*chem.*)	Gallium.

1 Only recognised

Telegram to be forwarded.
Let it be done according to art.

chimney-sweeping trade.
future. fut.
See infra.

400. G
[illegible].
[illegible].
Acceleration of gravity. g.
Gas.
gravity. g.
Left. The party sitting on the left side of the president.

winner(s).
40,000.
left ; large. l.
Greek. Gr.
gender. gen.
Greek. Gr.
gramme. *See* **gr.**
Equinoctial point of spring.
Gallium. Ga.

by certain countries.

gaél. (*lang.*)	gaélique (used substantively).
G^{al} (*tit.*)	Général.
g^{al} (*gen.*)	général.
gall. (*gen.*)	gallois, -e.
gall. (*lang.*)	gallois (used substantively).
galvanopl. (*gen.*)	galvanoplastie.
gant. (*gen.*)	gantier.
Gar. (*geog.*)	Garonne.
gaz. (*gen.*)	gazier.
G.C. (*tit.*)	Grand-Croix (m.).
G.C. ✵ (*tit.*)	Grand-Croix de la Légion d'honneur.
Gd. (*chem.*)	Gadolinium.
g^{d} (*com.*)	grand.
g^{de} (*com.*)	grande.
Ge. (*chem.*)	Germanium.
g^{e} (*meas.*)	gramme.
gén. (*gram.*)	génitif.
gend. (*mil.*)	gendarmerie.
généal. (*gen.*)	généalogie.
Gén^{le} (*com.*)	Générale.
gent.rid.(*turf*)	gentleman-rider(s).
géod. (*gen.*)	géodésie.
géogn. (*gen.*)	géognosie.
géogr. (*gen.*)	géographie.
géol. (*gen.*)	géologie.

Gaelic.	**Gael.**
General.	**Genl, Gen.**
general.	**gen^l, gen.**
Welsh.	
Welsh.	
electrotype (art).	
glover.	
Garonne (Depart. of France).	
gasfitter, gasman.	
Grand Cross.	**G.C.**
Grand Cross of the Legion of Honour.	
Gadolinum.	**Gd.**
great, large.	
great, large.	
Germanium.	**Ge.**
gramme (weight). *See* **gr.**	
genitive.	**gen., genit.**
gendarmerie.	
genealogy.	
General (companies, etc.).	
gentleman-rider(s).	
geodesy.	**geod.**
geognosy.	
geography.	**geog.**
geology.	**geol.**

géom. (*gen.*)	géométrie.
germ. (*lang.*)	germanique (used substantively).
gérond. (*gram.*)	gérondif.
Gir. (*geog.*)	Gironde.
Gl. (*chem.*)	Glucinium.
G[l] (*tit.*)	Général.
gloss. (*gen.*)	glossaire.
gnom. (*gen.*)	gnomonique.
gnost. (*gen.*)	gnosticisme.
G.O. (*tit.*)	Grand Officier.
G.O. ✱ (*tit.*)	Grand Officier de la Légion d'honneur.
goth. (*gen.*)	gothique.
goth. (*lang.*)	gothique (used substantively).
gouv[t] (*gen.*)	gouvernement.
gr. (*astron.*)	grandeur.
gr. (*gen.*)	grammaire.
Gr. (*geog.*)	Grèce.
Gr. (*tit.*)	Grand.
gr. (*gen.*)	grand, -e(s).
gr. (*gen.*)	grec, -que.
gr. (*lang.*)	grec (used substantively).
gr. (*med.*)	graines.
gr. (*meas.*)	gramme.[1]

[1] Weight of a cubic

geometry. **geom.**
Germanic.

gerundive.
Gironde (Depart. of France).
Glucinium. **Gl.**
General. **Gen', Gen.**
glossary. **gloss.**
gnomonics (art).
gnosticism.
Grand Officer.
Grand Officer of the Legion of Honour.
Gothic.
Gothic.
government. **gov^t**
magnitude (stars, etc.).
grammar. **gr., gram.**
Greece. **Gr.**
Grand. **Gr.**
great, large, etc.
Greek. **Gr.**
Greek. **Gr.**
grains. **grs.**
$\frac{1}{1000}$th of a kilogramme = 15·43235 grains troy. **gr.**

centimetre of water.

gr. (*rail.*) gratis.
g.-r. (*turf*) gentleman-rider(s).
gram. (*gen.*) grammaire.
gramm. (*gen.*) grammaire.
grav. (*gen.*) gravure.
grazo (*mus.*) *grazioso*. Gracieux, gracieusement.
Gr.-Br. (*geog.*) Grande-Bretagne.
Gr.-Bret. (*geog.*) Grande-Bretagne.
Gr. coup. (*fin.*) Grosse coupures.

gt. (*med.*) *gutta*. Goutte.
g^tte (*med.*) goutte.
gutt. (*med.*) *gutta*. Goutte.
gymn. (*gen.*) gymnastique.

H. (*chem.*) Hydrogène.
H. (*geom.*) Hauteur.
H [1] (*numis.*) Henri III *ou* Henri IV.

H (*numis.*) La Rochelle (frappée à).
H. (*tit.*) Hautesse.
h. (*gen.*) heure(s).
h. (*gen.*) *hic*. Ici.

[1] With a crown above.

free, gratis.	
gentleman-rider(s).	
grammar.	**gr., gram.**
grammar.	**gr., gram.**
engraving.	**eng., engr.**
Graceful(ly).	***grazo***
Great Britain.	**G.B.**
Great Britain.	**G.B.**
large amounts (of certificates, bonds, etc.).	
drop.	***gt.***
drop.	
drop.	*gt.*, **gutt.**
gymnastics.	
Hydrogen.	**H.**
Height.	
Henry III or Henry IV (of France).	
La Rochelle (struck at).	
Highness.	**H.**
hour(s).	**h., hr.**
here.	

h. (*gen.*)	homme(s).
ha. (*meas.*)	hectare (*ou* hectomètre carré).
hab. (*gen.*)	habitants.
h.-all. (*lang.*)	haut-allemand.
H.-Alpes (*geog.*)	Hautes-Alpes.
hand. (*turf*)	handicap.
handic. (*turf*)	handicap.
haut-allem. (*lang.*)	haut-allemand.
H.C. (*gen.*)	Hors concours.
He. (*chem.*)	Helium.
h.e. (*gen.*)	*hoc est.* C'est-à-dire.
héb. (*gen.*)	hébreu (no fem.), hébraïque.
héb. (*lang.*)	hébreu (used substantively).
hébr. (*gen.*)	hébreu (no fem.), hébraïque.
hébr. (*lang.*)	hébreu (used substantively).
hect. (*meas.*)	hectare(s).
hect. (*meas.*)	hectolitre.
hecto. (*meas.*)	hectogramme.
hectogr. (*meas.*)	hectogramme.
hectol. (*meas.*)	hectolitre.
hectolit. (*meas.*)	hectolitre.
hectom. (*meas.*)	hectomètre.

man, men.

100 ares = 2·47114 acres. **ha.**

inhabitants.

High German. **High Ger.**

Upper Alps (Depart. of France).

handicap.

handicap.

High German. **High Ger.**

Not competing.

Helium. **He.**

That is to say. *h.e.*

Hebrew. **Heb.**

Hebrew. **Heb.**

Hebrew. **Heb.**

Hebrew. **Heb.**

100 ares = 2·47114 acres. **ha.**

See **hl.**

See **hg.**

See **hg.**

See **hl.**

See **hl.**

See **hm.**

helminth. (*gen.*) helminthologie.
hér. (*gen.*) héroique.
Hér. (*geog.*) hérault.
hérmet. (*gen.*) hermétique.
Hg. (*chem.*) *Hydrargyrum.* Mercure.
Hg. (*meas.*) hectogramme (100 grammes).

H.-Gar. (*geog.*) Haute-Garonne.

hiérarch. (*gen.*) hiérarchie.
hippiatr. (*gen.*) hippiatrique.
hist. (*gen.*) histoire.
hist. nat. (*gen.*) histoire naturelle.
hl. (*meas.*) hectolitre. 1 cubic mètre (liquids, etc.).
h.l. (*gen.*) *hoc loco.* Dans ce lieu.
H.-Loire (*geog.*) Haute-Loire.
hm. (*meas.*) hectomètre (100 mètres).
Hmq. (*meas.*) Hectomètre carré (*ou* hectare).

Ho. (*chem.*) Holmium.
holl. (*gen.*) hollandais, -e.
holland. (*gen.*) hollandais, -e.
holland. (*lang.*) hollandais (used substantively).

helminthology.

heroic.
Hérault (Depart. of France).
hermetic.
Mercury. **Hg.**
$\frac{1}{10}$th of a kilogramme = 3·52739 oz. avoir. **hectog.**
Upper Garonne (Depart. of France).
hierarchy.
veterinary art.
history. **hist.**
natural history. **nat. hist.**
100 litres = 22·00966 gallons. **hectol.**

In this (that) place. *h.l*
Upper Loire (Depart. of France).
109·36331 yards. **hectom.**
square hectometre = 10,000 square metres = 2·47114 acres. *See* Preface.
Holmium. **Ho.**
Dutch. **Du.**
Dutch. **Du.**
Dutch. **Du.**

hom. (*gen.*)	homonyme(s).
hom. (*gen.*)	homme(s).
hon. (*com.*)	honorée (lettre).
hongr. (*gen.*)	hongroyeur.
hort. (*gen.*)	horticulture.
hortic. (*gen.*)	horticulture.
horl. (*gen.*)	horlogerie.
hos. (*gen.*)	*hospes ; hostis.* Hôte ; ennemi.
hôt. (*gen.*)	hôtel.
H.-Pyr. (*geog.*)	Hautes-Pyrénées.
H.-Pyrénées (*geog.*)	Hautes-Pyrénées.
H.-Rhin (*geog.*)	Haut-Rhin.
H.-Saône (*geog.*)	Haute-Saône.
H.-Savoie (*geog.*)	Haute-Savoie.
H^{t} (*geog.*)	Haut (m.).
H^{te} (*geog.*)	Haute (f.).
Hte.-Gar. (*geog.*)	Haute-Garonne.
Hte.-L. (*geog.*)	Haute-Loire.
Hte.-Loire (*geog.*)	Haute-Loire.
Hte.-M. (*geog.*)	Haute-Marne.

homonym(s).
man, men.
favour (in the sense of letter).
Hungary leather-tanner.
horticulture. **hort., hortic.**
horticulture. **hort., hortic.**
watch- and clock-making.
guest ; enemy.
hotel.
Upper Pyrenees (Depart. of France).
Upper Pyrenees (Depart. of France).
Upper Rhine (now Haute-Alsace in Alsace-Lorraine).
Upper Saône (Depart. of France).

Upper Savoy (Depart. of France).

High, Upper.
High, Upper.
Upper Garonne (Depart. of France).
Upper Loire (Depart. of France).
Upper Loire (Depart. of France).

Upper Marne (Depart. of France).

Hte.-Saône (*geog.*) Haute-Saône.
Hte.-Sav. (*geog.*) Haute-Savoie.
Hte.-Savoie (*geog.*) Haute-Savoie.
Hte.-V. (*geog.*) Haute-Vienne.

Htes.-Pyr. (*geog.*) Hautes-Pyrénées.
hunt. (*turf*) hunters.
hus. (*mil.*) hussards.
H.-Vienne (*geog.*) Haute-Vienne.
hybr. (*gen.*) hybride.
hydraul. (*gen.*) hydraulique.
hydrog. (*gen.*) hydrographie.
hydrost. (*gen.*) hydrostatique.
hyg. (*gen.*) hygiène.
hyp. (*fin.*) hypothèque.
hyperb. (*gen.*) hyperbole *ou* hyperboliquement.
hypoth. (*fin.*) hypothèque (1re, 2e, 3e).

I. (*chem.*) Iode.
I (*numis.*) Limoges (frappée à).
I. (*tit.*) *Imperator.* Empereur.

Upper Saône (Depart. of France).

Upper Savoy (Depart. of France).

Upper Savoy (Depart. of France).

Upper Vienne (Depart. of France).
Upper Pyrenees (Depart. of France).
hunters.
hussars.
Upper Vienne (Depart. of France).

hybrid.
hydraulics.
hydrography.
hydrostatics. **hyd.**
hygiene.
See **hypoth.**
hyperbole *or* hyperbolically.

charge, mortgage (1st, 2nd, 3rd). **mtge.**

Iodine. **I.**
Limoges (struck at).
Emperor. **I.**

I. ✪ (*tit.*)	Officier de l'Instruction Publique.
ib. (*gen.*)	*Ibidem.* Au même endroit.
ibid. (*gen.*)	*Ibidem.* Au même endroit.
I.-C. (*gen.*)	At first *Julius Cæsar*, afterwards *Jesus Christus*, Jésus-Christ.
IƆ. (*num.*)	cinq cents.
ichtyol. (*gen.*)	ichtyologie.
icon. (*gen.*)	iconologie.
id. (*gen.*)	*idem.* Le même.
I.-et-L. (*geog.*)	Indre-et-Loire.
I.-et-V. (*geog.*)	Ille-et-Vilaine.
IIC. (*num.*)	deux cents.
IICIƆ. (*num.*)	deux mille.
IIIM. (*num.*)	trois mille.
III.V. (*gen.*)	*triumvir.*
II.V. (*gen.*)	*duumvir.*
Il. (*chem.*)	Ilmenium.
Ille-et-V. (*geog.*)	Ille-et-Vilaine.
Ill-et-Vil. (*geog.*)	Ille-et-Vilaine.

Officer of Public Instruction. Distinction next above that of "Officier d'académie". *See* **A Q.**	
In the same place.	*ib., ibid.*
In the same place.	*ib., ibid.*
Jesus Christ.	**I.C.**
500.	**D., IϽ.**
ichthyology.	**ich., ichth.**
iconology.	
The same.	*id.*
Indre and Loire (Depart. of France).	
Ille and Vilaine (Depart. of France).	
200.	**CC.**
2,000.	**IICIϽ., MM.**
3,000.	**IIIM.**
A Roman officer.	
A Roman officer.	
Ilmenium.	**Il.**
Ille and Vilaine (Depart. of France).	
Ille and Vilaine (Depart. of France).	

ill. (*print.*)	illustré, -e.
illus. (*print.*)	illustration(s).
illustr. (*print.*)	illustration(s).
imp. (*geog.*)	impasse.
imp. (*gram.*)	impersonnel *ou* impersonnellement.
imp. (*print.*)	imprimé, -e.
imp. (*com.*)	importations.
imparf. (*gram.*)	imparfait.
impér. (*gram.*)	impératif.
impers. (*gram.*)	impersonnel *ou* impersonnellement.
import. (*fin.*)	importance.
impr. (*gen.*)	imprimerie.
impréc. (*gram.*)	imprécation.
imprim. (*gen.*)	imprimerie.
In. (*chem.*)	Indium.
in-4 (*print.*)	*in-quarto*, 8 pages à la feuille.
in-4o (*print.*)	*in-quarto*.
in-8 (*print.*)	*in-octavo*, 16 pages à la feuille.
in-8o (*print.*)	*in-octavo*.
in-12 (*print.*)	*in-douze*, 24 pages à la feuille.
in-16 (*print.*)	*in-seize*, 32 pages à la feuille.
in-18 (*print.*)	*in-dix-huit*, 36 pages à la feuille.
in-24 (*print.*)	*in-vingt-quatre*, 48 pages à la feuille.

illustrated.	ill., illust.
illustration(s).	ill., illust.
illustration(s).	ill., illust.
small street with no outlet.	
impersonal *or* impersonally.	imp.
printed.	ptd.
imports.	
imperfect.	imp.
imperative.	imp.
impersonal *or* impersonally.	imp.
amount.	am[t]
printing.	print.
imprecation, oath.	
printing.	print.
Indium.	In.
quarto, 8 pages to the sheet.	*4to., qto.*
See in-4.	
octavo, 16 pages to the sheet.	*8vo.*
See in-8.	
duodecimo, 24 pages to the sheet.	*12mo.*
sextodecimo, 32 pages to the sheet.	*16mo.*
decimo-octavo, 36 pages to the sheet.	*18mo.*
vicesimo-quarto, 48 pages to the sheet.	*24mo.*

in-32 (*print.*) *in-trente-deux*, 64 pages à la feuille.
in-64 (*print.*) *in-soixante-quatre*, 128 pages à la feuille.
inc. (*com.*) incendie.
incl. (*gen.*) inclusivement.
ind. (*gram.*) indicatif.
ind. (*gen.*) indien, -ne.
indéf. (*gram.*) indéfini.
indic. (*gram.*) indicatif.
Indre-et-L. (*geog.*) Indre-et-Loire.
ind. sér. (*gen.*) industrie séricicole.
industr. (*gen.*) industrie, industriel, -le.
inf. (*gen.*) inférieur, -e.
inf. (*med.*) *infundatur.* Faites infuser.
inf. (*med.*) infusion.
inf. (*mil.*) infanterie.
in-f. (*print.*) *in-folio*, 4 pages à la feuille.
Inf. de M. (*nav.*) Infanterie de Marine.
infin. (*gram.*) infinitif.
in-fol. (*print.*) *in-folio*, 4 pages à la feuille.
infus. (*zool.*) infusoires.
Ing. (*tit.*) Ingénieur.
inj. (*med.*) injection.

thirty-twomo, 64 pages to the sheet. *32mo*

sixty-fourmo, 128 pages to the sheet. *64mo.*

fire (insurance companies, etc.).

inclusively. **incl.**

indicative. **ind.**

Indian. **Ind.**

indefinite. **indef.**

indicative. **ind.**

Indre and Loire (Depart. of France).

silk-making industry.

industry, industrial.

inferior.

Make an infusion, infuse.

infusion.

infantry. **inf.**

folio. *fol.*

Marine Infantry.

infinitive. **infin.**

folio. *fol.*

infusoria.

Engineer. **Eng.**

injection.

in-pl. (*print.*)	*in-plano*, 2 pages à la feuille.
instr. (*gen.*)	instrumental.
int. (*com.*)	intérêt(s).
interj. (*gram.*)	interjection.
Interoc. (*com.*)	Interocéanique.
interrog. (*gram.*)	interrogatif.
inus. (*gram.*)	inusité.
inus. au pl. (*gram.*)	inusité au pluriel.
inv. (*gram.*)	invariable *ou* invariablement.
Io. (*chem.*)	Iode.
Ir. (*chem.*)	Iridium.
Irl. (*geog.*)	Irlande.
iron. (*gram.*)	ironique *ou* ironiquement.
ironiq. (*gram.*)	ironique *ou* ironiquement.
irr. (*gram.*)	irrégulier.
irrég. (*gram.*)	irrégulier.
It. (*geog.*)	Italie.
it. (*lang.*)	italien (used substantively).
ital. (*gen.*)	italien, -ne.
ital. (*lang.*)	italien (used substantively).
j. (*gen.*)	jeudi.
j. (*gen.*)	jour.

broadside, 2 pages to the sheet (*i.e.,* not folded at all).	
instrumental.	**instr.**
interest.	**int.**
interjection.	**interj.**
Interoceanic.	
interrogative.	**interrog.**

unused, not used.
not used in the plural.

invariable *or* invariably.

See **l.**

Iridium.	**Ir.**
Ireland.	**Ire.**
ironical *or* ironically.	**iron.**
ironical *or* ironically.	**iron.**
irregular.	**irreg.**
irregular.	**irreg.**
Italy.	**It.**
Italian.	**It., Ital.**
Italian.	**It., Ital.**
Italian.	**It., Ital.**

Thursday.	**Thurs., Thur., Th.**
day.	**d.**

j. (*gen.*)	journal.
j. (*st.-exch.*)	jouissance.
jan. (*gen.*)	janvier.
janv. (*gen.*)	janvier.
Jap. (*geog.*)	Japon.
jap. (*gen.*)	japonais, -e.
jap. (*lang.*)	japonais (used substantively).
jard. (*gen.*)	jardinage.
J.-C. (*gen.*)	Jésus-Christ.
j^{e} (*com.*)	jeune.
j^{er} (*gen.*)	janvier.
jeu. (*gen.*)	jeudi.
joaill. (*gen.*)	joaillerie.
jouiss. (*st.-exch.*)	jouissance.
jr. (*gen.*)	jour.
judic. (*gen.*)	judiciaire *ou* judiciairement.
juil. (*gen.*)	juillet.
jurisp. (*gen.*)	jurisprudence.
jurispr. (*gen.*)	jurisprudence.
K. (*chem.*)	*Kalium.* Potassium.
K. (*num.*)	deux cent cinquante.
$\bar{K}$ (*num.*)	deux cent cinquante mille.
K (*numis.*)	Bordeaux (frappée à).
k. (*meas.*)	kilogramme.

newspaper, journal.	
due date (coupons, etc.).	
January.	Jan^{v}, Jan.
January.	Jan^{v}, Jan.
Japan.	Jap.
Japanese.	Jap.
Japanese.	Jap.
gardening.	
Jesus Christ.	J.C.
younger, junior.	jun., j^{r}
January.	Jan^{v}, Jan.
Thursday.	Thurs., Thur., Th.
jewellery.	
due date (coupons, etc.).	*Cf.* act. jouis.
day.	d.
judicial *or* judicially.	jud.
July.	Jy., Jul.
law.	
law.	
Potassium.	K.
250.	K.
250,000.	
Bordeaux (struck at).	
kilogramme. *See* kg.	

k. (*meas.*)	kilomètre(s) (1,000 mètres).
k.c. (*meas.*)	kilomètre(s) carré(s).
kg. (*meas.*)	kilogramme[1] (1,000 grammes).
kil. (*meas.*)	kilogramme (1,000 grammes).
kil. (*meas.*)	kilomètre(s) (1,000 mètres).
kil. expl. (*rail.*)	kilomètres exploités.
kilo. (*meas.*)	kilogramme (1,000 grammes).
kilog. (*meas.*)	kilogramme (1,000 grammes).
kilogr. (*meas.*)	kilogramme (1,000 grammes).
kilom. (*meas.*)	kilomètre(s) (1,000 mètres).
kl. (*meas.*)	kilogramme(s).
km. (*meas.*)	kilomètre(s).
kmq. (*meas.*)	kilomètre carré.
k° (*meas.*)	kilogramme (1,000 grammes).
kymr. (*lang.*)	kymrique (used substantively).
L. (*alg.*)	Logarithme népérien.
L. (*gen.*)	Loi.
L. (*num.*)	cinquante.
L (*numis.*)	Bayonne (frappée à).

[1] Weight of 1

kilometre(s) = 0·62138 mile or 1093·633 yards. *See* **kilom.**

See **kmq.**

kilogramme = 2·20462 lbs. avoir. *See* **kilo.**

kilogramme = 2·20462 lbs. avoir. *See* **kilo.**

kilometre(s) = 0·62138 mile or 1093·633 yards. *See* **kilom.**

miles open (working).

kilogramme = 2·20462 lbs. avoir. **kilo.**

kilogramme = 2·20462 lbs. avoir. **kilo.**

kilogramme = 2·20462 lbs. avoir. **kilo.**

kilometre(s) = 0·62138 mile or 1093·633 yards. **kilom.**

kilogramme(s). *See* **kilogr.**

kilometre(s). *See* **kilom.**

square kilometre = 247·1143 acres.

kilogramme = 2·20462 lbs. avoir. *See* **kilo.**

Cymric. **Cym.**

Napierian logarithm. **log.**

Law, Act.

50. **L.**

Bayonne (struck at).

litre of water.

L. (*numis.*)	Louis.
L. (*phys.*)	Liquide.
£ (*com.*)	Livre(s) sterling.
L̄ (*num.*)	cinquante mille.
l. (*com.*)	livre (f.).
l. (*gen.*)	leur.
l. (*gen.*)	lundi.
l. (*lang.*)	latin (used substantively).
l. (*meas.*)	litre.[1]
La. (*chem.*)	Lanthane.
l/a (*com.*)	lettre d'avis.
lamp. (*gen.*)	lampisterie.
lapid. (*gen.*)	lapidaire.
lat. (*gen.*)	latin, -e.
lat. (*geog.*)	latitude.
lat. (*lang.*)	latin (used substantively).
layett. (*gen.*)	layetterie.
℔. (*meas.*)	livre avoir du poids.
℔s. (*meas.*)	livres avoir du poids.
L/C (*com.*)	Leur compte.
l.c. (*gen.*)	*loco citato.* À l'endroit cité.
l/c (*com.*)	lettre de crédit.

[1] *Décimètre cube,*

Louis (French king—the Roman numeral accompanying it explaining which monarch is referred to).	
Liquid.	liq.
Pound(s) sterling.	£
50,000.	IↃↃↃ.
pound (coin or weight).	£; lb.
their.	
Monday.	Mon., M.
Latin.	Lat.
litre = 1·76077 pints.	lit.
Lanthanum.	La.
advice note.	
lamp trade.	
lapidary.	
Latin.	Lat.
latitude.	lat.
Latin.	Lat.
box-making, packing trade.	
pound avoirdupois.	℔., ℔.
pounds avoirdupois.	lbs., ℔s.
Their account.	
At the place mentioned.	*l.c., loc. cit.*
letter of credit.	l.c.

cubic decimetre.

l/cr. (*com.*)	lettre de crédit.
l^{e} (*meas.*)	litre. (See note, p. 120.)
Le F.·. (*freem.*)	Le Frère . . .
leg. (*mus.*)	*legato.* En liant les notes.
lég. (*mil.*)	légion.
Lég. de Gend. (*mil.*)	Légion(s) de Gendarmerie.
legg. (*mus.*)	*leggiero.* Légèrement.
législ. (*gen.*)	législation.
Le R.P. (*tit.*)	Le Révérend Père.
Le S^{r} (*com., leg.*)	Le sieur. . . .
L.-et-C. (*geog.*)	Loir-et-Cher.
L.-et Cher. (*geog.*)	Loir-et-Cher.
L.-et-G. (*geog.*)	Lot-et-Garonne.
L.-I. (*geog.*)	Loire-Inférieure.
Li. (*chem.*)	Lithium.
lib. (*print.*)	*liber.* Livre.
lib. (*st.-exch.*)	libéré, -e(s) (de . . .)
libr. (*gen.*)	librairie.
liq. (*med.*)	liqueur.
L.-Inf. (*geog.*)	Loire-Inférieure.

letter of credit.	l.c.
litre = 1·76077 pints.	lit.
Brother . . .	Bro. . . .
Slurring the notes.	*leg.*
legion (*e.g.*, légion étrangère, foreign legion).	
Legion(s) of gendarmerie.	
lightly.	*legg.*
legislation.	
Reverend Father.	Revd Father
The equivalent of Mr., but gen. only used in legal and commercial phraseology. *Le sieur M* . . ., Mr. M., *N/sieur J.* . ., our Mr. J. . . .	
Loir and Cher (Depart. of France).	
Loir and Cher (Depart. of France).	
Lot and Garonne (Depart. of France).	
Lower Loire (Depart. of France).	
Lithium.	Li.
Book (*e.g.*, bk. vi).	bk.
. . . paid (up).	pd. (up)
book-trade.	
liquor.	liq.
Lower Loire (Depart. of France).	

ling. (*gen.*)	lingerie.
ling. (*gen.*)	linguistique.
linguist. (*gen.*)	linguistique.
lin. (*med.*)	liniment.
liq. (*st.-exch.*)	liquidation.
liq. pr. (*st.-exch.*)	liquidation prochaine.
liquid. (*st.-exch.*)	liquidation.
lit. (*meas.*)	litre. (See note, p. 120.)
lithog. (*gen.*)	lithographie.
lithol. (*gen.*)	lithologie.
Litt. (*tit.*)	Littérateur.
litt. (*gen.*)	littérature.
litt. (*gram.*)	littéralement.
littér. (*gen.*)	littérature.
liturg. (*rel.*)	liturgie.
liv. (*com.*)	livre (f.).
liv. (*com.*)	livraison.
liv. (*gen.*)	livre (m.).
liv. (*meas.*)	livre (f.).
liv. (*print.*)	livraison(s).
livr. (*print.*)	livraison(s).
liv. st. (*com.*)	livre(s) sterling.
liv. t. (*com.*)	livre(s) turque(s).
liv. tq. (*com.*)	livre(s) turque(s).

linen-trade.	
linguistics.	
linguistics.	
liniment.	
settlement, account.	**a/c**
next account, settlement.	**next a/c, n/a**
settlement, account.	**a/c**
litre = 1·76077 pints.	**lit.**
lithography.	**lith., litho.**
lithology.	
Literary man, man of letters.	*litt.*
literature.	**lit.**
literally.	**lit.**
literature.	**lit.**
liturgy.	
pound (coin). Gen. followed by *st.* (sterling), *liv. st.*	**£**
delivery.	**del[y]**
book.	**bk.**
pound (weight).	**lb.**
part(s) (of a book).	**pt(s).**
part(s) (of a book).	**pt(s).**
Pound(s) sterling.	**£**
Turkish pounds.	**£T**
Turkish pounds.	**£T**

LL.AA. (*tit.*)	Leurs Altesses.
LL.AA.II. (*tit.*)	Leurs Altesses Impériales.
LL.EE. (*tit.*)	Leurs Éminences (cardinaux).
LL.MM. (*tit.*)	Leurs Majestés.
loc. (*gram.*)	locution.
loc. adv. (*gram.*)	Locution adverbiale.
locat. (*theat.*)	(bureau de) location.
loc. cit. (*gen.*)	*loco citato.* À l'endroit cité.
loc. conj. (*gram.*)	locution conjonctive.
loc.-interj. (*gram.*)	locution interjective.
loc. lat. (*gram.*)	locution latine.
loc. prép. (*gram.*)	locution prépositive.
loc. prov. (*gram.*)	locution proverbiale.
locut. (*gram.*)	locution.
log. (*alg*)	logarithme.
log. (*gen.*)	logique.
Loire-Inf. (*geog.*)	Loire-Inférieure.
long. (*geog.*)	longitude.
long. (*gen.*)	longueur.
Lot-et-Gar. (*geog.*)	Lot-et-Garonne.

Their Highnesses.	**T.H.**
Their Imperial Highnesses.	**T.H.I.**
Their Eminences (Cardinals).	
Their Majesties.	
locution.	
adverbial locution.	
box-office.	
At the place mentioned.	***l.c., loc. cit.***
conjunctive locution.	
interjectional locution.	
latin locution.	
prepositive locution.	
proverbial locution.	
locution.	
logarithm.	**log.**
logic.	
Lower Loire (Depart. of France).	
longitude.	**long.**
length.	**l.**
Lot and Garonne (Depart. of France).	

L.Q. (*gen.*)	*Lege quæ so.* Lisez, s'il vous plaît.
L.S. (*leg.*)	*Locus sigilli.* Place du sceau.
l.st. (*com.*)	livre(s) sterling.
L^{t} (*tit.*)	Lieutenant.
L^{t}-C^{l} (*tit.*)	Lieutenant-Colonel.
Lt-Col. (*tit.*)	Lieutenant-Colonel.
lun. (*gen.*)	lundi.
luth. (*gen.*)	luthier.
Lux. (*geog.*)	Luxembourg.
lv. (*gen.*)	livre (m.).
M. (*geog.*)	Morbihan.
M. (*astron.*)	matin.
M. (*astron.*)	midi.
M. (*gen.*)	Monsieur.
M. (*num.*)	mille.
M (*numis.*)	Toulouse (frappée à).
M. (*post.*)	Mandat(s) (de poste) ordinaire(s) *ou* internationaux.
M. (*tit.*)	Majesté.
M. (*turf*)	manches.
$\overline{\text{M}}$ (*num.*)	million.
M. (*mus.*)	*mano.* Main.

[1] Never written

Read, if you please.	
Place of the Seal.	*L.S.*
Pound(s) sterling.	£
Lieutenant.	Lt., Lieut.
Lieutenant-colonel.	Lieut.-col., Lt.-col.
Lieutenant-colonel. *See* Lt-Cl.	
Monday.	Mon., M.
violin, etc., maker.	
Luxemburg.	
book.	bk.
Morbihan (Depart. of France).	
morning.	morng
noon.	
Mister,[1] Sir.	Mr
1,000.	M.
Toulouse (struck at).	
Post-Office Order(s) (ordinary or international).	P.O.O(s).
Majesty.	M.
sleeves (of jockeys).	
1,000,000.	CCCCIↃↃↃↃ.
Hand.	M.

in full in English.

M. (*mus.*)	*Meno.* Moins.
M. (*mus.*)	*Mezzo.* Moyen, modéré.
m. (*com.*)	marc.
m. (*com.*)	monnaie.
m. (*gen.*)	mardi.
m. (*gen.*)	matin.
m. (*gen.*)	même.
m. (*gen.*)	mercredi.
m. (*gen.*)	minute(s).
m. (*gen.*)	mois.
m. (*gen.*)	mort, mourut.
m. (*gram.*)	masculin.
m. (*gram.*)	mot.
m. (*meas.*)	mètre.
m/ (*com.*)	mois.
m/ (*com.*)	mon.
^{m} (*astron.*)	minute.
m^2 (*meas.*)	mètre(s) carré(s).
m^3 (*meas.*)	mètre(s) cube(s).
m. (*med.*)	*manipulus.* Poignée.
m. (*med.*)	*misce.* Mêlez.
M.A. (*tit.*)	*magister artium.*
M.A. (*tit.*)	Majesté Aulique (empereur d'Autriche).
M.A. ✾ (*tit.*)	Ordre du Mérite Agricole.
Ma. (*geog.*)	Manche.

Less.	
Moderate.	***M.***
mark.	**mk.**
money.	**mo.**
Tuesday.	**Tues., Tu.**
morning, *ante meridiem.*	**a.m.**
same.	
Wednesday.	**Wed., W.**
minute(s).	**min.**
month(s).	**mo(s).**
died.	**d.**
masculine.	**mas., masc.**
word.	**wd.**
metre = 39·37079 inches (3 ft. 4 in. nearly).	**m.**
month(s).	**mo(s).**
my (*e.g.*, m/c, *mon compte*).	
minute.	**m.**
square metre(s). *See* **mq.**	
cubic metre(s). *See* **mc.**	
handful.	***man.***
Mix.	*m.*, **M.**
Master of Arts.	**M.A.**
Aulic Majesty (emperor of Austria).	
Order of Agricultural Merit.	
Manche (Depart. of France).	

M.A.C.L. (*com.*)	Maison assurée contre l'incendie.
maçonn. (*gen.*)	maçonnerie.
Mad. (*gen.*)	Madame.
magnan. (*gen.*)	magnanerie.
magnét. (*gen.*)	magnétisme.
mahom. (*rel.*)	mahométan.
Maine-et-L. (*geog.*)	Maine-et-Loire.
m. à m. (*gen.*)	mot à mot.
mamm. (*zool.*)	mammifères.
man. (*gen.*)	manège.
man. (*med.*)	*manipulus.* Poignée.
manc. (*mus.*)	*mancando.* En affaiblissant.
m. ant. (*bind.*)	maroquin antique.
manuf. (*gen.*)	manufacture.
mar. (*gen.*)	mardi.
mar. (*gen.*)	marine.
marb. (*bind.*)	marbré, -e.
marbr. (*gen.*)	marbrerie.
marc. (*mus.*)	*marcato.* D'une manière marquée.
marchand. (*com.*)	marchandises.
marchand. gén. (*com.*)	marchandises générales.

House insured against fire.	
masonry, building trade.	
Mistress, Madam. *See* note to Mme.	**M^{rs}**
silk-worm breeding.	
magnetism.	**mag.**
Mohammedan.	**Moham.**
Maine and Loire (Depart. of France).	
word for word.	
mammalia.	
horsemanship.	
handful.	*man.*
Dying away gradually.	*manc.*
antique morocco.	
manufacture.	**manuf.**
Tuesday.	**Tues., Tu.**
navy.	
marbled (edges).	
marble trade.	
markedly.	*marc.*
goods.	
goods account.	

marchand. génér. (*com.*)	marchandises générales.
marchand. générales (*com.*)	marchandises générales.
march. gén. (*com.*)	marchandises générales.
march. génér. (*com.*)	marchandises générales.
march. générales (*com.*)	marchandises générales.
maréch. (*gen.*)	maréchalerie.
marit. (*gen.*)	maritime.
mat. (*gen.*)	matin.
math. (*gen.*)	mathématique(s).
mathém. (*gen.*)	mathématique(s).
mat. méd. (*gen.*)	matière médicale.
max. (*gen.*)	maxim {-um. / -a.
M.B. (*tit.*)	Majesté Britannique.
M/B (*com.*)	Mon billet.
m.b. (*bind.*)	maroquin bleu.
m.b. (*com.*)	marc(s) banco.
M.C. (*post*)	Manda t(s)-carte(s).

goods account.

goods account.

goods account.

goods account.

goods account.

farriery. **far.**
maritime. **mar.**
morning. **morn*g*, a.m.**
mathematics. **math.**
mathematics. **math.**
materia medica.

maximum, maxima. **max.**

Britannic Majesty. **B.M.**
My bill, acceptance.
blue morocco.
mark(s) banco.
Card Money Order(s) (not issued in the United Kingdom).

M.C. (*tit.*)	Majesté Catholique (Espagne).
M/C (*com.*)	Mon compte.
mc. (*meas.*)	mètre cube (*ou* stère [1]).
m. cit. (*bind.*)	maroquin citron.
m^{d} (*com.*)	marchand.
m^{de} (*com.*)	marchande.
m. de L. (*bind.*)	maroquin du Levant.
Me. (*tit.*)	Maître.
M^{e} (*tit.*)	Maître (avocats, etc.).
m^{e} (*meas.*)	mètre.
méc. (*gen.*)	mécanique.
mécan. (*gen.*)	mécanique.
méd. (*gen.*)	médecine.
méd. (*gen.*)	médical, -e.
médec. (*gen.*)	médecine.
méd. vétér. (*gen.*)	médicine vétérinaire.
méd.-vétér. (*tit.*)	médecin-vétérinaire.
mégiss. (*gen.*)	mégisserie.
mem. (*gen.*)	memorandum.
men. (*gen.*)	menuiserie.
menuis. (*gen.*)	menuiserie.
mer. (*gen.*)	mercredi.

[1] Used for measuring wood, etc.

Catholic Majesty (Spain).	**C.M.**
My account.	**m/a**
cubic metre = 35·31658 cubic feet or 1·30802 cubic yards.	
citron morocco.	
merchant, tradesman, shop-keeper, dealer.	
shop-keeper, dealer, etc. (female)	
Levant morocco.	
See **M^e^.**	
Master (advocate, barrister).	
metre.	**m.**
mechanics.	**mech.**
mechanics.	**mech.**
medicine.	**med.**
medical.	**med.**
medicine.	**med.**
veterinary medicine.	**vet. med.**
veterinary surgeon.	**vet. surg.**
leather-dressing trade.	
memorandum.	**memo., mem.**
carpentry.	
carpentry.	
Wednesday.	**Wed., W.**

mérid. (*geog.*) méridional, -e.
Mesd. (*gen.*) Mesdames.
messag. (*gen.*) messageries.
mét. (*gen.*) métiers.
mèt. (*meas.*) mètre(s).
métall. (*gen.*) métallurgie.
métaphys. (*gen.*) métaphysique.
météor. (*gen.*) météorologie.
M.-et-L. (*geog.*) Maine-et-Loire.

M.-et-M. (*geog.*) Meurthe-et-Moselle.

métrol. (*gen.*) métrologie.
mett. en œuvre (*gen.*) metteur en œuvre.
Meurt.-et-Mos. (*geog.*) Meurthe-et-Moselle.
Mex. (*geog.*) Mexique.
mex. (*gen.*) mexicain, -e.
M.f. (*mus.*) *Mezzo forte.* Modérément.
Mg. (*chem.*) Magnésium.
Mg. (*meas.*) Myriagramme (10 kilo grammes).
mg. (*meas.*) milligramme.

south.	S.
Mesdames.	Mmes
goods carrying trade, etc.	
trades.	
metre(s). *See* m.	
metallurgy.	**metal.**
metaphysics.	**metaph.**
meteorology.	**meteor.**
Maine and Loire (Depart. of France).	
Meurthe and Moselle (Depart. of France).	
metrology.	**metrol.**
mounter of precious stones, etc.	
Meurthe and Moselle (Depart. of France).	
Mexico.	**Mex.**
Mexican.	**Mex.**
Moderately loud.	*m.f.*
Magnesium.	**Mg.**
10,000 grammes = 22·04621 lbs. avoir. *See* Preface.	**Mg.**
$\frac{1}{1000}$th of a gramme = 0·01543 grain troy or avoir. *See* Preface.	**mg.**

m.g. (*mus., etc.*)	main gauche.
Mgr. (*tit.*)	Monseigneur.
Mgr (*tit.*)	Monseigneur.
M^{grs} (*tit.*)	Messeigneurs.
M.I. (*tit.*)	Majesté Imperiale.
mic. pan. (*med.*)	*mica panis.* Mie de pain.
M.I. et R. (*tit.*)	Majesté Impériale et Royale (Allemagne).
mil. (*gen.*)	mille.[1]
mil. (*gen.*)	millième.
mil. (*gen.*)	millime.
milit. (*gen.*)	militaire.
milli. (*gen.*)	millions (de francs).
milligr. (*meas.*)	milligramme.
millim. (*meas.*)	millimètre.
milr. (*com.*)	milreis.
min. (*gen.*)	mines.
min. (*gen.*)	minim{-um. / -a.
min. (*gen.*)	minute.
Min. de l'Agric. (*gen.*)	Ministère de l'Agriculture.
Min. de la Just. (*gen.*)	Ministère de la Justice.

[1] Has no plural in this sense.

left hand.	**l.h.**
See **Mgr.**	
Monseigneur.	**Mgr.**
Messeigneurs (pl. of **Mgr**).	
Imperial Majesty.	**I.M.**
crumb of bread.	***mic. pan.***
Royal and Imperial Majesty (Germany).	**R. and I.M.**
thousand.	
thousandth (part).	
$\frac{1}{1000}$th of a franc.	
military.	**mil., milit.**
millions (of francs).	
$\frac{1}{1000}$th of a gramme = ·0154 grain.	
$\frac{1}{1000}$th of a metre = ·03937 in.	
milree, millrea (Portuguese coin worth about 5s.).	
mines, mining.	**min.**
minimum, minima.	**min.**
minute.	**min.**
Ministry of Agriculture.	
Ministry of Justice (Law Office).	

Min. de l'Inst. Pub. (*gen.*)	Ministère de l'Instruction Publique.
Min. de l'Int. (*gen.*)	Ministère de l'Intérieur.
Min. des Aff. étrang. (*gen.*)	Ministère des Affairs étrangères.
Min. des B.-Arts (*gen.*)	Ministère des Beaux-Arts.
Min. des Colon. (*gen.*)	Ministère des Colonies.
Min. des Fin. (*gen.*)	Ministère des Finances.
Min. des P^es^ et Télég. (*gen.*)	Ministère des Postes et Télégraphes.
Min. du Com. (*gen.*)	Ministère du Commerce.
minér. (*gen.*)	minéralogie.
minot. (*gen.*)	minoterie.
m. inv. (*gram.*)	mot invariable.
miroit. (*gen.*)	miroiterie.
Mis (*tit.*)	Marquis.
M^ise^ (*tit.*)	Marquise.
m^ise^ (*com.*)	marchandise.
mk. (*com.*)	mark.
ml. (*meas.*)	millilitre.

Education Office.	
Home Office.	H.O.
Ministry of Foreign Affairs (Foreign Office).	F.O.
Ministry of Fine Arts.	
Colonial Office.	C.O.
Treasury.	
Post (and Telegraphs) Office.	P.O.
Ministry of Commerce.	
mineralogy.	min.
millers' trade.	
invariable word (*e.g.*, preposition, adverb, etc.).	
looking-glass trade.	
Marquis, Marquess.	Marq.
Marchioness.	March.
goods, merchandise.	
Prussian weight (= about 234 grammes).	
$\frac{1}{1000}$th of a litre = 0·00176 pint.	ml.

m. lat. (*gram.*) mot(s) latin(s).
Mlle (*gen.*) Mademoiselle.
Mlles (*gen.*) Mesdemoiselles.
MM. (*gen.*) Messieurs.
MM (*numis.*) Marseilles (frappée à).
M.M. (*ship.*) Compagnie des Messageries Maritimes.
Mm. (*meas.*) Myriamètre(s) (10,000 mètres).
mm. (*meas.*) millimètre (0^{m},001).

m.m. (*gen.*) même mot.
m/m (*meas.*) millimètre (barometer).
mmc. (*meas.*) millimètre cube.

Mme (*gen.*) Madame.
Mmes (*gen.*) Mesdames.
Mmq. (*meas.*) Myriamètre carré.
mmq. (*meas.*) millimètre carré.

m.n. (*bind.*) maroquin noir.
Mn. (*chem.*) Manganèse.
M/O (*com.*) Mon ordre.
Mo. (*chem.*) Molybdène.

[1] Always abbreviated in English (*pr. missiz*),

Latin word(s).	Lat. wd(s).
Miss.	
(the) Misses, young ladies.	
Gentlemen, Messieurs.	Gent^{s}, Messrs
Marseilles (struck at).	
"Messageries Maritimes" Co.	M.M. (C^{o})
6·21382 miles. *See* Preface.	Mm.
$\frac{1}{1000}$th of a metre = 0·03937 inch. *See* Preface.	
same word.	
See mm.	
cubic millimetre = 0·00006 cubic inches ($\frac{1}{1000}$th of a cubic centimetre, cmc.).	mmc.
Mistress,[1] Madam.	Mrs.
Mesdames (pl. of Madam).	Mmes
Square myriametre. *See* Preface.	Mmq.
Square millimetre = ·00155 square inch. *See* Preface.	mmq.
black morocco.	
Manganese.	Mn.
My order.	
Molybdenum.	Mo.

[1] unless used in a bad sense.

m/o (*com.*)	mon ordre.
mod. (*gen.*)	moderne.
mod. (*gen.*)	modes.
mol. (*chem.*)	molécule.
moll. (*zool.*)	mollusques.
mon. (*gen.*)	monument(s).
mon. (*gen.*)	monastique.
m^{on} (*com.*)	maison.
monn. (*gen.*)	monnayage.
mor. (*gen.*)	morale (f.).
mor. (*mus.*)	*morendo.* En mourant.
Morb. (*geog.*)	Morbihan.
mouill. (*gram.*)	mouillé.
mouill. et piq. (*books*)	mouillures et piqûres.
mouv. (*com.*)	mouvement (des ports).
moy. (*gen.*)	moyenne.
MP[1] (*tele.*)	Remettre en mains propres.
Mp. (*mus.*)	*Mezzo piano.* Modérément piano.
mq. (*meas.*)	mètre carré *ou* centiare (0^{a},01).
M.R. (*tit.*)	Majesté Royale.
Mr. (*gen.*)	Monsieur.

[1] Only recognised between

my order.
modern. **mod.**
fashion(s).
molecule.
mollusca.
monument(s).
monastic.
firm, house. **hse.**
coinage.
morality.
Dying away. ***mor.***
Morbihan (Depart. of France).
liquid (*e.g.*, *l* mouillé).
marked with stains and insects.

movement of shipping.
mean, average. **av.**
To be delivered personally.
Moderately soft. ***mp.***

$\frac{1}{100}$th of an are = square metre = 10·7643 square feet or 1·19603 square yards. *See* Preface. **mq.**
Royal Majesty. **R.M.**
Mister, Mr, Sir (by itself). **Mr**

certain countries.

M^{r} (*gen.*)	Monsieur.
m.r. (*bind.*)	maroquin rouge.
M^{rs}[1] (*gen.*)	Messieurs.
MS. (*gen.*)	Manuscrit.
ms. (*gen.*)	manuscrit.
m.s. (*gen.*)	même sens.
m^{s} (*com.*)	mois.
m^{se} (*com.*)	marchandise.
m. signif. (*gen.*)	même signification.
MSS. (*gen.*)	manuscrits.
mss. (*gen.*)	manuscrits.
M.T.C. (*tit.*)	Majesté Très Chrétienne (France).
M.T.F. (*tit.*)	Majesté Très Fidèle.
mus. (*gen.*)	musique.
musulm. (*rel.*)	musulman.
M.v. (*mus.*)	*Mezza voce.* A demi-voix.
m/v (*com.*)	ma ville.
m.v. (*bind.*)	maroquin vert.
m. viol. (*bind.*)	maroquin violet.
Myriam. (*meas.*)	Myriamètre.
myriam.^{q}. (*meas.*)	myriamètre carré.

[1] In English this abbreviation is

See **Mr.**	
red morocco.	
Gentlemen, Messieurs.	**Messrs.**
Manuscript.	**MS.**
manuscript.	**MS.**
same sense.	
month(s).	**mo(s).**
goods, merchandise.	
same meaning.	
manuscripts.	**MSS.**
manuscripts.	**MSS.**
Most Christian Majesty (France).	**M.C.M.**
Most Faithful Majesty.	**M.F.M.**
music.	**mus.**
Mussulman.	
With half voice-power.	***m.v.***
my town, city.	
green morocco.	
violet morocco.	
Myriametre. *See* **Mm.**	
See **Mmq.**	

reserved for Mistress (Madame) only.

myriam. ². (*meas.*)	myriamètre carré.
myriap. (*zool.*)	myriapodes.
myst. (*gen.*)	mystique.
myth. (*gen.*)	mythologie.
mythol. (*gen.*)	mythologie.
N. (*chem.*)	Nitrogène.
N. (*gen.*)	Nom (se met au lieu du nom quand on ne le connaît pas). Monsieur N.
N. (*geog.*)	Nord.
N. (*geog.*)	Nord.
N (*numis.*)	Montpellier (frappée à).
N. (*numis., etc.*)	Napoléon.
N. (*numis.*)	Nickel.
N/ (*com.*)	Notre.
N. (*gen.*)	*Nota.* Note.
n. (*gen.*)	nous.
n. (*gen.*)	nuit.
n. (*gram.*)	neutre.
n. (*gram.*)	nom.
n/ (*gen.*)	nous.
Na. (*chem.*)	*Natron.* Sodium.
Na (*gen.*)	*Nota.* Remarquez.
naiss. (*gen.*)	naissance (fête de).

See **Mmq.**

myriapoda.
mysticism. **myst.**
mythology. **myth.**
mythology. **myth.**

Nitrogen. **N.**
Name, Mr N. **N.**

North. **N.**
North (Depart. of France).
Montpellier (struck at).
Napoleon.
Nickel.
Our (*e.g.*, N/B, *Notre billet*, our bill).
Note. *See N.B.*
we (before a verb).
night.
neuter. **n.**
noun. **n.**
we (before a verb).
Sodium. **Na.**
Note. *See N.B.*
birthday anniversary.

n^{al} (*gen.*)	national (m.).
n^{ale} (*gen.*)	nationale (f.).
nat. (*gen.*)	naturel, -le.
natat. (*gen.*)	natation.
nat^{l} (*gen.*)	national (m.).
nat^{le} (*gen.*)	nationale (f.).
nav. (*gen.*)	naval, -e.
navig. (*gen.*)	navigation.
N.B. (*gen.*)	*Nota bene.* Notez bien.
Nb. (*chem.*)	Niobium.
N.C. (*com.*)	Notable commerçant.
N/C (*com.*)	Notre compte.
n.c. (*books*)	non coupé.
N.-D. (*tit.*)	Notre-Dame.
NE. (*geog.*)	Nord-est.
N.-E. (*geog.*)	Nord-est.
nég. (*gen.*)	négoce.
nég. (*gram.*)	négation.
négat. (*gram.*)	négatif.
nég^{t} (*gen.*)	négociant.
néol. (*gram.*)	néologisme.
neutral. (*gram.*)	neutralement.
n.f. (*gram.*)	nom féminin.
n.f. pl. (*gram.*)	nom féminin pluriel.
n^{gt} (*gen.*)	négociant.
Ni. (*chem.*)	Nickel.

national.	nat[l]
national.	nat[l]
natural.	nat.
natation, swimming.	
national.	nat[l]
national.	nat[l]
naval.	nav.
navigation.	nav.
Take notice.	N.B.
Niobium.	Nb.
Commercial notable.	
Our account.	Our a/c
uncut (leaves) for reading purposes. *Cf.* non rog.	
Our Lady.	
North-East.	N.E.
North-East.	N.E.
trade, business, commerce.	com.
negation.	
negative.	neg.
merchant, tradesman.	
neologism.	
neutrally.	
feminine noun.	fem. n.
plural feminine noun.	pl. fem. n.
merchant, tradesman.	
Nickel.	Ni.

N.L. (*astron.*)	Nouvelle Lune.
N.L. (*leg.*)	*non liquet.*
N^{lle} (*geog.*)	Nouvelle.
n^{lle} (*gen.*)	nouvelle (f.).
n.m. (*gram.*)	nom masculin.
n.m. pl. (*gram.*)	nom masculin pluriel.
N.-N.-E. (*geog.*)	Nord-nord-est.
N.-N.-O. (*geog.*)	Nord-nord-ouest.
NN. SS. (*tit.*)	Nos seigneurs.
NN. TT. CC. FF. (*rel.*)	Nos très chers frères.
NO. (*geog.*)	Nord-ouest.
N.-O. (*geog.*)	Nord-ouest.
N^{o} (*gen.*)	*Numéro.* Nombre.
n^{o} (*gen.*)	*numéro.* Nombre.
nom. (*gram.*)	nominatif.
nom. (*st.-exch.*)	Nominati{-f. / -ve.}
nombr. (*gen.*)	nombreu{-x. / se(s).}
non rog. (*bind.*)	non rogné.
non rogn. (*bind.*)	non rogné.
Nor. (*geog.*)	Norwège (*ou* Norvège).
not. (*gen.*)	notaire.
nourr. (*rail., etc.*)	nourriture.

New moon. *See* signs at end.	
it is not clear.	*n.l.*
New. *Cf.* **Nouv.-Zélande.**	
new.	
masculine noun.	**masc. n.**
plural masculine noun.	**pl. masc. n.**
North-North-East.	**N.N.E.**
North-North-West.	**N.N.W.**
Our lords.	
Our dearly beloved brethren.	
North-West.	**N.W.**
North-West.	**N.W.**
Number.	**N°**
Number.	**N°**
nominative.	**nom., nomin.**
Registered (shares, etc.).	**Reg^{d}**
numerous.	
uncut (by binders). *Cf.* **n.c.**	
uncut (by binders). *Cf.* **n.c.**	
Norway.	**Norw.**
notary.	
food, meals.	

nouv. (*st.-exch.*)	nouv {-eau(x). / -elle(s).
Nouv.-Calédonie (*geog.*)	Nouvelle-Calédonie.
Nouv.-Zélande (*geog.*)	Nouvelle-Zélande.
nov. (*gen.*)	novembre.
nov^{bre} (*gen.*)	novembre.
n. pr. (*gram.*)	nom propre.
n.r. (*bind.*)	non rogné.
n. rog. (*bind.*)	non rogné.
n. rogné (*bind.*)	non rogné.
N.S. (*tit.*)	Notre Seigneur.
n^{s} (*gen.*)	nous ; nos.
n/s (*com.*)	notre sieur.
N/sieur (*com.*)	Notre sieur.
N.S.J.-C. (*tit.*)	Notre Seigneur Jésus-Christ.
N.S.-P. (*tit.*)	Notre Saint-Père.
n/s^{r} (*com.*)	Notre sieur.
N.T. (*rel.*)	Nouveau testament.
n^{t} (*gen.*)	négociant.
n^{t} (*gen.*)	nuit.
N.T.C.F. (*rel.*)	Nos très chers frères.
num. (*gen.*)	numéral.
numism. (*gen.*)	numismatique.
n/v (*com.*)	notre ville.
N.W. (*geog.*)	Nord-Ouest.

new (shares, etc.).

New Caledonia.

New Zealand. **N.Z.**

November. **Nov., Nov^r^**
November. **Nov., Nov^r^**
proper noun.
uncut (by binders).
uncut (by binders).
uncut (by binders).
Our Lord.
we, us ; our.
our M^r^ . . .
Our M^r^ . . .
Our Lord Jesus Christ.
Our Holy Father.
Our M^r^ . . .
New Testament. **N.T.**
merchant, tradesman.
night.
Our dearly beloved brethren.
numeral. **num.**
numismatics. **numis., numism.**
our town.
See **N.O.**

O. (*chem.*)	Oxygène.
O. (*chron.*)	octidi.
O. (*gen.*)	Office.
O. (*geog.*)	Ouest (*ou* W.).
O. (*num.*)	onze.
O. (*numis.*)	Or.
O (*numis.*)	Riom (frappée à).
O. (*tit.*)	Officier.
Ō (*num.*)	onze mille.
O. ✱ (*tit.*)	Officier de la Légion d'honneur.
o/ (*com.*)	ordre.
Obl. (*post.*)	Affranchisement obligatoire.
obl. (*st.-exch.*)	obligation(s).
obl. à lots (*st.-exch.*)	obligations à lots.
oblig. (*st.-exch.*)	obligation(s).
obstét. (*gen.*)	obstétrique.
occ. (*gen.*)	occulte.
occas. (*gen.*)	occasion.
oct. (*gen.*)	octobre.
oct^{bre} (*gen.*)	octobre.
œnol. (*gen.*)	œnologie.
O.I. ❦ (*tit.*)	Officier de l'Instruction Publique.
oisel. (*gen.*)	oiseleur.
O.L. (*ship.*)	"Orient" Ligne.
Ol. (*med.*)	*Oleum.* Huile.

Oxygen. **O.**
8th day of Republican decade.
Office.
West. **W.**
eleven. **O.**
Gold.
Riom (struck at).
Officer. **O.**
11,000. **Ō**
Officer of the Legion of Honour.
order. **ord.**
prepayment obligatory.
Debenture(s), Bond(s). **Deb(s)., Bd(s).**
Debentures (drawn) with prizes.

Debenture(s), Bond(s). **Deb(s)., Bd(s).**
obstetrics. **obstet.**
occult.
opportunity, bargain (advts., etc.).
October. **Oct., Oct^r**
October. **Oct., Oct^r**
wine-making (art).
Officer of Public Instruction. *See* I Q.
bird-catcher.
Orient-Pacific Line. **O.P.L.**
Oil. **ol.**

omn. (*gen.*)	omnibus.
O.N. (*gram.*)	Orthographe nouvelle.
O.-N.-O. (*geog.*)	Ouest-Nord-Ouest.
onomat. (*gram.*)	onomatopée.
Or. (*geog.*)	Oriental, -e.
Ord. (*gen.*)	Ordonnance.
ord. (*gram.*)	ordinal.
oppos. (*gen.*)	opposition.
opt. (*gen.*)	optique.
Or. (*geog.*)	Oriental, -e.
ord. (*com.*)	ordre.
ordin. (*st.-exch.*)	ordinaire(s).
Ordonn. (*gen.*)	Ordonnance.
ord^{re} (*com.*)	ordinaire.
orfèvr. (*gen.*)	orfèvrerie.
organ. (*gen.*)	organiste.
organ. vég. (*gen.*)	organographie végétale.
Orient. (*geog.*)	Oriental, -e.
ornith. (*gen.*)	ornithologie.
orthop. (*gen.*)	orthopédie.
Os. (*chem.*)	Osmium.
O.-S.-O. (*geog.*)	Ouest-Sud-Ouest.
Ott. (*gen.*)	Ottoman, -e.
ott. (*mus.*)	*ottava.* Octave.

omnibus. **bus.**
New spelling.
West-North-West. **W.N.W.**
onomatopœia. **onomat.**

Oriental, Eastern. **E.**
Order, decree.
ordinal. **ord.**
opposition.
optical, optics. **opt.**
Oriental, Eastern. **E.**
order. **ord.**
ordinary (shares, etc.). **ord., ord^{y}**

Order, decree.
ordinary. **ord., ord^{y}**
goldsmiths' art.
organist.
vegetable organography.

Oriental, Eastern. **E.**
ornithology. **orn., ornith.**
orthopædia.
Osmium. **Os.**
West-South-West. **W.S.W.**
Ottoman.
Octave. *ott.*

ourdiss. (*gen.*)	ourdissage.
ouv. (*gen.*)	ouvert, -e.
ouvert. (*gen.*)	ouverture.
ouvr. (*print.*)	ouvrage(s).
ov. (*med.*)	*ovum.* Œuf.
*o^va^* (*mus.*)	*octava.* Octave.
P (*chem.*)	Phosphore.
P. (*chron.*)	primidi.
P. (*com.*)	Protêt, protesté.
P. (*meas.*)	pied(s).
P. (*med.*)	Pouls, pulsation.
P. (*med.*)	Prenez.
P (*numis.*)	Dijon (frappée à).
P. (*post.*)	Poste.
P. (*phys.*)	Poids.
P. (*st.-exch.*)	Pair (report).
P. (*tit.*)	Père.
P. (*chem.*)	*Pugillum, pars.* Pincée, partie.
P. (*mus.*)	*Piano.* Doucement.
P. (*turf*)	placé(s).
p. (*com.*)	par.
p. (*com.*)	payé.
p. (*gen.*)	page.
p. (*gen.*)	par (*e.g.*, p.j., par jour).
p. (*gen.*)	père.
p. (*print.*)	planche(s).

warping.	
open.	
opening.	
work(s).	
Egg.	
Octave.	*ova*
Phosphorus.	**P.**
1st day of Republican decade.	
Protest, protested (of bills, etc.).	**P.**
foot, feet. *Cf.* p. (*meas.*).	**ft.**
Pulse.	
Take. *See* also **R.**	
Dijon (struck at).	
Post (Office).	**P.O.**
Weight.	
even (contango rate).	
Father.	**F.**
Pinch, part.	
Softly.	*p.*
placed.	
by, *per*.	**p:**
paid.	**pd.**
page.	**p , pag.**
per.	**p.**
father.	
plate(s).	**pl.**

p. (*gen.*)	pour.
p. (*gram.*)	passé.
p. (*meas.*)	pouce(s).
p. °/o (*com.*)	Pour cent.
P.A. (*com.*)	Pour ampliation.
P.A. (*gen.*)	Propriété assurée.
p.a. (*gen.*)	par amitié.
P.æ. (*med.*)	*Partes æquales.* Parties égales.
pag. (*gen.*)	page(s).
pagan. (*gen.*)	paganisme.
p^{ain} (*com.*)	prochain.
Pal. (*gen.*)	Palais.
Pal. (*geog.*)	Palais.
paléogr. (*gen.*)	paléographie.
paléont. (*gen.*)	paléontologie.
p. an. (*gen.*)	par an.
pap. (*print.*)	papier.
papet. (*gen.*)	papeterie.
paq. (*post.*)	paquebot.
parch. (*bind.*)	parchemin.
parch. (*gen.*)	parcheminerie.
par ext. (*gram.*)	par extension.
parf. (*gen.*)	parfumerie.
parf. (*gram.*)	parfait.
part. (*gram.*)	participe.
part. (*gram.*)	particule.

for.	
past.	**p.**
inch(es). *Cf.* **P.** (*meas.*).	**in(s).**
Per cent.	**p.c., °/ₒ**
true copy (of documents, etc.).	
Property insured.	
per favour.	
Equal parts.	*p.æ.*
page(s).	**p., pp.**
paganism.	
next (month), proximo.	**prox°, prox.**
Law Courts, law.	
Palace.	
paleography.	**pal.**
paleontology.	**pal.**
annually, yearly, per annum.	**p.a.**
paper.	
stationery (trade).	
(mail) packet.	
parchment.	
parchment trade.	
by extension.	
perfumery (trade).	
perfect (tense).	**perf.**
participle.	**part.**
particle.	**part.**

part. affirm. (*gram.*) particule affirmative.
part. augment. (*gram.*) particule augmentative.
part. dimin. (*gram.*) particule diminutive.
part. explét. (*gram.*) particule explétive.
part. extract. (*gram.*) particule extractive.
partic. (*gram.*) particule.
part. négat. (*gram.*) particule négative.
part. pa. (*gram.*) participe passé.
part. pass. (*gram.*) participe passé.
part. prés. (*gram.*) participe présent.
Pass. (*geog.*) Passage.
pass. (*gram.*) passé.
pass. (*gram.*) passi-f, -ve.
pass. (*gen.*) *passim.* En divers endroits.
passem. (*gen.*) passementerie.
passiv. (*gram.*) passivement.
pat. (*lang.*) patois.
p. at. (*chem.*) poids atomique.
pathol. (*gen.*) pathologie.

affirmative particle.

augmentative particle aug. part.

diminutive particle. dim. part.

expletory particle.

extractive particle.

particle. part.
negative particle. neg. part.

past participle. p.p.
past participle. p.p.

present participle. pres. part.

Passage.
past. p.
passive. pass.
In divers places, here and there. *pass.*
trimming (trade).
passively.
patois, dialect. dial.
atomic weight. at. wt.
pathology. path.

pâtiss. (*gen.*)	pâtisserie.
patron. (*gen.*)	patronymique.
paum. (*gen.*)	paumier.
pav. (*gen.*)	paveur.
pav. (*gen.*)	pavillon.
P.-B. (*geog.*)	Pays-Bas.
Pb. (*chem.*)	Plomb.
PC (*tele.*)	Accusé de réception (par télégraphe).
P.C. (*mil.*)	Portion centrale.
P.C. (*rel.*)	Patriarche de Constantinople.
P.C. (*rel.*)	*Patres conscripti.* Pères conscrits.
P.C.C. (*com.*)	Pour copie conforme.
P.c.c. (*com.*)	Pour copie conforme.
P[ce] (*tit.*)	Prince.
P[cesse] (*tit.*)	Princesse.
PCP (*tele.*)	Accusé de réception postal.
P.D. (*com.*)	Port dû.
Pd. (*chem.*)	Palladium.
p[d] (*com.*)	pied.
P.-d.-C. (*geog.*)	Pas-de-Calais.
P.-d.-D. (*geog.*)	Puy-de-Dôme.
P.-de-C. (*geog.*)	Pas-de-Calais.
P. de-Calais (*geog.*)	Pas-de-Calais.

pastry, pastry-cooks' trade.
patronymic, family (name).
tennis-court keeper.
pavior.
flag; pavilion.
Netherlands. **Neth.**
Lead. **Pb.**
receipt (by telegraph). **PC**

central portion (of troops, etc.).
Patriarch of Constantinople.
Conscript Fathers. **P.C.**

true copy (documents, etc.).
See **P.C.C.**
Prince. **P.**
Princess.
receipt (by post). **PCP**
Carriage forward. **Carr. forw[d]**
Palladium. **Pd.**
foot. **ft.**
Calais Strait (Depart. of France).
Puy-de-Dôme (Depart. of France).
Calais Strait (Depart. of France).

Calais Strait (Depart. of France).

P.-de-Dôme (*geog.*)	Puy-de-Dôme.
Pe. (*chem.*)	Pélopium.
P.é. (*med.*)	Parties égales.
p.e. (*gen.*)	par exemple.
p[e] (*meas.*)	pouce.
pêch. (*gen.*)	pêche.
peign. (*gen.*)	peigneur *ou* peignage.
peint. (*gen.*)	peinture.
péj. (*gram.*)	péjoratif.
péjor. (*gram.*)	péjoratif.
pel. (*turf*)	pelouse.
pellet. (*gen.*)	pelleterie.
pén. (*gen.*)	pénal *ou* pénalité.
Pent. (*gen.*)	Pentecôte.
Per. (*geog.*)	Perse.
p[er] (*gen.*)	premier.
percal. (*bind.*)	percaline.
perd. (*mus.*)	*perdendosi.* En affaiblissant le son.
périph. (*gram.*)	périphrase.
perp. (*st.-exch.*)	perpétuel(s), -le(s).
perpét. (*st.-exch.*)	perpétuel(s), -le(s).
perruq. (*gen.*)	perruquier.
pers. (*gen.*)	persan, -e.
pers. (*gram.*)	personne(s).

Puy-de-Dôme (Depart. of France).

Pelopium. **Pe.**
Equal parts. *See P.æ.*
for example, *exempli gratia.* *e.g.*
inch. **in.**
fishing.
comber *or* combing (industry).
painting. **paint.**
augmented bad sense (of words).
See **péj.**
paddock.
peltry.
penal *or* penalty.
Pentecost. **Pent.**
Persia. **Per.**
first. **1st**
cloth. **cl.**
Gradually dying away. *perd.*

periphrase.
perpetual, *i.e.*, irredeemable. **irred.**
perpetual, *i.e.*, irredeemable. **irred.**

wig-maker.
Persian. **Per.**
person(s). **per.**

perspec. (*gen.*) perspective.
pes. (*turf*) pesage.
pet. (*gen.*) petit, -e.
P. et ch. (*gen.*) Ponts et chaussées.
P. et m. (*gen.*) Poids et mesures.
P. et P. (*com.*) Profits et pertes.
P. et T. (*post.*) (Bureau de) Poste et (de) Télégraphe.
peu us. (*gram.*) peu usité.
P. ex. (*gen.*) par exemple.
p.f. (*gen.*) pour féliciter.
p.f. (*mus.*) *Piano forte.* Modérément.
p.f. (*mus.*) *piu forte.* Plus fort.
p.f. (*mus.*) *poco forte.* Un peu fort.
P.F.C. (*gen.*) Pour faire connaissance.
p.f.v. (*gen.*) pour faire visite.
pfx. (*gram.*) préfixe.
PG (*tele.*) Poste restante.
P.g.c.d. (*alg.*) Plus grand commun diviseur.
PGR (*tele.*) Poste restante recommandée.

Ph. (*chem.*) Phosphore.
pharm. (*gen.*) pharmacie.
pharmac. (*gen.*) pharmacopée.
phén. (*gen.*) phénicien, -ne.
phil. (*gen.*) philologie.
philol. (*gen.*) philologie.

perspective.	**persp.**
weighing-room.	
small.	**sm.**
Bridges and roads (Gov[t] department).	
Weights and measures.	
Profit and Loss.	**P. & L.**
Post and Telegraph (office).	
little used.	
for example, *exempli gratia.*	*e.g.*
to congratulate.	**p.f.**
Moderately loud.	**p.f.**
Rather louder.	*p.f.*
Rather loud.	*p.f.*
To make (anyone's) acquaintance.	
to pay a visit.	**p.f.v.**
prefix.	**pref.**
To be called for (at Post-Office).	**PG**
greatest common divisor or factor.	**G.C.F.**
To be called for (at Post-Office), registered.	
Phosphorus. *See* **P.**	
pharmacy.	**pharm.**
pharmacopœia.	**phar.**
Phœnician.	
philology.	**philol.**
philology.	**philol.**

philos. (*gen.*)	philosophie.
photog. (*gen.*)	photographie.
photograv. (*print.*)	photogravure(s).
phrén. (*gen.*)	phrénologie.
phys. (*gen.*)	physique.
physiol. (*gen.*)	physiologie.
pi. (*mus.*)	*Pianissimo.* Très doucement.
pi. (*meas.*)	pied(s).
pia. (*com.*)	piastre(s).
Pil. (*med.*)	Pilule.
pinx[t]*.* (*gen.*)	*pinxit.* Peint par.
pizz. (*mus.*)	*pizzicato.* En pincant les cordes.
P.L. (*astron.*)	Pleine Lune.
Pl. (*chem.*)	Platine.
pl. (*geog.*)	place.
pl. (*gram.*)	pluriel.
pl. (*print.*)	planche.
plaisant. (*gen.*)	plaisanterie.
plaq. (*print.*)	plaquette.
plast. (*gen.*)	plastique.
pl. b. (*gen.*)	plus bas.
Pl. C[tes] (*com.*)	plusieurs comptes.
plein maroq. (*bind.*)	plein maroquin.
pl. enl. (*books*)	planches enluminées.

philosophy. **philos.**
photograph, -y. **phot.**
photogravure(s).

phrenology. **phren.**
physics. **phys.**
physiology. **physiol.**
Very softly. ***pianiss.***
foot, feet. **ft.**
piastre(s).
Pill.
Painted by. **pinx., pinxt.**
Touching the strings with the fingers.
Full moon. *See* signs at end.
Platinum. **Pt.**
place, square. **pl., sq.**
plural. **pl.**
plate. **pl.**
pleasantry, joking.
thin book.
plastic art.
below.
sundries, sundry accounts.
full morocco.

coloured plates.

pl. h. (*gen.*)	plus haut.
P.-L.-M. (*rail.*)	(chemins de fer de) Paris-Lyon-Méditerranée.
plomb. (*gen.*)	plombier.
plumass. (*gen.*)	plumassier.
P.M. (*astron.*)	*Post meridiem.*
P.M. (*tit.*)	*Pontifex maximus.*
P.m. (*turf*)	Pari mutuel.
P. mol. (*chem.*)	Poids moléculaire.
PN. (*astron.*)	*pomeridiem.* Après midi.
pneum. (*gen.*)	pneumatique.
po. (*meas.*)	pouce(s).
poco f. (*mus.*)	*poco forte.* Un peu fort.
poêl. (*gen.*)	poêlier.
poés. (*gen.*)	poésie.
poét. (*gen.*)	poétique *ou* poétiquement.
polém. (*gen.*)	polémique.
polic. (*gen.*)	police.
polit. (*gen.*)	politique.
p^{on} (*com.*)	procuration.
pop. (*gram.*)	populaire.
pop. (*gen.*)	population.
Port. (*geog.*)	Portugal.
Port de déb^{t} (*post.*)	Port de débarquement.

above.
Paris-Lyons-Mediterranean (Railway C°).
plumber.
feather-dresser.
After noon. Not used in French for ordinary time as in English: s. (*soir*) used instead. — **P.M.**
Chief Priest. — *P.M.*
French (legal) system of betting.
molecular weight. — **mol. wt.**
Afternoon. — **P.M.**
pneumatic. — **pneum.**
inch(es). — **in(s).**
Rather loud. — *p.f.*
stove-maker.
poetry. — **poet.**
poetic, -ally. — **poet.**
polemics.
police, policy.
politics. — **polit.**
power of attorney. — **P/A**
popular (familiar). — **pop.**
population. — **pop.**
Portugal. — **Port.**
Port of debarcation.

Port d'emb^{t} (*post.*)	Port d'embarquement.
portr. (*print.*)	portrait.
portug. (*gen.*)	portugais, -e.
portug. (*lang.*)	portugais (used substantively).
poss. (*gram.*)	possessif.
pot. (*gen.*)	poterie.
pot. (*med.*)	potion.
P.P. (*mil.*)	Portion principale.
P.P. (*tit.*)	*Pater patriae.*
pp. (*print.*)	pages.
p.p. (*books*)	petit papier.
p.p. (*com.*)	port payé.
p.p. (*gram.*)	participe passé.
pp. (*mus.*)	*pianissimo.* Très doucement.
p.p. (*mus.*)	*Piu piano.* Plus doucement.
p.pal. (*gen.*)	principal (m.).
p.pale. (*gen.*)	principale (f.).
p.paux. (*gen.*)	principaux (m. pl.).
P.p.c. (*gen.*)	Pour prendre congé.
P.p.c.d. (*alg.*)	Plus petit commun diviseur.
P.p.c.m. (*alg.*)	Plus petit commun multiple.
P.P.L. (*rel.*)	Priez pour lui.
p. p^{on} (*com.*)	Par procuration.
PPP. (*mus.*)	*Pianissimo.* Très doucement.
P.p.p. (*com.*)	Pour profits et pertes.

Port of embarcation.

portrait.	port.
Portuguese.	Port.
Portuguese.	Port.
possessive (case).	poss.
pottery.	
potion.	
principal portion (of troops, etc.).	
Father of his country.	*P.P.*
pages.	pp.
small paper.	
carriage paid.	carr. pd.
past participle.	p.p.
Very softly.	*pp.*
Rather softer.	*p.p.*
principal.	
principal.	
principal.	
To take leave.	P.P.C.
Smallest common divisor.	
Smallest (least) common multiple.	L.C.M.
Pray for him.	
Per procuration (empowered by attorney).	per pro.
very, very softly.	*ppp.*
(For) To Profit and Loss.	To P. & L.

p.pr. (*gram.*)	participe présent.
Ppté. (*chem.*)	Précipité.
P.Q. (*astron.*)	Premier Quartier.
PR (*tele.*)	Poste recommandée.
P.R. (*gen.*)	*Populus Romanus.* Le peuple romain.
P.R. (*gen.*)	Port-Royal.
Pr. (*geog.*)	Prusse.
pr. (*gen.*)	prononcez.
pr. (*lang.*)	provençal (used substantively).
P.R.C. (*chron.*)	*post Romam conditam.*
préc. clôtu. (*fin.*)	précédente clôture.
précéd. clôture (*fin.*)	précédente clôture.
pr. (*gram.*)	pronom.
pr. (*gram.*)	pronominal.
pr. (*gram.*)	propre.
p^r (*com.*)	par.
p^r (*com.*)	pour.
prat. (*gen.*)	pratique.
pr. dém. (*gram.*)	pronom démonstratif.
préc. (*gen.*)	précédent.
préf. (*geog.*)	préfecture.
prép. (*gram.*)	préposition.
Prés. (*tit.*)	Président.

present participle. **pres. part.**
Precipitate.
First quarter. *See* signs at end.
Registered post (to be forwarded by). **PR**
The Roman people. ***P.R.***

A learned society at Paris, *temp.* Pascal.
Prussia. **Prus.**
pronounce, -d. **pron.**
Provençal. **Pr.**
After the building of Rome. ***P.R.C.***
(preceding) closing prices.

(preceding) closing prices.

pronoun. **pr., pron.**
pronominal. **pr.**
proper.
by.
for.
practice (not theory).
demonstrative pronoun. **demon. pron.**
precedent.
prefecture.
preposition. **prep.**
President. **Pres.**

pres. (*gen.*)	prescrit.
prés. (*gram.*)	présent.
prétér. (*gram.*)	prétérit.
Pr. fin c. (*st.-exch.*)	Prime fin courant.
prim. (*lang.*)	primitif *ou* primitivement.
pr. ind. (*gram.*)	pronom indéfini.
priv. (*gram.*)	privatif.
priv. (*st.-exch.*)	privilégié, -e(s).
privil. (*st.-exch.*)	privilégié, -e(s).
proc. (*gen.*)	procédure.
proc. civ. (*leg.*)	procédure civile.
proc. crim. (*leg.*)	procédure criminelle.
proch. (*com.*)	prochain.
prod. minér. (*gen.*)	produits minéraux.
Prof. (*tit.*)	Professeur.
prof. et pertes (*com.*)	profits et pertes.
Profr (*tit.*)	Professeur.
pron. (*gram.*)	pronom.
pron. (*gram.*)	pronominal *ou* pronominalement.
pros. (*gram.*)	prosodie.
prov. (*geog.*)	province.

prescribed.	
present.	**pres.**
preterit.	**pret.**
premium (for options) end of the month.	
primitive, -ly.	**prim.**
indefinite pronoun.	**indef. pron.**
privative.	**priv.**
preferred, preference, priority (shares, etc.).	**pref., prefce.**
preferred, preference, priority (shares, etc.).	**pref., prefce.**
procedure.	
civil procedure.	
criminal procedure.	
next, *proximo*.	**prox.**
mineral products.	

Professor.	**Prof.**
profit and loss (account).	**P. & L. (a/c)**

Professor.	**Prof.**
pronoun.	**pr., pron.**
pronominal, -ly.	**pr.**

prosody.	**pros.**
province.	**prov.**

prov. (*gen.*) proverbe, proverbial, -e, *ou* proverbialement.

prov. (*lang.*) provençal (used substantively).

provenç. (*lang.*) provençal (used substantively).

pr. pers. (*gram.*) pronom personnel.

pr. poss. (*gram.*) pronom possessif.

pr. rel. (*gram.*) pronom relatif.

p.r.v. (*gen.*) pour rendre visite.

P.-S. *ou* **P.S.** (*gen.*) *post-scriptum, postscriptum, postscript.*

Ps. (*rel.*) Psaume.

psychol. (*gen.*) psychologie.

Pt. (*chem.*) Platine.

P[t] (*geog.*) Pont.

pub. (*gen.*) publi{-c. / -que.}

pug. (*med.*) *pugillus.* Pincée.

pulv. (*med.*) pulvérisez.

pulv. (*med.*) *pulvis.* Poudre.

p.v. (*books*) papier vergé.

p. vél. (*books*) papier vélin.

p.v.t. (*com.*) par voie télégraphique.

Pyrén.-Orient. (*geog.*) Pyrénées-Orientales.

Pyr.-Or. (*geog.*) Pyrénées-Orientales.

pyrotech. (*gen.*) pyrotechnie.

proverb, proverbial, -ly.	prov.
Provençal.	Pr.
Provençal.	Pr.
personal pronoun.	pers. pron.
possessive pronoun.	poss. pron.
relative pronoun.	rel. pron.
to return a visit, call.	p.r.v.
postscript.	P.S.
Psalm.	Ps.
psychology.	psychol.
Platinum.	Pt.
Bridge.	Br.
public.	pub.
Pinch.	
powder (*i.e.*, pulverize).	
Powder.	*pulv.*
laid paper.	
vellum paper.	
by wire, telegraph.	
Eastern Pyrenees (Depart. of France).	
Eastern Pyrenees (Depart. of France).	
pyrotechny, pyrotechnics.	pyrotech.

Q. (*chron.*)	quartidi *ou* quintidi.
Q. (*geog.*)	Quai.
Q. (*med.*)	quantité.
Q. (*num.*)	cinq cents.
Q (*numis.*)	Perpignan (frappée à).
Q. (*phys.*)	Quantité.
q[al] (*com.*)	quintal (métrique).

QAM. (*gen.*)	*quemadmonum.* De même que.
Q.B.F.	*qui bixit* (*vixit*) *feliciter.* Qui a vécu heureusement.
Q.E.D. (*math.*)	*Quod erat demonstrandum.* Ce qui était à démontrer.
Q.E.F. (*math.*)	*Quod erat faciendum.* Ce qu'il fallait faire.
q[er] (*com.*)	quartier.
Q.ES. (*gen.*)	*Qui est.* Qui est.
QM. (*gen.*)	*quomodo.* Comment.
q.p. (*med.*)	*quantum placet.* À volonté.
QQ. (*gen.*)	*quinquennalis.* Quinquennial.
q.q. (*gen.*)	quelques.

4th *or* 5th day of the Republican decade. *See* **qua** and **qui.**
Quay.
quantity.
500. **Q.**
Perpignan (struck at).
quantity.
100 kilogrammes = 220·4621 lbs. avoir. (nearly 2 cwt.) Formerly a quintal was = 100 livres (pounds, of 16 onces, an "once" = 576 "grains," and a "grain" = 53 centigrammes).
As, just as, in the same way.

Who has lived happily.

Which was to be demonstrated. **Q.E.D.**

Which was to be done. **Q.E.F.**

quarter. **q**[r]
Who is.
How, by what means. *qm.*
At pleasure. *Cf. q.v.* *q.p.*
Quinquennial.
some, a few.

qqf. (*gen.*)	quelquefois.
q.q. mouill. (*books*)	quelques mouillures.
qq. piq. (*books*)	quelques piqures.
QQ.V. (*gen.*)	*quoquo versum.* De tous côtés.
QR. (*gen.*)	*quare.* C'est pourquoi.
Q.R. (*tit.*)	*quæstor reipublicæ.* Questeur de la république.
QS. (*gen.*)	*quasi.* Comme, presque.
Q.S. (*gen.*)	*quae supra.* Les choses ci-dessus.
Q.S. (*med.*)	*quantum sufficit.* Quantité suffisante.
q^te^ (*com.*)	qualité.
q^te^ (*com.*)	quantité.
Q.TP. (*gen.*)	*quo tempore.* Dans le temps que.
qtx. (*meas.*)	quintaux.
q.u. (*gen.*)	quelqu'un.
qua. (*chron.*)	quartidi.
qui. (*chron.*)	quintidi.
q.v. (*med.*)	*quantum vis.* A volonté.
QVIR. (*gen.*)	*quirinalia.* Fêtes romaines en l'honneur de Romulus.
q^x^ (*com.*)	quintaux.
R. (*com.*)	recommandé, -e.

sometimes.
a few small [illegible]

slightly damaged by insects.
On all sides.
That is why, the reason.
Question of the republic.

Like, as if, almost.
The things above.

A sufficient quantity. q.s., quant. suff.

quality.
quantity. q^{ty}
In, at the time when.

pl. of quintal. *See* q^{al}.
someone, somebody.
4th day of Republican decade.
5th day of Republican decade.
At discretion. [illegible]
Roman festivals in honour of Romulus.
pl. of quintal. *See* q^{al}.

registered (post). [illegible]

qqf. (*gen.*) requ...

Réaum...

q.q. mouill. Retam...

(*books*) recip...

qq. piq. (*books*) Respu...

QQ.V. (*gen.*) quan...

QR. (*gen.*) Orlean...

Q.R. (*tit.*) q...

Rev...

QS. (*gen.*) q... R...

Q.S. (*gen.*) q... R...

R...

Q.S. (*med.*) qu... Rév...

s Rép...

q^te^ (*com.*) qua...

q^te^ (*com.*) qua... Racine...

Q.TP. (*gen.*) qua...

qtx. (*meas.*) qu...

q.u. (*gen.*) qu...

qua. (*chron.*) qu...

qui. (*chron.*) qui...

q.v. (*med.*) qua...

QVIR. (*gen.*) quir...

l'h...

q^x^ (*com.*) quint...

R. (*com.*) recon...

received.	rec[d]
Réaumur.	**R.**
Slow (on watches, etc.).	**S.**
Take.	℞
Respiration.	
80.	**R.**
Orleans (struck at).	
Reverse.	**rev.**
Rome (struck at).	
Resistance.	**R.**
contango (rate or operation).	
Reverend.	**Rev., Rev[d]**
Response.	℟
80,000.	$\bar{\text{R}}$
Square root.	$\surd$
redeemable.	**red.**
street.	**st.**
silver rouble(s).	
rabbinical.	**rabb.**
root.	
root.	
refinery.	
Gradually slowing.	*rallen.*
Argentine Republic.	
Rubidium.	**Rb.**
Rescript ; Roman city.	

r.d. (*geog.*)	rive droite.
r^e (*com.*)	rame.
récipr. (*gen.*)	réciproque.
réfl. (*gram.*)	réfléchi.
rég. (*mil.*)	régiment.
rég.territ. (*mil.*)	régiment territorial.
rel. (*gen.*)	relié, reliure.
rel. (*gen.*)	religion.
rel. anc. (*bind.*)	reliure ancienne.
relat. (*gen.*)	relation.
relat. (*gram.*)	relatif.
rel. défr. (*bind.*)	reliure défraîchie.
rel. fatig. (*bind.*)	reliure fatiguée.
relig. (*gen.*)	religieu{-x. -se.
relig. (*gen.*)	religion.
rem. (*gen.*)	remarque.
remb. (*st.-exch.*)	remboursable(s).
remb. au pair (*st.-exch.*)	remboursables au pair.
retr. (*gen.*)	retraite.
rev. fixe (*st.-exch.*)	revenue fixe.

right bank (of rivers).	**rt. bank**
ream (of paper). A *main* of paper = a quire, but is composed of 25 instead of 24 sheets, so that a *rame* = 500 sheets instead of 480.	
reciprocal, converse.	
reflective, reflexive.	**refl.**
regiment.	**reg., reg^{t}**
territorial regiment.	
bound, binding.	**bd., bdg.**
religion.	**rel.**
old binding.	
relation.	
relative.	**rel.**
binding shabby.	
binding worn.	
religious.	**rel.**
religion.	**rel.**
remark.	**rem.**
redeemable.	**red.**
redeemable at par.	**red. at par**
pension.	
dividend at fixed rate.	

rev. v. (*st.-exch.*) revenue variable.
rev. var. (*st.-exch.*) revenue variable.
rez-de-ch. (*gen.*) rez-de-chaussée.
R.F. (*gen.*) République française.
rf. (*mus.*) *rinforzando.* En renforçant.
RG (*tele.*) Remise gratuite.
r.g. (*geog.*) rive gauche.
Rh. (*chem.*) Rhodium.
rhét. (*gen.*) rhétorique.
rinf. (*mus.*) *rinforzando.* En renforçant.
R.I.P. (*gen.*) *Requiescat in pace.* Qu'il repose en paix.
rit. (*mus.*) *ritardando.* En retardant.
riv. (*geog.*) rivière.
Rn. (*chem.*) Ruthénium.
RO[1] (*tele.*) Remettre ouvert.
r° (*print.*) *recto.* Première page d'un feuillet.
rom. (*gen.*) romain, -e.
Rou. (*geog.*) Roumanie.
roub. (*com.*) rouble(s).
roy. (*geog.*) royaume.
R.P. (*gen.*) *Respublica.* République.

[1] Only recognised between

dividend not fixed.
dividend not fixed.

ground-floor.

French Republic.	**R.F.**
Gradually louder.	*rf., rfz., rinf.*
Delivery free.	
left bank (of rivers).	**lft. bank**
Rhodium.	**Rh.**
rhetoric.	**rhet.**
Gradually louder.	*rf., rfz., rinf.*
May he rest in peace.	**R.I.P.**
Gradually slower.	*rit., ritard.*
river.	**R.**
Ruthenium.	**Ru.**
To be delivered open (*i.e.*, unsealed).	
recto.	**ro.**
Roman.	**Rom.**
Roumania.	
rouble(s).	
realm, kingdom.	**kingd.**
Republic.	**R.P.**

certain countries.

RP[1] (*tele.*)	Réponse payée.
R.P. (le) (*tit.*)	Le Révérend Père.
r. pair (*st.-exch.*)	remboursables au pair.
RPD (*tele.*)	Réponse payée, urgente.
RPDX (*tele.*)	Réponse payée, urgente, X mots.
RPX (*tele.*)	Réponse payée, X mots.
RR.PP. (*tit.*)	Révérends Pères.
R.S.V.P. (*gen.*)	Répondez, s'il vous plaît.
Ru. (*chem.*)	Ruthénium.
rub. (*gen.*)	rubanier.
rur. (*gen.*)	rural, -e.
Rus. (*geog.*)	Russie.
rus. (*gen.*)	rustique.
r. var. (*st.-exch.*)	revenu variable.
S. (*chem.*)	Soufre.
S. (*geog.*)	Sud.
S. (*num.*)	quatre-vingt-dix.
S (*numis.*)	Reims (frappée à).
S. (*phys.*)	Solide.
S. (*tit.*)	Saint.

[1] Only recognised between certain countries.

Reply paid.	**RP**
The Reverend Father.	**The Rev. Father**
redeemable at par.	**red. at par**
Reply paid, urgent.	**RPD**
Reply paid, urgent, 10 words.[1]	**RPDX**
Reply paid, 10 words.	**RPX**
Reverend Fathers.	**Rev. Fathers**
Reply, please.	**R.S.V.P.**
Ruthenium.	**Ru.**
ribbon manufacturer.	
rural.	
Russia.	**Russ.**
rustic.	
dividend not fixed.	
Sulphur.	**S.**
South.	**S.**
90.	
Rheims (struck at).	
Solid.	
Saint.	**St.**

[1] Or number of words to be inserted if more or less than 10.

S. (*gen.*)	*Sanctus.* Saint.
S. (*mus.*)	*Solo.* Seul.
s. (*gen.*)	signé.
$ (*com.*)	dollar (5 francs).
.$\mathcal{S}$. *ou* :$\mathcal{S}$: (*mus.*)	Renvoi.
S/ (*com.*)	Son, sa, ses.
Š (*num.*)	quatre-vingt-dix mille.
s. (*com.*)	sac.
s. (*gen.*)	saison.
s. (*gen.*)	samedi.
s. (*gen.*)	seconde.
s. (*gen.*)	siècle.
s. (*gen.*)	soir.
s. (*gram.*)	substantif.
s/ (*com.*)	son, sa, ses.
s/ (*geog.*)	sur.
s. 2g. (*gram.*)	substantif des 2 genres (masc. et fém.).
S.A. (*mil.*)	Services auxiliaires.
S.A. (*tit.*)	Son Altesse.
s.a. (*med.*)	*secundum artem.* Selon l'art.
sacr. (*gen.*)	sacré.
S'ad. (*gen.*)	S'adresser.
S'adr. (*gen.*)	S'adresser.
S.A.I. (*tit.*)	Son Altesse Impériale.

Holy, sainted.	*S.*
Solo.	*S.*
signed.	**s.**
dollar.	**$**
Reference sign or repeat mark. *Cf. al seg.*	
His (her).	
90,000.	
sack, bag.	**sk.**
season.	
Saturday.	**Sat., Sat^{y}**
second (of time).	**s.**
century.	
evening (*i.e.*, after noon).	**P.M.**
substantive, noun.	**s., n.**
his (her).	
on.	**o/**
substantive, noun of both genders.	
Auxiliary services.	
His (Her) Highness.	**H.H.**
According to rule.	*s.a.*
sacred.	
(Please) address (in advts., etc.).	
(Please) address (in advts., etc.).	
His (Her) Imperial Highness.	**H.I.H.**

S.A.I. et R. (*tit.*) Son Altesse Impériale et Royale.
sal. (*gen.*) salines.
Salv. (*geog.*) Salvador.
sam. (*gen.*) samedi.
sanscr. (*gen.*) sanscrit, -e.
sanscr. (*lang.*) sanscrit, sanskrit (used substantively).
sans pl. (*gram.*) sans pluriel.
Saône-et-L. (*geog.*) Saône-et-Loire.
S.A.R. (*tit.*) Son Altesse Royale.
S.A.S. (*tit.*) Son Altesse Sérénissime.
Sauf E. et O. (*com.*) Sauf erreur et omission.
Sav. (*geog.*) Savoie.
savonn. (*gen.*) savonnerie.
S/B (*com.*) Son billet.
Sb. (*chem.*) *Stibium.* Antimoine.
s.b. (*rail.*) sans bagages.

s.b.f. (*com.*) sauf bonne fin.

S.C. (*gen.*) *Senatus consultum.* Sénatus-consulte.
S/C (*com.*) Son compte.
Sc. (*chem.*) Scandium.

His (Her) Royal and Imperial Highness.	H.R. & I.H.
salines.	
Salvador.	
Saturday.	Sat. Sat^{y}
Sanskrit.	Sans.
Sanskrit.	Sans.
without, no plural.	
Saône and Loire (Depart. of France).	
His (Her) Royal Highness.	H.R.H.
His (Her) Serene Highness.	H.S.H.
Errors and omissions excepted.	E. & O.E.
Savoy (Depart. of France).	
soap-works.	
His (her) bill, acceptance.	
Antimony.	Sb.
without luggage (no luggage allowed).	
with all reserve (provided duly honoured).	
A decree of the Senate.	S.C.
His (her) account.	
Scandium.	Sc.

scand. (*gen.*)	scandinave.
scand. (*lang.*)	scandinave (used substantively).
scén. (*gen.*)	scénique.
scherz. (*mus.*)	*scherzando.* Avec légèreté.
sc. occ. (*gen.*)	sciences occultes.
scol. (*gen.*)	scolastique.
scr. (*lang.*)	sanscrit (used substantively).
sct (*gen.*)	*sculpsit.* Gravé par.
sculp. (*gen.*)	sculpture.
sculpt. (*gen.*)	sculpture.
S.D. (*gen.*)	*Salutem dat.* Il vous salue.
s.d. (*print.*)	sans date.
S.-E. (*geog.*)	Sud-est.
S.É. (*tit.*)	Son Éminence.
S.E. (*tit.*)	Son Excellence.
Se. (*chem.*)	Sélénium.
séc. (*math.*)	sécante.
Secr. (*tit.*)	Secrétaire.
Secr. perpét. (*tit.*)	Secrétaire perpétuel.
sect. (*gen.*)	section.
seg. (*mus.*)	*segue.* Suivez.
Seine-Inf. (*geog.*)	Seine-Inférieure.

Scandinavian.	Scand.
Scandinavian.	Scand.
scenic.	
Lightly.	*scherz.*
occult sciences.	
scholastic.	
Sanskrit.	Sans.
Engraved by.	*sc., sculps.*
sculpture.	sculp., sculpt.
sculpture.	sculp., sculpt.
He salutes you.	*S.D.*
no (without) date.	n.d.
South-East.	S.E.
His Eminence (cardinal).	
His Excellency.	H.E.
Selenium.	Se.
secant.	sec.
Secretary.	Sec.
Permanent secretary.	
section.	sec., sect.
Follow, continue.	*seq.*
Lower Seine (Depart. of France).	

Seine-Infér. (*geog.*)	Seine-Inférieure.
sell. (*gen.*)	sellerie.
S. Ém. (*tit.*)	Son Éminence (cardinal etc.).
sem. (*gen.*)	semaine.
sem. (*med.*)	semence.
sem. (*mus.*)	*sempre.* Toujours.
séméiol. (*gen.*)	séméiologie.
semp. (*mus.*)	*sempre.*
s'empl. (*gen.*)	s'emploie.
Sén. (*tit.*)	Sénateur.
S.E. ou O. (*com.*)	Sauf erreur ou omission.
sep^{bre} (*gen.*)	septembre.
sept. (*gen.*)	septembre.
sept. (*geog.*)	septentrional, -e.
Ser. (*geog.*)	Serbie.
sér. (*st.-exch.*)	série.
séric. (*gen.*)	sériciculture.
sérig. (*gen.*)	sérigène.
serr. (*gen.*)	serrurerie.
S.-et-L. (*geog.*)	Saône-et-Loire.
S.-et-M. (*geog.*)	Seine-et-Marne.

Lower Seine (Depart. of France).

saddlery.
His Eminence.

week. **wk.**
seed.
Always (*i.e.*, throughout), *e.g.*, *sempre piano*, softly throughout. *sem.*
semeiology, semiology.
See sem.
(is) used.
Senator. **Sen.**
Errors and omissions excepted. **E. & O. E., E.E.**
September. **Sep., Sept., Sept**[r]
September. **Sep., Sept., Sept**[r]
septentrional, northern.
Servia.
series (of bonds, etc.). **ser.**
sericulture.
silk-producing.
locksmiths' art, trade.
Saône and Loire (Depart. of France).
Seine and Marne (Depart. of France).

S.-et-Marne (*geog.*)	Seine-et-Marne.
S.-et-O. (*geog.*)	Seine-et-Oise.
S.-et-Oise (*geog.*)	Seine-et-Oise.
S. Ex. (*tit.*)	Son Excellence (ministre).
S. Exc. (*tit.*)	Son Excellence (ministre).
S.F. (*com.*)	Sans frais.
sf. (*mus.*)	*sforzando.* En forçant.
s. f. (*gram.*)	substantif féminin.
sforz. (*mus.*)	*sforzando.* En forçant.
s.f.pl. (*gram.*)	substantif féminin pluriel.
sfx. (*gram.*)	suffixe.
S.G. (*tit.*)	Sa Grâce (duc) *ou* Sa Grandeur (évêque ou archev.).
S.G.D.G. (*gen.*)	Sans garantie du gouvernement.
S.g.d.g. (*gen.*)	Sans garantie du gouvernement.
S.H. (*tit.*)	Sa Hautesse.
S.H. (*tit.*)	Son Honneur (lord anglais).
sh. (*com.*)	Schelling(s) (French way of spelling *shilling*).
Si. (*chem.*)	Silicium.
sib. (*gen.*)	sibérien, -ne.
sig. (*gen.*)	signé.

Seine and Marne (Depart. of France).	
Seine and Oise (Depart. of France).	
Seine and Oise (Depart. of France).	
His Excellency.	H.E.
His Excellency.	H.E.
Without expense, free of cost.	
Suddenly louder.	*sf.*, *sfz.*
feminine substantive, noun.	n. fem.
Suddenly louder.	*sf.*, *sfz.*
plural feminine substantive, noun.	n. fem. pl.
suffix.	suf., suff.
His Grace.	H.G.
Without any government guarantee (of patents).	S.G.D.G.
Without any government guarantee (of patents).	S.g.d.g.
His (Her) Highness.	H.H.
His Honour.	
Shilling(s).	s.
Silicium, silicon.	Si.
Siberian.	Sib.
signed.	s[d]

sig. (*print.*) signature.
sigill. (*gen.*) sigillographie.
signif. (*gen.*) signification *ou* signifie.
sim. (*mus.*) *simile.* Semblable.
simpl. (*gen.*) simple.
sin. (*math.*) sinus.
sin. (*mus.*) *sinistra.* Main gauche.
S.-Inf. (*geog.*) Seine-Inférieure.
sing. (*gram.*) singulier.
sir. (*med.*) sirop.
S.J. (*rel.*) Société de Jésus.
s.l. (*print.*) sans lieu.

slav. (*gen.*) slavon, -ne.
S.l.f. (*med.*) Selon la formule.

s.l.n.d. (*print.*) sans lieu ni date.

S.M. (*tit.*) Sa Majesté.
Sm. (*chem.*) Samarium.
sm. (*mus.*) *smorzando.* En affaiblissant.
s.m. (*gram.*) substantif masculin.
S.M.A. (*tit.*) Sa Majesté Aulique (Autriche).
S.M.B. (*tit.*) Sa Majesté Britannique.
S.M.C. (*tit.*) Sa Majesté Catholique.
s.m.f. (*gram.*) substantif masculin féminin (des 2 genres).

signature.	**sig.**
sigillography.	
meaning *or* means, signifies.	
Similarly.	*sim.*
simple.	
sine.	**sin.**
Left hand.	*sin.*
Lower Seine (Depart. of France).	
singular.	**sing.**
syrup.	
Society of Jesus.	**S.J.**
sine loco. Without place (of publication).	**s.l.**
Slavonic.	**Slav.**
According to the directions (already given).	
sine loco et anno. Without place or date (of publication).	**s.l. & a.**
His (Her) Majesty.	**H.M.**
Samarium.	**Sm.**
Gradually dying away.	*smorz .*
masculine substantive noun.	**n. masc.**
His Aulic Majesty (Austria).	
His (Her) Britannic Majesty.	**H.B.M.**
His (Her) Catholic Majesty.	**H.C.M.**
substantive, noun of both genders.	

S.M.I. (*tit.*) Sa Majesté Impériale.
smorz. (*mus.*) *smorzando.*
sm. pl. (*gram.*) substantif masculin pluriel.
S.M.R. (*tit.*) Sa Majesté Royale.
S.M.S. (*tit.*) Sa Majesté Suédoise.
S.M.T.C. (*tit.*) Sa Majesté Très Chrétienne.
S.M.T.F. (*tit.*) Sa Majesté Très Fidèle.
Sn. (*chem.*) *Stannum.* Étain.
s.n. (*rail., etc.*) sans nourriture.
S.-O. (*geog.*) Sud-ouest.
S/O (*com.*) Son ordre.
Soc. (*gen.*) Société.
Soc. ind. (*st.-exch.*) Société industrielle.
soier. (*gen.*) soieries.
solv. (*med.*) Dissolvez.
sost. (*mus.*) *sostenuto.* Soutenu.
sosten. (*mus.*) *sostenuto.* Soutenu.
sottov. (*mus.*) *sotto-voce.* Sous la voix, à demi-voix.
souscript. (*fin.*) souscription.
sout. (*gen.*) soutenu.
S.-P. (*tit.*) (le) Saint-Père.
S.P.A. (*gen.*) (la) Société Protectrice des Animaux.

spéc. (*gen.*) spécial, -e.

His (Her) Imperial Majesty.	**H.I.M.**
See sm.	
plural masculine substantive, noun.	**n. masc. pl.**
His (Her) Royal Majesty.	
His (Her) Swedish Majesty.	
His (Her) Most Christian Majesty.	
His (Her) Most Faithful Majesty.	
Tin.	**Sn.**
refreshments *or* food not included.	
South-West.	**S.W.**
His (her) order.	
Society, Company.	**Soc.**
Industrial Company.	
silks, silk goods, silk trade.	
Dissolve.	
Sustained.	*sost., sosten.*
Sustained.	*sost., sosten.*
with half voice-power.	
subscription.	
sustained.	
(The) Holy Father.	
corresponding to our Royal Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals.	**R.S.P.C.A.**
special.	**spec.**

spirit. (*gen.*)	spiritualité.
S.P.Q.R. (*gen.*)	*Senatus populusque romanus.* Le sénat et le peuple romain.
spr. (*gram.*)	substantif propre.
S.-préf. (*geog.*)	sous-préfecture.
S.Q. (*med.*)	Quantité suffisante.
Sq. (*geog.*)	Square.
Sr. (*chem.*)	Strontium.
S^r^ (*com., leg.*)	(le) Sieur (pour monsieur dans tous les actes judiciaires).
SS. (*tit.*)	Saints.
S.S. (*tit.*)	Sa Sainteté.
S.S. (*tit.*)	Sa Seigneurie.
S.-S. (*rel.*)	Saint-Sacrement.
SS. (*gen.*)	*Sanctissimus* ou *Sacro sanctus.* Très saint.
S.-S.-E. (*geog.*)	Sud-sud-est.
S.-S.-O. (*geog.*)	Sud-sud-ouest.
SS.PP. (*rel.*)	Les saints Pères (de l'Église).
S.S.W. (*geog.*)	Sud-sud-ouest.
St. (*tit.*)	Saint (m.).
st. (*meas.*)	stère.[1]

[1] Used for measuring wood, etc.

spirituality.

The Roman people and Senate. *S.P.Q.R.*

proper noun.

sous-prefecture.

quantum sufficit. A sufficient quantity. **q.s.**

Square. **Sq., Sqre.**

Strontium. **Sr.**

Mr (for *monsieur* in all legal documents).

Saints. **SS.**

His Holiness. **H.H.**

His Lordship.

(The) Holy Sacrament. **S.S.**

Most Holy. *SS.*

South-South-East. **S.S.E.**

South-South-West. **S.S.W.**

Sancti Patres. (The) Holy Fathers (of the Church). **SS.PP.**

South-South-West. *See* **S.-S.-O.**

Saint. **St.**

stere = 1 cubic metre = 35·316 cubic feet.

s.t. (*mus.*)	*Senza tempo.* Sans mesure.
stacc. (*mus.*)	*staccato.* D'une façon détachée.
stat. (*gen.*)	statistique.
S^te^ (*tit.*)	Sainte (f.).
S.T.G.M. (*tit.*)	Sa Très Gracieuse Majesté.
stratég. (*gen.*)	stratégie.
subj. (*gram.*)	subjonctif.
subst. (*gram.*)	substantivement.
subst. (*gram.*)	substantif.
substant. (*gram.*)	substantivement.
sucr. (*gen.*)	sucrerie.
Suè. (*geog.*)	Suède.
suff. (*gram.*)	suffixe(s).
Sui. (*geog.*)	Suisse.
suiv. (*com.*)	suivant.
sum. (*med.*)	*summitates.* Sommités.
sup. (*gen.*)	supérieur, -e.
superf. (*gen.*)	superficie.
superl. (*gram.*)	superlatif.
superst. (*gen.*)	superstition.
supp. (*books*)	supplément.
*s.v^o^* (*gen.*)	*sub verbo* . . . Sous le mot . . .
s.v.p. (*gen.*)	s'il vous plaît.
S.W. (*geog.*)	Sud-ouest.
sylvic. (*gen.*)	sylviculture.

Without time.	*s.t.*
In a detached manner.	*stacc.*
statistics.	
Saint.	**St.**
His (Her) Most Gracious Majesty.	
strategy.	
subjunctive.	**subj.**
substantively.	
substantive, noun.	**subst., n.**
substantively.	
sugar trade.	
Sweden.	**Sw., Swed.**
suffix(es).	**suf., suff.**
Switzerland.	**Swit.**
according to.	
tips, tops (of plants, etc.).	
superior.	**sup.**
superficies, area.	
superlative.	**sup., superl.**
superstition.	
supplement.	**sup., supp.**
Under the word . . .	*s.v.*
if you please.	
See **S.-O.**	
forestry, etc.	

syn. (*gram.*)	synonyme(s).
synon. (*gram.*)	synonyme(s).
Syr. (*med.*)	Syrop, sirop.
syr. (*gen.*)	syrien, -ne.
T. (*chron.*)	tridi.
T. (*gen.*)	Télégraphe.
T. (*gen.*)	tome.
T. (*med.*)	Transcrivez.
T. (*mus.*)	Taille.
T. (*num.*)	cent soixante.
T (*numis.*)	Nantes (frappée à).
T. (*phys.*)	Température.
T. (*rel.*)	Temple.
T̄ (*num.*)	cent soixante mille.
T. (*mus.*)	*Tutti.* Tous, ensemble.
t. (*gen.*)	terme.
t. (*gen.*)	titre.
t. (*gen.*)	tome.
t. (*com.*)	tonneau.
t. (*gen.*)	tous, *e.g.*, tous les jours, t. les j., *daily*.
t. (*gen.*)	tout.
Ta. (*chem.*)	Tantale.
tabl. (*gen.*)	tableau(x).
tablett. (*gen.*)	tabletterie.
tact. (*mil.*)	tactique.

synonym(s).	syn.
synonym(s).	syn.
Syrup. *Cf.* sir.	
Syrian.	Syr.
3rd day of Republican decade.	
Telegraph (Office).	
volume (books).	vol.
Transcribe.	
Tenor.	t.
160.	T.
Nantes (struck at).	
Temperature.	T.
Temple.	
160,000.	T
All, together.	*T*
term.	
title.	tit.
volume (books).	vol.
See t^{eau}.	
all, every.	ev^{y}
all.	
Tantalum.	Ta.
picture(s).	
draughts, dominoes, etc., trade.	
tactics.	

taill. (*gen.*)	tailleur.
tang. (*math.*)	tangente.
tann. (*gen.*)	tanneur.
tap. (*gen.*)	tapissier.
Tarn-et-Gar. (*geog.*)	Tarn-et-Garonne.
taux d'émiss. (*fin.*)	taux d'émission.
TC (*tele.*)	Télégramme collationné *ou* Collationnement.
T.C.F. (*cycling*)	Touring Club de France.
T.C.F. (*gen.*)	Très cher frère.
T.·.C.·.F.·. (*freem.*)	Très cher frère.
Te. (*chem.*)	Tellure.
t^e^[1] (*com.*)	tonne (*ou* tonneau métrique).
t^eau^ (*com.*)	tonneau.
techn. (*gen.*)	technologie.
teint. (*gen.*)	teinture.
teint. (*gen.*)	teinturier.
Télég. (*gen.*)	Télégraphes.
télégr. (*gen.*)	télégraphie.
téléph. (*gen.*)	téléphone.

[1] The synonym "tonneau" is generally used in this English ton (of 20 cwt.

tailor.

tangent. tan., tang.

tanner.

upholsterer, etc.

Tarn and Garonne (Depart. of France).

price of issue, issue price.

Telegram to be repeated or collated. TC

Touring Club of France. T.C.F.

Dearly-beloved brother.

Dearly-beloved brother.

Tellurium. Te.

1000 kilogrammes = 2204·621 lbs. avoir. (nearly 1 ton or 2240 lbs.). *See* also under t^eau^.

tun, cask. *See* also under t^e^.

technology. technol.

dyeing.

dyer.

Telegraph wires, telegraphs.

telegraphy. tele., teleg.

telephone (call office).

sense with regard to the tonnage of ships, etc. An
or 2240 lbs.) = 1015·65 k.

témpérat. (*gen.*)	température.
témpérat. moy. (*gen.*)	température moyenne.
ten. (*mus.*)	*tenuto.* Soutenu.
térat. (*gen.*)	tératologie.
Test. (*rel.*)	Testament.
tête dor. (*bind.*)	tête dorée.
T.-et-Gar. (*geog.*)	Tarn-et-Garonne.
T.F. (*gen.*)	Travaux forcés.
Th. (*chem.*)	Thorium.
th. (*math.*)	théorème.
thal. (*com.*)	thaler.
théât. (*gen.*)	théâtre.
théol. (*gen.*)	théologie.
t. hér. (*gen.*)	temps héroiques.
thérap. (*gen.*)	thérapeutique.
thermodyn. (*gen.*)	thermodynamie.
Ti. (*chem.*)	Titane, titanium.
tinct. (*med.*)	*tinctura.* Teinture.
Tiraill. Alg. (*mil.*)	Tirailleurs Algériens.
tir. d'or (*gen.*)	tireur d'or.
tiss. (*gen.*)	tissage.
tiss. (*gen.*)	tisserand.
tit. (*gen.*)	titre.

temperature.	**temp.**
mean, average temperature.	
Sustained.	*en.*
teratology.	**terat.**
Testament.	**Test.**
gilt top.	
Tarn and Garonne (Depart. of France).	
penal servitude.	
Thorium.	**Th.**
theorem.	**theor.**
thaler (coin).	
theatre.	
theology.	**theo., theol.**
heroic times.	
therapeutics.	**therap.**
thermo-dynamics.	
Titanium.	**Ti.**
tincture.	*tinct.*
Algerian sharpshooters, "turcos".	
gold-wire drawer.	
weaving.	
weaver, weavers' trade.	
title.	**tit.**

Tl. (*chem.*)	Thallium.
Tlg. (*gen.*)	Télégraphe.
t.l.j. (*gen.*)	tous les jours.
tlph. (*gen.*)	téléphone.
TM [1] (*tele.*)	télégramme multiple.
T.M. (*ship.*)	(Société Générale des) Transports Maritimes (à Vapeur).
TMX (*tele.*)	Télégramme multiple X adresses.
tme. (*st.-exch.*)	terme.
toil. (*gen.*)	toilette.
tom. (*gen.*)	tome.
tond. (*gen.*)	tondeur (m.).
tonnell. (*gen.*)	tonnellerie.
topogr. (*gen.*)	topographie.
tourn. (*gen.*)	tourneur.
toxic. (*gen.*)	toxicologie.
T.P. (*gen.*)	Travaux (forcés) à perpétuité.
t.p. (*gen.*)	timbre(s)-poste.
t.p. (*st.-exch.*)	tout payé.
t.pr. (*mus.*)	*tempo primo.* Mouvement primitif.
TR (*tele.*)	Télégraphe restant.

[1] Number of addresses to be inserted.

Thallium. **Tl.**
Telegraph (Office). **T.O.**
every day, daily.
telephone (call office).
Telegram with multiple addresses. **TM**
Cf. **TMX.**
General Steam Maritime Transports Co.
Telegram with multiple (10) addresses. **TMX**
account, settlement.
toilet, toilet-table, etc.
volume (books). **vol.**
shearer.
cooperage, coopers' trade.
topography. **topog.**
turner.
toxicology.
penal servitude for life.
postage-stamp(s).
fully paid, paid up, all paid (shares, etc.). **f. pd.**
Original time. *t.p.*

Telegram to be called for (at office). **TR**

Tr. (*chem.*)	Terbium.
tr. (*com.*)	traite.
tr. (*rail.*)	train.
tr. (*mus.*)	*trillo.* Trille.
tra. (*med.*)	*tinctura.*
trad. (*gen.*)	traduit, -e de ; traduction ; traducteur.
trag. (*gen.*)	tragédie.
trav. (*gen.*)	travaux.
tr. dor. (*bind.*)	tranches dorées.
tr. dorées (*bind.*)	tranches dorées.
tréfil. (*gen.*)	tréfilerie.
Trés. (*tit.*)	Trésorier.
Trib. (*gen.*)	Tribunal.
trictr. (*gen.*)	trictrac.
trigon. (*gen.*)	trigonométrie.
trim. (*gen.*)	trimestriel, -le.
triv. (*gen.*)	trivial *ou* trivialement.
tr. jasp. (*bind.*)	tranches jaspées.
T.R.P. (*tit.*)	Très Révérend Père.
tr.r. (*bind.*)	tranches rognées.
trs. (*com.*)	traites.
t.s. (*mus.*)	*tasto solo.* La note marqué seule.
T.S.-S. (*rel.*)	Très Saint-Sacrement.

Terbium. **Tr., Tb.**
draft, bill. **dft.**
train.
trill, shake. *tr.*
See tinct.
translated from, translation, translator. **trans.**
tragedy. **trag.**
works.
gilt edges.
gilt edges.

wire-drawing trade.
Treasurer. **Treas.**
Tribunal, Court.
tricktrack (game).
trigonometry. **trig., trigon.**
quarterly. **quart.**
trivial, -ly.
sprinkled edges.

Very Reverend Father.
edges cut (by binder).
drafts, bills. **dfts.**
The note to be played by itself (no chord).
Most Holy Sacrament.

T.S.V.P.[1] (*gen.*)	Tournez, s'il vous plaît.
T.s.v.p. (*gen.*)	Tournez, s'il vous plaît.
t (*com.*)	traite.
Tu. (*chem.*)	Thulium.
tuil. (*gen.*)	tuilerie.
Turq. (*geog.*)	Turquie.
Turq. d'A. (*geog.*)	Turquie d'Asie.
Turq. d'Eu. (*geog.*)	Turquie d'Europe.
typo. (*gen.*)	typographie.
typog. (*gen.*)	typographie.
typogr. (*geog.*)	typographie.
U. (*chem.*)	Uranium.
U (*numis.*)	Turin (1804-13) (frappée à).
U.C.I. (*cycling*)	Union Cycliste Internationale.
ung. (*med.*)	*unguentum.* Onguent.
unipers. (*gram.*)	unipersonnel *ou* unipersonnellement.
unis. (*mus.*)	*unissono.* À l'unisson.
Un.P. (*post.*)	Union Postale.
U.P. (*post.*)	Union Postale.
U.V.F. (*cycling*)	Union Vélocipédique de France.

[1] This abbreviation applied to a door-handle would,

Please turn over.	**P.T.O.**
Please turn over.	**P.T.O.**
draft, bill.	**dft.**
Thulium.	**Tu.**
tilers' trade.	
Turkey.	**Turk.**
Turkey in Asia.	
Turkey in Europe.	
typography.	**typ., typo.**
typography.	**typ., typo.**
typography.	**typ., typo.**
Uranium.	**U.**
Turin (struck at).	
International Cyclists' Union.	
Ointment.	
impersonal, -ly.	
In unison.	**unis.**
Postal Union.	
Postal Union.	
Velocipedic Union of France.	

of course, mean simply "please turn the handle".

V. (*chem.*)	Vanadium.
V. (*gen.*)	Voir, voyez, vide.
V. (*geog.*)	Vendée.
V. (*met.*)	vent.
V (*num.*)	Cinq.
V (*numis.*)	Troyes (frappée à).
V. (*phys.*)	Volume.
V̄ (*num.*)	cinq mille.
v. (*rel.*)	verset.
℣ *ou* **℣** (*rel.*)	verset.
v (*alg.*)	quantite inconnue *ou* variable.
v. (*com.*)	ville.
v. (*gen.*)	vendredi.
v. (*gen.*)	vous (devant un verbe).
v. (*gram.*)	verbe.
v. (*print.*)	verso.
v/ (*com., gen.*)	votre.
v. (*mus.*)	*violino* (la partie du violon).
v. (*mus.*)	*volti.* Tourne.
V.A. (*tit.*)	Votre Altesse.
Va. (*chem.*)	Vanadium.
v.a. (*gram.*)	verbe actif.
V.A.É. (*tit.*)	Votre Altesse Électorale.
val. (*com.*)	valeur.
val. (*st.-exch.*)	valeurs.
vann. (*gen.*)	vannier.

Vanadium.	V.
See, *vide.*	V.
Vendée (Depart. of France).	
wind.	
5.	V
Troyes (struck at).	
Volume.	
5,000.	$\bar{V}$
verse.	v.
verse, versicle.	℣
Unknown *or* variable quantity.	
town.	
Friday.	Fr., Fri.
you (before a verb).	
verb.	v.
back or left-hand page.	vo.
your.	y^r
violin (part played by).	*v.*
Turn (over).	*v.*
Your Highness.	
See V.	
verb active.	v.a.
Your Electoral Highness.	
value (cash, bills, etc.).	val.
securities (stocks and shares).	
basket-maker.	

v. ant. (*bind.*)	veau antique.
Vap. (*phys.*)	Vapeur.
V.A.R. (*tit.*)	Votre Altesse Royale.
Vaucl. (*geog.*)	Vaucluse.
V/C (*com.*)	Votre compte.
Vd. (*chem.*)	Vanadium.
V.E. (*tit.*)	Votre Excellence.
V.É. (*tit.*)	Votre Éminence.
v[e] (*com.*)	veuve.
veau anc. (*bind.*)	veau ancien.
veau rac. (*bind.*)	veau raccommodé.
vég. (*gen.*)	vegétal, -e.
vél. (*bind.*)	vélin.
V. Ém. (*tit.*)	Votre Éminence.
ven. (*gen.*)	vendredi.
vén. (*gen.*)	vénerie.
vend. (*gen.*)	vendredi.
véner. (*gen.*)	vénerie.
vénit. (*gen.*)	vénitien, -ne.
verr. (*gen.*)	verrerie.
vers. (*gen.*)	versification.
vétér. (*gen.*)	vétérinaire.
V. Exc. (*tit.*)	Votre Excellence.
v.f. (*bind.*)	veau fauve.

antique calf.
Vapour.
Your Royal Highness.
Vaucluse (Depart. of France).
Your account. y^{r} a/c
See V.
Your Excellency.
Your Eminence.
widow.
old calf.

calf, repaired.

vegetable (adj.)
vellum.
Your Eminence.
Friday. Fr., Fri.
hunting, the chase.
Friday. Fr., Fri.
hunting, the chase.
Venetian. Venet.
glassware, glass-works.
versification.
veterinary, veterinary surgeon. veter., vet. surg.
Your Excellency.
light calf.

v.fr. (*lang.*)	vieux français.
V.G. (*tit.*)	Votre Grandeur *ou* Votre Grâce.
V.H. (*tit.*)	Votre Hautesse *ou* Votre Honneur.
vi. (*gram.*)	verbe intransitif.
v.i. (*gram.*)	verbe intransitif.
v. int. (*gram.*)	verbe intransitif.
vicin. (*gen.*)	vicinalité.
vid. (*gen.*)	*vide.* Voyez.
vieux fr. (*lang.*)	vieux français.
vign. (*print.*)	vignettes.
vill. (*gen.*)	village.
vitic. (*gen.*)	viticulture.
vitr. (*gen.*)	vitrerie.
viv. (*mus.*)	*vivace.* Mouvement animé.
v.l. (*gen.*)	vieux langage.
V.M. (*tit.*)	Votre Majesté.
v.n. (*gram.*)	verbe neutre.
V° (*print.*)	verso.
voc. (*gram.*)	vocatif *ou* vocal.
voie fer. (*gen.*)	voie ferrée.
Vol. (*phys.*)	Volume.
vol. (*gen.*)	volume.
vols. (*gen.*)	volumes.
voy. (*gen.*)	voyez.
voyag. (*rail.*)	voyageurs.

Old French.	**O.F.**
Your Grace.	
Your Holiness *or* Your Honour.	
See **v.i.**	
verb intransitive.	**v.i.**
verb intransitive.	**v.i.**
vicinal quality.	
See, *vide.*	*V., vid.*
Old French.	**O.F.**
vignettes.	
village.	**vil.**
vine-culture.	
glaziers' trade, etc.	
Lively movement.	*viv.*
antiquated language.	
Your Majesty.	
verb neuter.	**v.n.**
back or left-hand page.	**vo.**
vocative *or* vocal.	**voc.**
(*lit.* iron road) railway, railroad.	**R., Ry, R.R.**
Volume.	
volume (books).	**vol.**
volumes.	**vols.**
See, *vide.*	**V.**
passengers.	

v. pr. (*geog.*)	ville principale.
v. pr. (*gram.*)	verbe pronominal.
V.-Prés. (*tit.*)	Vice-Président.
v. pron. (*gram.*)	verbe pronominal.
v. réf. (*gram.*)	verbe réfléchi.
V.S. (*tit.*)	Votre Sainteté *ou* Votre Seigneurie.
v.s. (*chron.*)	vieux style.
v.s. (*mus.*)	*Volti subito.* Tourne soudainement.
vt. (*gram.*)	verbe transitif.
v.t. (*gram.*)	verbe transitif.
Vte (*tit.*)	Vicomte.
V^{tesse} (*tit.*)	Vicomtesse.
v. tr. (*gram.*)	verbe transitif.
vulg. (*gen.*)	vulgaire.
vulg. (*gen.*)	vulgairement.
vulgair. (*gen.*)	vulgairement.
vv. (*mus.*)	*violini.* Violons.
VV. (*tit.*)	Vos.
v/v (*com.*)	votre ville.
v^{ve} (*com.*)	veuve.
VV. MM. (*tit.*)	Vos Majestés.
vx. (*gen.*)	vieux.
vx. fr. (*lang.*)	vieux français.

principal, chief town.
pronominal *or* reflective verb. **v.r.**
Vice-President. **V.P., V.-Pres.**
pronominal *or* reflective verb. **v.r.**
pronominal *or* reflective verb. **v.r.**
Your Holiness *or* Your Lordship.

old style. **O.S.**
Turn over quickly. *v.s.*

See **v.t.**
verb transitive. **v.t.**
Viscount. **Visc.**
Viscountess. **Visc.**
verb transitive. **v.t.**
vulgar, common. **vulg.**
vulgarly. **vulg.**
vulgarly. **vulg.**
Violins. *vv.*
Your, *e.g.*, VV. MM., Vos Majestés, Your Majesties.
your town, city.
widow.
Your Majesties.
old.
Old French. **O.F.**

W. (*chem.*)	Tungstène *ou* Wolfram.
W (*numis.*)	Lille (frappée à).
W.C. (*gen.*)	Cabinet d'aisance
W.L. (*rail.*)	Wagons-Lits.
W.N.W. (*astron.*)	Ouest-nord-ouest.
W.R. (*rail.*)	Wagons-Restaurants.
W.S.O. (*astron.*)	Ouest-sud-ouest.
W^{tt} (*phys.*)	Watt.
X (*alg.*)	l'inconnue (ou l'une d'elles).
X. (*gen.*)	Nom (se met au lieu du nom quand on ne le connaît pas) : Monsieur X.
X (*numis.*)	Amiens *ou* Aix (frappée à).
X^{bre} (*gen.*)	décembre.
XCIↃ. (*num.*)	dix mille.
XP (*tele.*)	Exprès payé.
X.P. (*meas.*)	*decem pondo* (dix livres) ou *decem pedes* (dix pieds).
XP fr X (*tele.*)	Exprès payé X francs.
XPP (*tele.*)	Exprès payé lettre.

Tungsten.	**W.**
Lille (struck at).	
Water-closet.	**W.C.**
Sleeping-cars.	
See **O.-N.-O.**	
Dining, etc., cars.	
See **O.-S.-O.**	
Watt (unit of electric power).	**Pw.**
the unknown quantity (or one of them).	**X**
Name.	**Mr X.**
Amiens *or* Aix (struck at).	
December.	**Dec^r, Dec.**
10,000.	$\bar{X}$
express (*i.e.*, porterage) paid.	
ten lbs., ten feet.	
express (*i.e.*, porterage) paid 10 francs.	
letter express paid (with notification by letter).	

XPT (*tele.*)	Exprès payé télégraphe.
X.V. (*gen.*)	*décemvir.*
XV.V. (*gen.*)	*quindécemvir.*
Y (*alg.*)	l'une des inconnues.
Y. (*chem.*)	Yttrium.
Y (*num.*)	cent cinquante.
Ȳ (*num.*)	cent cinquante mille.
Yb. (*chem.*)	Ytterbium.
Yt. (*chem.*)	Yttrium.
Z (*alg.*)	l'une des inconnues.
Z (*num.*)	deux mille.
Z (*numis.*)	Grenoble (frappée à).
Z̄ (*num.*)	deux millions.
Zn. (*chem.*)	Zinc.
zool. (*gen.*)	zoologie.
zooph. (*zool.*)	zoophyte.
Zr. (*chem.*)	Zirconium.

telegraph express paid (with notification by telegraph).	
decemvir (Roman officer).	
quindecemvir (Roman officer).	
an unknown quantity (generally the second, first being X).	**Y**
Yttrium.	**Y., Yt.**
150.	**Y**
150,000.	$\overline{\mathbf{Y}}$
Ytterbium.	**Yb.**
Yttrium.	**Y., Yt.**
an unknown quantity (generally the 3rd, 1st and 2nd being X and Y).	**Z**
2,000.	**Z**
Grenoble (struck at).	
2,000,000.	
Zinc.	**Zn.**
zoology.	**zool.**
zoophyte.	
Zirconium.	**Zr.**

SIGNES ABBRÉVIATIFS, ETC., NON COMPRIS DANS LE CORPS DU DICTIONNAIRE.

Algèbre et Arithmétique.

$+$ — plus.

$-$ — moins *ou* divisé par.

$\pm$ — plus ou moins.

$=$ — égale *ou* égal à.

$\equiv$ — congruent à.

$\times$ — multiplié par.

$>$ — plus grand que.

$<$ — plus petit que.

$:$ — est à *ou* divisé par.

$::$ — comme.

$: \; :: \; :$ — est à | comme | est à.

$\div$ — progression par difference *ou* progression arithmétique.

$\div\div$ — progression par produit *ou* progression géométrique.

$\surd$ *ou* $\sqrt{\;}$ — radical, racine carrée de.

$\sqrt[3]{}$ *ou* $\sqrt[3]{\;}$ — racine cubique de.

ABBREVIATIVE SIGNS, ETC., NOT INCLUDED IN THE BODY OF THE DICTIONARY.

Algebra and Arithmetic.

plus.	$+$
less, minus, *or* divided by.	$-$
plus or minus.	$\pm$
equals (*or* is equal to).	$=$
congruent to.	$\equiv$
multiplied by.	$\times$
greater than.	$>$
less than.	$<$
is to, *or* divided by.	$:$, $\div$
as (so is).	$::$
is to | as | is to	$: \; : : \; :$
arithmetical progression.	
geometrical progression.	
radical sign, square root of.	$\surd$ *or* $\sqrt{}$
cube root of.	$\sqrt[3]{}$ *or* $\sqrt[3]{}$

∞	infiniment grand.
$\overline{\infty}$	infiniment petit.
″	nullité.

ASTRONOMIE.

Ꭱ*	Ascension droite d'une étoile.
☉ ♈	Ascension droite du soleil.
☌	Conjonction.
☍	Opposition.
✶	Sextile.
⊙ Lev.	Levant (soleil).
⊙ C.	Couchant (soleil).
□	Quadrat.
△	Trine.
☊	nœud ascendant *ou* boreal.
☋	nœud descendant *ou* austral.
⊙ *ou* ☼	le Soleil.
☿	Mercure.
♀	Vénus.
♁	la Terre.
♂	Mars.
○	planètes.
♃	Jupiter.
♄	Saturne.
♅	Uranus.
♆	Neptune.

infinitely great.
infinitely small.
nullity, nil.

Astronomy.

Right ascension of a star.	R.A.
Right ascension of the sun.	R.A.
Conjunction.	☌
Opposition.	☍
Sextile.	✱
Sun rises.	
Sun sets.	
Square.	□
Trine.	△
ascending node.	☊
descending node.	☋
the Sun.	☉
Mercury.	☿
Venus.	♀
the Earth.	⊕ *or* ♁
Mars.	♂
planets.	○
Jupiter.	♃
Saturn.	♄ *or* ♄
Uranus.	♅
Neptune.	♆

☄	comète.
★	étoile (fixe).
☾	la Lune.
. ·	heure.
· .	jour.
°	Degré.
′	Minute *ou* prime de degré.
″	Seconde de degré.
‴	Tierce.

PHASES DE LA LUNE.

●	Nouvelle Lune.
☽	Premier Quartier.
☺	Pleine Lune.
☾	Dernier Quartier.

SIGNES DU ZODIAQUE.

♈	Le Bélier (mars) 0°.
♉	Le Taureau (avril) 30°.
♊ *ou* ♊	Les Gémeaux (mai) 60°.
♋	Le Cancer (juin) 90°.
♌	Le Lion (juillet) 120°.
♍ *ou* ♍	La Vierge (août) 150°.
♎ *ou* ♎	La Balance (septembre) 180°.
♏ *ou* ♏	Le Scorpion (octobre) 210°.
♐ *ou* ♐	Le Sagittaire (novembre) 240°.

comet.	☄
fixed star.	✡
the Moon.	☽
hour.	
day.	
Degree.	°
Minute.	′
Second.	″
Third.	‴

PHASES OF THE MOON.

New Moon.	●
First Quarter.	☽
Full Moon.	○
Last Quarter.	☾

SIGNS OF THE ZODIAC.

Aries (the Ram).	March	♈
Taurus (the Bull).	April	♉
Gemini (the Twins).	May	♊
Cancer (the Crab).	June	♋
Leo (the Lion).	July	♌
Virgo (the Virgin).	August	♍
Libra (the Balance).	September	♎
Scorpio (the Scorpion).	October	♏
Sagittarius (the Archer).	November	♐

♑ *ou* ♑	Le Capricorne (décembre) 270°.
♒	Le Verseau (janvier) 300°.
)(*ou* ♓	Les Poissons (février) 330°.

BOTANIQUE.

⊙	plante annuelle en général.
①	plante monocarpienne annuelle.
②	plante monocarpienne bisannuelle.
(∞)	plante monocarpienne vivace.
♃	plante rhizocarpienne.
♄	plante ligneuse fructifiant plusieurs fois avant de mourir.
♄	sous-arbrisseau.
♄	arbrisseau.
ƽ	arbuste.
ƽ	arbre.
◠	plante grimpante en général.
↶	plante grimpante de gauche à droite.
↷	plante grimpante de droite à gauche.

Capricornus (the Goat).	December ♑
Aquarius (the Water-Bearer).	January ♒
Pisces (the Fishes).	February ♓

BOTANY.

annual plant (in general).	①
annual monocarpous plant.	⊙
biennial monocarpous plant.	②
hardy monocarpous plant.	
rhizocarpous plant.	
ligneous plant fructifying several times before dying.	♄
small shrub.	5
shrub.	5
large shrub.	5
tree.	5
climbing plant (in general).	⌒
climbing plant winding from left to right.	C
climbing plant winding from right to left.	Ↄ

(0=)	embryon à radicule commissurale.
(0 ‖)	embryon à radicule dorsale.
(0)))	embryon à radicule incluse.
△	plante toujours verte.
♂	individu, fleurs ou organes sexuels mâles.
♀	individu, fleurs ou organes sexuels femelles.
☿	individu, fleurs ou organes sexuels hermaphrodites.
♂ *ou* ⊕	individu, fleurs ou organes sexuels neutres.
∞	organes de même espèce en nombre indéfini.
?	doute.
!	certitude.
*	après un nom d'auteur, description faite par lui d'après nature.

COMMERCE, ETC.

0^{m}, 001 *ou* 1 millim.	Un millimètre.
0^{m}, 01 *ou* 1 centim.	Un centimètre.
0^{m},1, *ou* 1 décim.	Un décimètre.

embryo with commissural radicle.

embryo with dorsal radicle.
embryo with enclosed radicle.
evergreen plant. △
male individual, flowers or sexual organs. ♂
female individual, flowers or sexual organs. ♀
hermaphrodite individual, flowers or sexual organs. ☿
neuter individual, flowers or sexual organs.
organs of same kind in indefinite number. ∞
doubt. ?
certainty.
after author's name, description given by him from nature.

COMMERCE, ETC.

One millimetre. *See* **millim.**

One centimetre. *See* **centim.**

One decimetre. *See* **décim.**

1^{m} *ou* 1 m^{e}.	Un mètre.
°/$_{o}$	Cent *ou* pour cent.
°/$_{oo}$	Mille *ou* pour mille.
7bre.	septembre.
8bre.	octobre.
9bre.	novembre.
10bre.	décembre.
1er, 1re.	Premier (m.), première (f.).
IIe.	Deuxième.
IIIe.	Troisième.
1o.	*Primo.*
2o.	*Secundo.*
3o.	*Tertio.*
1re.	première (classe).
2e.	deuxième (classe).
3e.	troisième (classe).
1re cl.	première classe.
2e cl.	deuxième classe.
3e cl.	troisième classe.
1er, 2e, 3e.	premier, deuxième, troisième, régiment, bataillon, etc.
&	et.
&c.	*et cætera.*
,,	nullité.
Q A.	Officier d'Académie.
Q I.	Officier de l'Instruction publique.

One metre. *See* **m.**	
Hundred *or per centum.*	**per cent., p.c., $^{\circ}/_{\circ}$**
Thousand *or* per thousand.	**$^{\circ}/_{\circ\circ}$**
September.	**Sept^{r}, Sep.**
October.	**Oct^{r}, Oct.**
November.	**Nov^{r}, Nov.**
December.	**Dec^{r}, Dec.**
First. *See* Preface.	**1st.**
Second.	**2nd.**
Third.	**3rd.**
Firstly.	
Secondly.	
Thirdly.	
first (class).	**1st.**
second (class).	**2nd.**
third (class).	**3rd.**
first class.	**1st class, 1st cl.**
second class.	**2nd class, 2nd cl.**
third class.	**3rd class, 3rd cl.**
1st, reg^{t}, batt., &c.	
and.	**&**
et cætera, and the rest.	**etc., &c.**
nil (generally in columns of figures).	
Officer of the Academy. *See* **A**.	
Officer of Public Instruction. *See* **I**.	

O.A.	Officier d'Académie.
O.I. (P).	Officier de l'Instruction publique.
	Chevalier de la Légion d'honneur.
	Mérite Agricole.
	Médaille Militaire.
⊠	Bureau de poste.
	Télégraphe.
	Chemin de fer.
	Château.

GÉOMÉTRIE.

$<$	angle.
∟	angle droit.
$\underset{=}{\vee}$	angles égaux.
□	carré.
○	cercle.
$\pm$	égalité.
◇	losange.
$\parallel$	parallèle.
$\perp$	perpendiculaire.

Officer of the Academy. *See* **A** ✿.
Officer of Public Instruction. *See* **I** ✿.

Knight of the Legion of Honour (against a person's name).
Agricultural Merit (against a person's name).
Military medal (against a person's name).
Post-office.
Telegraph (office).

Railway (Station).

Castle.

Geometry.

angle.	∠
right angle.	∟
equal angles.	$\underline{\underline{\vee}}$
square.	□
circle.	○
equality.	±
lozenge.	◇
parallel.	∥
perpendicular.	⊥

▭	rectangle.
△	triangle.
°	degré (d'arc).
′	minute (d'arc).
″	seconde (d'arc).

Médecine et Pharmacie.

℥	once (32 grammes).
ʒ	gros (4 grammes).
℈	scrupule (13 décigrammes).
gr̃	grain.
ß	demi, moitié.
℞	prenez.

Musique.

8a.	*Ottava.*
8a. bassa.	*Ottava bassa.*
'	indique la respiration.
<	*Crescendo.*
>	*Diminuendo.*
𝄐	Point d'orgue.

rectangle.	▭
triangle.	△
degree (of an arc).	°
minute (of an arc).	′
second (of an arc).	″

Medicine and Pharmacy.

ounce. *See* **gr.**	℥
drachm. *See* **gr.**	ʒ
scruple. *See* **décigr.**	℈
grain.	g.
half.	
take.	℞

Music.

Ottava.	*8va.*
Ottava bassa.	*8va bassa.*
Breath mark.	'
Crescendo. *See* **cresc.**	<
Diminuendo. *See* **dim.**	>
Pause.	𝄐

THE ABERDEEN UNIVERSITY PRESS LIMITE

PREMIER CODE USED—SEE BACK.

FEBRUARY, 1906

Telegrams—"EFFINGERE, LONDON".

CATALOGUE

OF

Legal, Commercial and other Works

PUBLISHED AND SOLD BY

EFFINGHAM WILSON

Publisher and Bookseller,

54 THREADNEEDLE STREET, LONDON,

TO WHICH IS ADDED A LIST OF

TELEGRAPH CODES.

EFFINGHAM WILSON undertakes the printin and publishing of Pamphlets and Books of ever description upon Commission. Estimates given, an Conditions of Publication may be had on a

NEW BOOKS.

A PRACTICAL GUIDE TO THE DEATH DUTIES AN[D] TO THE PREPARATION OF DEATH DUT[Y] ACCOUNTS.

By CHARLES BEATTY, Solicitor of the Estate Duty Office, Somers[et] House. Price 4*s*. net.

A HANDBOOK OF COMMERCIAL LAW.

By FREDERICK GEORGE NEAVE, Solicitor, LL.D. Price 3*s*. 6*d*. net.

BOOK-KEEPING AND ACCOUNTS, with Notes o[n] Auditing.

By GEORGE JOHNSON, F.S.S., F.I.S. Price 7*s*. 6*d*. net.

BOOK-KEEPING DOWN TO DATE.

By ANDREW MUNRO. Price 2*s*. 6*d*. net.

KEY TO EXERCISES IN THE ABOVE.

By ANDREW MUNRO. Price 1*s*. 6*d*. net.

ARGENTINE RAILWAY MANUAL, 1906.

Compiled by STEPHEN H. M. KILLIK. Price 2*s*. net.

ANNUITIES AND SINKING FUNDS; Simple and Compound Interest, together with Notes.

By HAROLD DOUGHARTY, F.S.S. Price 2*s*. 6*d*. net.

THE BANKS OF THE CLEARING HOUSE. A Shor[t] History of the Banks having a Seat in the London Bankers' Clearing House.

By WILLIAM HOWARTH. Price 3*s*. 6*d*. net.

THE RATEPAYER'S GUIDE TO THE QUINQUENNIA[L] VALUATION, 1905. Advice to Householders, Landlords, and Tradesmen.

By A. HUNNINGS, Chief Rate Clerk, Hackney. Price 1*s*. net.

THE PROFESSIONAL ACCOUNTANT'S AUDIT RECOR[D]. A Continuous Record for a Number of Year[s] Applicable to all Audits, Company, Firm o[r] Individual, whether Performed Yearly, Halfyearly, Quarterly or Monthly.

Price 2*s*. 6*d*. net; post free 2*s*. 8*d*.

A MAGISTERIAL HANDBOOK, being a Concise Outlin[e] of the Every-day Functions of Magistrates, wit[h] Tables of Offences and Matters Cognisable b[y] them.

By W. H. FOYSTER, Solicitor and Notary, Clerk to the Justices Salford. Price 2*s*. net.

MAPS.

NEW MAP OF RHODESIA. Compiled from the Latest Authentic Data, Maps and Reports of Private and Official Explorers. Showing distinctly some 40,000 Mining Claims with Special Inset Maps. Size, 60 by 60. Price in Sheets, 42*s.* Mounted on Rollers and Varnished, 63*s.*; Mounted to fold in Case, 63*s.*

NEW MAP OF THE WITWATERSRAND GOLD-FIELDS. Every care has been taken to have this Map accurately drawn, and to show, by a special method of colouring, the Financial House controlling the various Companies. Two Coloured Sheets, £2 2*s.*; mounted to fold in Case, £3 3*s.*; mounted on Rollers and varnished, £3 3*s.*; mounted on best Spring Roller, £8 8*s.*

A NEW MAP OF THE GOLD COAST, with part of Ashanti. Showing the positions and areas of mining Properties. By HENRY WALLACH, F.R.G.S. 6 Sheets, 26*s.* 6*d.* Mounted to fold in Case, 40*s.*; Mounted on Rollers and Varnished, 45*s.*

MAP OF THE WITWATERSRAND GOLDFIELDS. Compiled by Messrs. WOOD and ORTLEPP of Johannesburg. Scale, half-mile to the inch. Size, 9 feet by 3 feet. Prices: four Coloured Sheets, £4 4*s.*; Mounted to fold in Case, £5 14*s.* 6*d.*; Rollers Varnished, £5 14*s.* 6*d.*; Mounted in Portfolio, £6 6*s.*; Mounted on Spring Rollers, £12 12*s.*

KALGOORLIE. Showing the Gold Mining Leases in the direct Hannan's Belt, East Coolgardie Goldfield, Western Australia. Price on Roller and Varnished, 15*s.* net. Mounted to fold, in Case, 21*s.* net.

HANNAN'S GOLD FIELDS, WEST AUSTRALIA. An entirely New Map. Scale, 10 chains to the inch. Size, 9 feet by 3 feet. Showing the Lodes and Boundaries, Pipe Lines, Shafts, Batteries, with number of Stamps, etc. Prices, three Coloured Sheets, £3 3*s.*; Mounted to fold in Case, £4 14*s.* 6*d.*; Mounted on Rollers and Varnished, £4 14*s.* 6*d.*

A MAP OF THE BOULDER GROUP OF THE HANNAN'S GOLD FIELD, KALGOORLIE. (The famous "Australia Square Mile".) Scale, 20 inches to one mile. Size, 40 inches by 30 inches. Price 20*s.* net, folded in Case or Mounted on Rollers.

How to Appeal against your Rates
(Outside the Metropolis). By A. D. LAWRIE, Esq., M.A., Barrister-at-Law. Sixth and Enlarged Edition. Price 3s.

Investor's Book-keeping.
By EBENEZER CARR. Price 1s.

The Stockbroker's Handbook.
A Practical Manual for the Broker, his Clerk, and his Client. New Edition, with chapter on Options. Price 1s.

The Stockbroker's Correspondent.
Being a Letter-writer for Stock Exchange Business. Price 1s.

The Juryman's Handbook.
By SPENCER L. HOLLAND, Barrister-at-Law. Price 1s.

Income Tax, and how to get it Refunded.
Nineteenth and Revised Edition. By ALFRED CHAPMAN, Esq. Price 2s.

Land Tax: and how to get it Corrected.
With Appendix, containing Instructions to Assessors, 1897. By JOHN ARNOTT, F.S.I. Price 1s.

The Law of Bankruptcy.
Showing the Proceedings from Bankruptcy to Discharge. By C. E. STEWART, Esq., Barrister-at-Law. Price 2s.

Hoare's Mensuration for the Million;
Or, the Decimal System and its application to the Daily Employment of the Artizan and Mechanic. By CHARLES HOARE. Price 1s.

Ferguson's Buyers and Sellers' Guide; or, Profit on Return.
Showing at one view the Net Cost and Return Prices, with a Table of Discount. New and Rearranged Edition. Price 1s.

Bills of Sale.
By THOS. W. HAYCRAFT, Esq., Barrister at-Law. Price 2s. 6d.

Schonberg's Chain Rule:
A Manual of Brief Commercial Arithmetic. Price 1s.

County Council Guide. The Local Government Act, 1888.
By R. DENNY URLIN, Esq., Barrister-at-Law. Price 1s. 6d.

Lunacy Law.
An Explanatory Treatise on the Lunacy Act, 1890, for all who have the charge of, or are brought in contact with, persons of unsound mind. By D. CHAMIER, Esq., Barrister-at-Law. Price 1s. 6d.

Houses and Lands as Investments.
With Chapters on Mortgages, Leases, and Building Societies. By R. DENNY URLIN, Esq., Barrister-at-Law. Price 1s.

How to Invest Money. By E. R. GABBOTT. Price 1s.

From School to Office. Written for Boys. By F. B. CROUCH. Price 1s.

***Pearce's* Merchant's Clerk.**
An Exposition of the Laws regulating the Operations of the *Counting House.* Twenty-fifth Edition. Price 2s.

***The Theory of* Book-keeping.** By BENJAMIN SEEBOHM. Price 1

Double Entry; or, the Principles of Perfect Book keeping. Fourth Edition. By ERNEST HOLAH. Price 2

The Law of Innkeepers and the Licensing Acts.
By T. W. HAYCRAFT, Esq., Barrister-at-Law. Price 1s. 6d.

Validity of Contracts in Restraint of Trade.
By WILLIAM ARNOLD JOLLY, Barrister-at-Law. Price 1s.

Pawnbroker's Legal Handbook, based upon the Ac of 1872.
By CHAN-TOON and JOHN BRUCE, Esqs., Barristers. Price 1s.

A Complete Summary of the Law Relating to the English Newspaper Press. Price 1s.

The Neutral Ship in War Time.
By A. SAUNDERS. Price 1s. net.

Schedule D of the Income Tax and how to Deal with it.
By S. W. FLINT. Price 1s. net.

Law of Water, Gas and Electric Lighting.
By LAWRENCE R. DUCKWORTH, Barrister-at-Law. Third an Revised Edition. Price 1s. 6d.

The Traders' Guide to the Law relating to the Sal and Purchase of Goods.
By L. R. DUCKWORTH, Esq., Barrister-at-Law. Price 1s. 6d.

Law Affecting the Turf, Betting and Gaming-House and the Stock Exchange.
By LAWRENCE DUCKWORTH, Barrister-at-Law. Price 1s.

Law Relating to Trustees in Bankruptcy.
By LAWRENCE R. DUCKWORTH. Price 1s.

The Law Relating to Landlord and Tenant.
By LAURENCE DUCKWORTH, Barrister-at-Law. Price 2s. net.

Law Relating to Insurance Agents, Fire, Life, Acciden and Marine.
By J. E. R. STEPHENS, Barrister-at-Law. Price 1s.

Railway Law for the "Man in the Train".
Chiefly intended as a Guide for the Travelling Public. B GEORGE E. T. EDALJI, Solicitor. Price 2s.

The Law Relating to Personal Injuries.
Assault and Battery, Injuries by Animals, Negligence, Slande and Libel, Malicious Prosecution, False Imprisonment, Damages By FREDERICK GEORGE NEAVE, LL.D., Solicitor. Price 1s. 6d. net

The Law Relating to Injuries to Workmen. I. At Common Law. II. Under the Employers' Liability Act 1880. III. Under the Workmen's Compensation Acts 1897, 1900, and the Cases decided thereunder.
By FREDERICK GEORGE NEAVE, Solicitor. Price 1s. 6d.

The Compulsory Taking of Land by P ... e and Lo ... rities.
By T. WA ... at-Law. Pric

ALDENHAM, LORD (H. H. GIBBS).

A Colloquy on Currency. New Edition, revised and enlarged. Price 10*s*.

AMERICAN EXCHANGE RATES

Calculated from $4.75 to $4.95 to suit any range of exchange in American Shares or Produce. Price 40*s*. net.

ARNOLD, W.

The Maritime Code of the Empire of Germany. Translated by WILLIAM ARNOLD. Price 6*s*. net.

ATTFIELD, J. B.

English and Foreign Banks: a Comparison.
Contents:—The Constitution of Banks; The Branch System; The Functions of Banks. Price 3*s*. 6*d*. net.

AYER, JULES.

General and Comparative Tables of the World's Statistics. Area and Population, Religion, Finance, Currency, Army, Navy, Railways and Telegraphs, Capitals and Towns, Time at Capitals, etc., revised to end of March, 1899. On a sheet 35 × 22. Price 1*s*. net.

BANK AND STOCK EXCHANGE ANECDOTES.

Edited by "A LAME DUCK". Price 1*s*.

BARCLAY, ROBERT.

The Disturbance in the Standard of Value. Second and enlarged Edition. Price 2*s*.

BATY, T., D.C.L.

First Elements of Legal Procedure. Price 3*s*. 6*d*. net.

BEAURE, Prof. A.

Manuel pratique de la Correspondance et des opérations de Commerce. (Part I.) Price 1*s*. 6*d*. net.

Partie appliquée, avec traité pratique des Opérations de Bourse. (Part II.) 3*s*. 3*d*. net.

Théorie et pratique de la Monnaie. Tome premier, Traité Théorique de la Monnaie et Statistique des Metaux Precieux. Price 3*s*. 6*d*. net.

Histoire de la Politique Monétaire statistique des Frappes et mouvement des Métaux précieux dans les principaux pays. Tome II. Price 5*s*. net.

BEEMAN, G. B., and FREDC. C. MATHIESON AND SONS.

Australian Mining Manual: a Handy Guide to the West Australian Market. Price 4*s*. net.

"*Its shape* and flexibility fit it for the side pocket, and the information it contains *seems to be all that* can be desired."—*Daily Chronicle*.

BIRKS, H. W.

Half-yearly Comparative Analysis of the Balance Sheet of London Joint Stock and Private Banks. Publishe February and August of each Year. Sheet Form, pric 1*s.*; Book Form, bound leather, price 5*s.*

Investment Ledger. Designed for the Use of Investors Bound leather. Price 3*s.* 6*d.*

BLACKWELL, P. T., B.A.

The Law relating to Factors: Mercantile Agents wh sell and buy goods on commission, and who have good entrusted to their care, including the Factors Act, 1889 and the repealed Factors Acts. Price 5*s.* net.

"It is a handy work, and brings the law on this subject within a moderat compass."—*Law Times.*

BOOTH, A. A., and M. A. GRAINGER.

Diagram for calculating the yield on Redeemabl Stocks. Price 10*s.* 6*d.* net.

By means of a small ruler and a table of lines the true yiel on a bond or stock purchased at a given price, which is redeem able either at or above par, can be obtained at once withou calculation of any kind.

BORLASE, WILLIAM COPELAND, M.A.

Tin Mining in Spain, past and present. Price 2*s.* 6*d*

BOSANQUET, BERNARD T.

Universal Simple Interest Tables, showing the Interes of any sum for any number of days at 100 different rates from ⅛ to 12½ per cent. inclusive; also the Interest of an sum for one day at each of the above rates, by singl pounds up to one hundred, by hundreds up to forty thousanc and thence by longer intervals up to fifty million pounds 8vo, pp. 480. Price 21*s.* cloth.

BOURNE'S INSURANCE PUBLICATIONS.

Directory. Cloth gilt, price 5*s.*; post free, 5*s.* 6*d.* (annual)

Handy Assurance Manual. In Card cover, 1*s.*, by post 1*s.* 2*d.*; in Cloth cover, 1*s.* 6*d.*, by post, 1*s.* 8*d.*; in Pocket book, with convenient pocket, 2*s.* 6*d.*, by post, 2*s.* 8*d.* (annual

Guides. Published each month.

January—The Handy Assurance Guide—Seventeent Year. February—Annual Bonuses. March—Expens Ratios of Life Offices. April—The Handy Assuranc Guide. May—New Life Business and its Cost. Jun —The Handy Fire Insurance Guide. July—The Hand Assurance Guide. August — Valuation Summarie September—Accident and Guarantee Insurance Guid October—The Handy Assurance Gu de. November—Ne Life Business and its Cost. December—Premium Rates.

They are clearly printed on cards folding to 5 in. by 3 in and giving in a singularly compact and convenient for the latest statistics of all the Offices. Price 3d., by p 3½*d.*; per dozen 2*s.* 6d.; per 100, 16s. 8d.

BROWNLEE'S

Handbook of British Columbia Mining Laws. For Miners and Prospectors. Price 1*s*.

BURGON, JOHN WILLIAM.

Life and Times of Sir T. Gresham. Including notices of many of his contemporaries. In two handsome large octavo volumes, embellished with a fine Portrait, and twenty-nine other Engravings. Published at 30*s*. Offered at the *reduced price of* 10*s*.

BUTTERWORTH, A. R., Barrister.

Bankers' Advances on Mercantile Securities other than Bills of Exchange and Promissory Notes. Price 7*s*. 6*d*.

CARISS, ASTRUP.

Book-keeping by Double Entry: explaining the Science and Teaching the Art. Second Edition. Price 6*s*.

CASTELLI, C.

Theory of "Options" in Stocks and Shares. Price 2*s*. net.

CHAMIER, DANIEL.

Law relating to Literary Copyright and the Authorship and Publication of Books. Price 5*s*. net.

"The work may be conscientiously recommended for any one requiring a cheap and trustworthy guide."—*Athenæum.*

CHARLTON, R. H.

Useful Information for Gold Mining Investors. Price 1*s*.

CHEVILLIARD, G.

Le Stock Exchange. Les usages de la place de Londres et les Fondes Anglais. Deuxième édition Revue et Augmentu. Price 10*s*. 6*d*.

CHISWELL, FRANCIS.

Key to the Rules of the Stock Exchange. Embodying a Full Exposition of the Theory and Practice of Business in the "House". Price 7*s*. 6*d*.

CLARE, GEORGE.

A Money Market Primer and Key to the Exchanges. Second Edition, revised. Recommended by the Council of the Institute of Bankers. With Eighteen Full-page Diagrams. Price 5*s*.

COBB, ARTHUR STANLEY.

Threadneedle Street, a reply to "Lombard Street," and an alternative proposal to the One Pound Note Scheme sketched by Mr. Goschen at Leeds. Price 5s.

Mr. Goschen said at the London Chamber of Commerce. "Mr. Stanley Cobb proposes an alternative to my plan and I recommended the choice between the two".

CORDINGLEY, W. G.

Dictionary of Stock Exchange Terms. Price 2*s*. 6*d*. net

Guide to the Stock Exchange. Price 2*s*. net.

First Years of Office Work. Price 2*s*.

Commercial Terms, Phrases and Abbreviations. Con-taining a Definition of all the Terms, Phrases an[d] Abbreviations common to every branch of Mercantil[e] Affairs. Price 2*s*.

A Counting-House Guide. Containing Copies of th[e] Chief Commercial Documents now gene ally used togethe[r] with *pro formâ* Invoices, Account Sales, etc., and usefu[l] business Tables and Calculations. Price 7*s*. 6*d*. net.

COUMBE, E. H., B.A. (Lond.).

A Manual of Commercial Correspondence. Includin[g] Hints on Composition, Explanations of Business Terms, an[d] a large number of Specimen Letters as actually in curren[t] use, together with information on the General Commerci[al] Subjects treated in the Correspondence. Price 2*s*. 6*d*. ne[t]

COUNTY COURT PRACTICE MADE EASY, OR, DEB[T] COLLECTION SIMPLIFIED.

By a SOLICITOR. Price 2*s*. 6*d*.

COWAN, A.

The X Rays in Freemasonry. New Edition. Enlarge[d] Price 5*s*.

CROSBIE, ANDREW, and WILLIAM C. LAW.

Tables for the Immediate Conversion of Products int[o] Interest, at Twenty-nine Rates, *viz.*: From One to Eig[ht] per cent. inclusive, proceeding by Quarter Rates, eac[h] Rate occupying a single opening, Hundreds of Produc[ts] being represented by Units. Fourth Edition, improve[d] and enlarged. Price 12*s*. 6*d*.

CUMMINS, CHARLES.

Formation of the Accounts of Limited Liability Com-panies. Price 5*s*. net.

2¾ per cent. Interest Tables. Price 5*s*. net.

CUTHBERTSON, CLIVE, B.A.

A Sketch of the Currency Question. Price 2*s*. net

"An admirable *resum* of the controversy between monometallists and [bimetal]lists."—*Times*.

GILBERT.

Interest and Contango Tables. Price 10*s*. net.

GOLDMANN, CHARLES SYDNEY, F.R.G.S., with the co-operation of JOSEPH KITCHIN.

South African Mines: giving the Position, Results and Developments of all South African Mines; together with an Account of Diamond, Land, Finance and kindred concerns. In three volumes.

VOL. I.—Devoted to detailed descriptions of all Witwatersrand Mining Companies, containing about 500 pages.

VOL. II.—Dealing with Mining Companies other than Rand, together with Rhodesian, Diamond, Finance, Investment, Land, and Miscellaneous Companies. It contains about 220 pages.

VOL. III.—100 Maps and Plans of Mining Properties, including a large Scale Map of the Rand in seventeen sections, together with dip, tonnage and other charts.

Price (net) £3 3*s*.

GOLDMANN, CHARLES SYDNEY.

The Financial, Statistical and General History of the Gold and other Companies of Witwatersrand, South Africa. Price 12*s*. 6*d*. net.

GOSCHEN, the Right Hon. VISCOUNT.

Theory of Foreign Exchanges. Tenth Thousand. 8vo. Price 6*s*.

GREVILLE, M. E.

From Veld and "Street". Rhymes more or less South African. Price 1*s*.

GUMERSALL.

Tables of Interest, etc. Interest and Discount Tables, computed at 2½, 3, 3½, 4, 4½ and 5 per cent., from 1 to 365 days and from £1 to £20,000; so that the Interest or Discount on any sum, for any number of days, at any of the above rates, may be obtained by the inspection of one page only.

Nineteenth Edition, in 1 vol., 8vo (pp. 500), price 10*s*. 6*d*., cloth, or strongly bound in calf, with the Rates per Cent. cut in at the fore-edge, price 16*s*. 6*d*.

HALL, R. J.

Registered System for the Consignment of Merchandise by Rail. Price 3*s*. 6*d*. net.

HAM'S

Customs Year-Book. A new List of Imports and Exports, with Appendix and a brief account of the Ports and Harbours of the United Kingdom. Published Annually. Price 3*s*.; with Warehousing Supplement, 4*s*. 6*d*. net.

Inland Revenue Year-Book. The recognised book of *Legal* Reference for the Revenue Departments. Published *Annually*. Price 3*s*.; with Warehousing Supplement, 4*s*. 6*d*. net.

HAM, PANTON.

Universal Interest Table. For calculating Interest a any Rate on the Moneys of all Countries. Price 2s. 6d. ne

HAUPT, OTTOMAR.

Arbitrages et Parites. Traité des Opérations d Banque contenant les usages commerciaux, la théorie de changes et monnaies les dettes publique et la statistiqu monétaire de tous les pays du globe. Huitième éditio complétement refondue et augmentée. Price 12s. 6d. ne

HENKEL, C. C., J.P.

The Native or Transkeian Territories, with large Ma and Illustrated. Price 12s. 6d. net.

HIBBERT, W. NEMBHARD, LL.D.

Law relating to Company Promoters. Price 5s. net.

HIGGINS, LEONARD R.

The Put-and-Call. Price 3s. 6d. net.

HIGGINSON, CHAS. J.

Food and Drugs Adulteration: A Manual for Trader and others. Being a Consolidation of the Sale of Food an Drugs Act, 1875, Sale of Food and Drugs Amendment Ac 1879, Margarine Act, 1887, Sale of Food and Drugs Ac 1899. Second Edition, revised and enlarged. Pric 3s. 6d. net.

HOUGHTON'S MERCANTILE TABLES.

For Ascertaining the Value of Goods by the Pounc Hundredweight, or Ton. Each Table extending from Pound to 4,000 cwt. Price 21s.

HOUSTON'S ANNUAL FINANCIAL REVIEW.

A Carefully Revised Précis of Facts regarding Canadia Securities. Annually. Price 12s.

HOWARTH, WM.

Our Banking Clearing System and Clearing Houses Third and Enlarged Edition. Price 3s. 6d.

HUGHES, T. M. P.

Investors' Tables for ascertaining the true return o Interest on Investments in either Permanent or Redeem able Stocks or Bonds, at any rate per cent., and Price from 75 to 140. Price 6s. 6d. net.

HUTCHISON, JOHN.

Practice of Banking; embracing the Cases at Law and i Equity bearing upon all Branches of the Subject. Volume II. and III. Price 21s. each. Vol. IV. Price 15s.

INGRAM.

Improved Calculator, showing instantly the Value of an Quantity from One-sixteenth of a Yard or Pound to Fi Hundred Yards or Pounds, at from One Farthing to Twe Shillings per [illegible] Pound. Price 7s. 6d.

JACKSON, GEORGE.

Practical System of Book-keeping, including Bank Accounts. Revised by H. T. EASTON. Twenty-fourth Edition. Price 5*s*. net.

JOHNSON, GEORGE, F.S.S., A.I.S.

Mercantile Practice. Deals with Account Sales, Shipping, Exchanges, Notes on Auditing and Book-keeping. Price 2*s*. 6*d*. net.

JONES, CHARLES.

The Solicitor's Clerk: the Ordinary Practical Work of a Solicitor's Office. Fifth Edition. Price 2*s*. 6*d*. net.

The Solicitor's Clerk. Part II. A continuation of the "Solicitor's Clerk," embracing Magisterial and Criminal Law, Licensing, Bankruptcy Accounts, Book-keeping, Trust Accounts, etc. Price 2*s*. 6*d*. net.

The Business Man's County Court Guide. A Practical Manual, especially with reference to the recovery of Trade Debts. Third and Revised Edition. Price 3*s*. 6*d*. net.

Book of Practical Forms for Use in Solicitors' Offices. Containing over 400 Forms and Precedents in the King's Bench Division and the County Court. *Second and Revised Edition. Price 5s. net.*

JONES, HUGH.

A Guide to the Liquor Licensing Acts. Price 2*s*. 6*d*. net.

JOURNAL OF THE INSTITUTE OF BANKERS.

Monthly, 1*s*. 6*d*.

JUDICIAL TRUSTEES ACT, 1896.

And the Rules made thereunder. By a SOLICITOR. Price 2*s*. 6*d*. net.

KELLY and WALSH.

Dollar or Taels and Sterling Exchange Tables. Compiled to facilitate Exchange Calculations at the finer rates at which Eastern business is now done. At different rates from 1*s*. 6*d*. to 3*s*. 4*d*., advancing by Sixteenths of a Penny. New Edition in the Press.

KERR, ANDREW WILLIAM, F.S.A. (Scot.).

Scottish Banking during the Period of Published Accounts, 1865-1896. Price 5*s*.

KITCHEN, F. HARCOURT, B.A.

Principles and Finance of Fire Insurance. Price 6*s*. net.

KNOWLES, V. DEVEREUX.

Evidence in Brief, a Clear and Concise Statement of the principles of Evidence. Price 2*s*. 6*d*. net.

KÖLKENBECK, ALFRED.

Rates of Stamp Duties on Bills of Exchange all over the World. Price 1*s*. net.

LAWYERS AND THEIR CLIENTS.

A Practical Guide for the Latter. Price 2*s*.

LECOFFRE, A.

Tables of Exchange between France, Belgium, Switzerland and Great Britain; being French Money reduced into English from 25 francs to 26 francs per pound sterling, in Rates each advancing by a quarter of a centime, showing the value from one franc to one million of francs in English Money. 21*s*.

Tables of Exchange between Austria, Holland and Great Britain. Price 15*s*.

LEWIS, WILLIAM.

Tables for finding the Number of Days, from one day to any other day in the same or the following year. Price 12*s*. 6*d*.

LITHIBY, JOHN.

The Law of District and Parish Councils. Being the Local Government Act, 1894, with an Appendix containing Numerous Statutes referred to in, or incorporated with, the Act itself; including the Agricultural Gangs Act, the Agricultural Holdings Act, the Allotments Acts, Baths and Washhouses Acts, Burial Acts, Fairs Acts, Infant Life Protection Act, Knackers Acts, Lighting and Watching Act, Public Improvements Act, Public Libraries Acts, and numerous Extracts from the Public Health Act, 1875, and other Statutes. Also the Orders and Circulars of the Local Government Board, together with copious Notes and a full Index. Second Edition, revised and enlarged. Demy 8vo 659 pages. Price 15*s*.

LLOYDS'

Brokerage (5 per cent.) and Discount (10 per cent.) Card Price 6*d*.

LOYD, A. C.

Lectures on Bills of Exchange. Introductory to the Codifying Act of 1882. With the Text of the Act. Price 3*s*. 6*d*. net.

LYNCH, H. F.

Redress by Arbitration; being a Digest of the Law relating to Arbitration and Award. Fourth and Revised Edition. Price 5*s*. net.

MACFEE, K. N., M.A.

Imperial Customs Union. A practical Scheme of Fiscal Union for the purposes of Defence and Preferential Trade from a Colonist's Standpoint. Price, cloth, 2*s*. 6*d*. pap 1*s*. 6*d*.

McEWEN'S

Bankruptcy Accounts. How to prepare a Statement of Affairs in Bankruptcy. A Guide to Solicitors and others. Price 2*s*. 6*d*.

MACKENZIE, V. ST. CLAIR, Barrister-at-Law.

The Law Relating to Powers of Attorney and Proxies. Price 3*s*. 6*d*.

The Dynamics of the Fiscal Problem. Price 4*s*. net.

MARRACK, RICHARD, M.A.

The Statutory Trust Investment Guide. The particulars as to Investments eligible, compiled and arranged by Fredc. C. Mathieson and Sons. Second Edition, revised and enlarged. Price 6*s*. net.

"We think the authors have executed their task well, and that their book will be found useful. We have often thought that a lawyer and a practical man writing in concert might produce a very excellent book."—*Law Quarterly Review*.

MARRIOTT, THOMAS, Solicitor, and GREGG, B. M., Superintendent of the West Riding Constabulary.

A Constable's Duty and How to Do It (in reference to the Administration of the Criminal Law and Constabulary Practice), together with Concise Criminal Code and an Appendix of Indictable Offences Triable Summarily. With an Addendum containing the New Licensing Act. Third Edition. Price 3*s*. 6*d*. net.

MATHIESON, FREDC. C., & SONS.

"Mathieson's publications are the well-tried servants of every investor and speculator who knows a useful reference handbook when he sees it."—*Westminster Gazette*.

Monthly Traffic Tables; showing Traffic to date and giving as comparison, the adjusted Traffics of the corresponding date in the previous year. Price 6*d*., by post 7*d*. Monthly.

American Traffic Tables. Monthly. Price 6*d*., by post, 7*d*.

Highest and Lowest Prices, and Dividends paid during the past six years. Annually. Price 2*s*. 6*d*.

Provincial Highest and Lowest Prices as quoted on the following Stock Exchanges: Birmingham, Dublin, Edinburgh, Glasgow, Leeds, Liverpool, Manchester and Sheffield. Annually. Price 2*s*. 6*d*.

Six Months' Prices and Dates. Uniform with "Highest and Lowest Prices". Annually, in July. Price 2*s*. 6*d*.

Handbook for Investors. A Pocket Record of Stock Exchange Prices and Dividends for Past Ten Years of 2000 Fluctuating Securities. Price 2*s*. 6*d*. net.

Twenty Years' Railway Statistics, 1885-1905. Annually. Price 1*s*.

Investor's Ledger. Price 3s. 6d.

MATHIESON, FREDC. C., & SONS—*continued.*

Monthly Mining Handbook. Price 1*s.*

Redeemable Investment Tables. Calculations checked and extended. By A. SKENE SMITH. Price 15*s.* net.

MAUDE, WILLIAM C., Barrister-at-Law.

Property Law for General Readers. Price 3*s.* 6*d.*

MAY, J. R.

Institute of Bankers' Examinations. Preliminary Examination Questions in Arithmetic and Algebra for the Years 1880-1903, with Answers. Price 1*s.* 6*d.*

MELSHEIMER and GARDNER.

Law and Customs of the London Stock Exchange. Fourth Edition. By WILLIAM BOWSTEAD. Price 7*s.* 6*d.*

MERCES, F. A. D.

Indian Exchange Tables. A New Edition, Showing the Conversion of English Money into Indian Currency and *vice versâ*, calculated for every Thirty-second of a Penny; from 1*s.* to 1*s.* 6*d.*, price 15*s.* net.; Supplements 1/ to 1/ 31/32 5*s.*; 1/1 to 1/1 31/32 5*s.* net.

Indian Interest Tables, from 1 to 15 per cent. per annum of 360 and 365 days; also Commission, Discount and Brokerage from 1 anna to 15 per cent. Price 8*s.* net.

Indian Ready Reckoner. Containing Tables of Rates by Number, Quantity, Weight, etc., including fractions of a Maund, at any rate from ½ Pie to 250 Rs.; also Tables of Income, Exchange (1*s.* 2*d.* to 1*s.* 8*d.*), Interest and Commission. Sixth Edition. Price 25*s.* net.

MILFORD PHILIP.

Pocket Dictionary of Mining Terms. Third Edition. Price 1*s.*

MY LAWYER: THE UP-TO-DATE LEGAL ADVISER.

With Concise Forms of Wills, Agreements, Notices, etc. By a BARRISTER. Price 6*s.* net.

NASH, ROBERT LUCAS.

The Investor's Sinking Fund and Redemption Tables. Showing Investors the Return offered by Securities in the shape of Interest—Drawings—Redemptions—Terminable Annuities. Adapted for Ready Reference by Stock Brokers, Bankers, and all who hold Securities, or require to Invest in them. Third and Revised Edition. Price 10*s.* 6*d.* net.

NORRGREN, L., Secretary of the Russian Consulate-General in London.

Russian Commercial Handbook. Principal Points from the Russian Law on Bills of Exchange, on Customs Formalities in Russian Ports, on Clearing of Goods from the Custom House, on Stamp Duty, on the Russian Mining Law and on Miscellaneous Commercial Matters. Price 4*s.*

NORMAN, F. S. C.

Tables of Commission and Due Dates. Price 2*s*. net.

NORMAN, J. H.

Universal Cambist. A Ready Reckoner of the World's Foreign and Colonial Exchanges of Seven Monetary and Currency Intermediaries, also the Present Mechanism of the Interchanges of Things between Man and Man and between Community and Community. Price 12*s*. 6*d*. net.

Money's Worth, or the Arithmetic of the Mechanism of the World's Present Interchanges of Seven Monetary and Currency Intermediaries. Price 2*s*. 6*d*. net.

PAGET, Sir J. R., Bart.

Legal Decisions Affecting Bankers. Edited and Annotated by Sir JOHN R. PAGET, Bart., Barrister. Issued under the sanction of the Council of the Institution of Bankers. Price 6*s*. net.

PAVITT, ARTHUR, and YVELIN, ALBERT, Baron de Béville ("Saxo-Norman").

Two Friends of Old England, being Mirabeau and Gambetta; and J. Bonhomme in a Nutshell. With entente cordiale preface of eminent K.C. Price 2*s*. 6*d*. net.

PHILLIPS, MABERLY.

A History of Banks, Bankers and Banking in Northumberland, Durham and North Yorkshire, illustrating the commercial development of the North of England from 1755 to 1894. With numerous Portraits, Fac-similes of Notes, Signatures, Documents, etc. Price 31*s*. 6*d*.

Token Money of the Bank of England; 1797-1816. 2*s*. 6*d*.

PITT-LEWIS, G., K.C.

A Handbook of River-Law on the Thames. Being a Collection of the Acts, Orders and Regulations of General Public Interest of the various Public Bodies bearing Government upon it, for persons visiting the Port of London, and all using the River for Profit or Pleasure. Price 15*s*. net.

POCOCK, W. A.

An Epitome of the Practice of the Chancery and Queen's (King's) Bench Divisions of the High Court of Justice. New and Enlarged Edition. Price 5*s*. net.

PROBYN, L. C.

Indian Coinage and Currency. Price 4*s*.

RAIKES, F. W. (His Honour JUDGE), K.C., LL.D.

The Maritime Codes of Holland and Belgium. Price 10*s*. 6*d*.

The Maritime Codes of Spain and Portugal. Price 7*s*. 6*d*. net.

"Dr. Raikes is known as a profound student of maritime jurisprudence, and h[as] been able to use his knowledge in a number of notes, in which the law of Engl[and] of other countries is compared with that of the Iberian Peninsula."—Law Jour[nal].

POOR, H. V. & H. W.

Manual of the Railroads of the United States, Canada and Mexico, and other Investment Securities.

Statements showing the Financial Condition, etc., of the United States, and of all leading Industrial Enterprises.

Statements showing the Mileage, Stocks, Bonds, Cost, Traffic, Earnings, Expenses and Organizations of the Railroads of the United States, with a Sketch of their Rise, Progress, Influence, etc. Together with 70 Maps and an Appendix, containing a full Analysis of the Debts of the United States and of the several States, published Annually. Price 45*s*. net.

The Money Question. A Handbook for the Times. Price 6*s*. net.

PULBROOK, ANTHONY.

Common Company Forms. Being a Series of Practical Precedents required in the Incorporating, Managing and Voluntary Winding-up of Companies under the Companies Acts, 1862-1900. Price 7*s*. 6*d*. net.

Responsibilities of Directors under the Companies Acts, 1862-1900. Price 3*s*. 6*d*. net.

Handy Book on the Law and Practice of Joint Stock Companies Incorporated under the Companies Acts, 1862-1900, with Forms and Precedents. Being a Manual for Secretaries and others interested in the Practical Legal Management of the Business of a Company. Third, Revised and Rewritten edition. Price 4*s*.

QUESTIONS ON BANKING PRACTICE.

Revised by, and issued under the sanction of, the Council of the Institute of Bankers. Fifth Edition, enlarged. Price 6*s*.

Maritime Codes of Italy. Price 12*s*. 6*d*. net.

RICHTER, HENRY.

The Corn Trade Invoice Clerk. Price 1*s*. net.

ROBINSON.

Share and Stock Tables; comprising a set of Tables for Calculating the Cost of any number of Shares, at any price from 1-16th of a pound sterling, or 1*s*. 3*d*. per share, to £310 per share in value; and from 1 to 500 shares, or from £100 to £50,000 stock. Tenth Edition, price 5*s*.

ROYLE, WILLIAM.

Laws relating to English and Foreign Funds, Shares and Securities. The Stock Exchange, its Usages, and the Rights of Vendors and Purchasers. Price 6*s*.

RUSSELL, RICHARD.

Company Frauds Abolition. Suggested by a review of the Company Law for more than half a century. Price 1s. 6d

RUTTER, HENRY.

General Interest Tables for Dollars, Francs, Milreis, etc., adapted to both the English and Indian Currency, at rates varying from 1 to 12 per cent, on the Decimal System. Price 10*s*. 6*d*.

SAUNDERS, ALBERT.

Maritime Law. Illustrated in the Form of a Narrative of a Ship, from and including the Agreement to Build her until she becomes a Total Loss. Price 21*s*.

Master Mariners' Legal Guide. Price 10*s*. 6*d*. net.

SCHULTZ.

Universal American Dollar Exchange Tables, Epitome of Rates from $4.80 to $4.90 per £, and from 3*s*. 10*d*. to 4*s*. 6*d*. per $, with an Introductory Chapter on the Coinages and Exchanges of the World. Price 10*s*. 6*d*.

Universal Dollar Tables. Complete United States Edition. Covering all Exchanges between the United States and Great Britain, France, Belgium, Switzerland, Italy, Spain and Germany. Price 21*s*.

Universal Interest and General Percentage Tables on any given amount in any Currency. Price 7*s*. 6*d*.

English-German Exchange Tables, from 20 marks to 21 per £ by ·025 mark per £, progressively. Price 5*s*.

SENHOUSE, R. MINTON-, and G. F. EMERY, Barristers.

Accidents to Workmen. Being a Treatise on the Employers' Liability Act, 1880; Lord Campbell's Act, and the Workmen's Comp. Act, 1898. Demy 8vo, cloth. Price 15*s*.

Case Law of the Workmen's Compensation Act, 1897. Second Edition. Price 3*s*. 6*d*. net.

SHEARMAN, MONTAGUE, and THOS. W. HAYCRAFT.

London Chamber of Arbitration. A Guide to the Law and Practice, with Rules and Forms. Second Edition. Price 2*s*. 6*d*.

SHEFFIELD, GEORGE.

Simplex System of Solicitors' Book-keeping. 3*s*. 6*d*. net.

SIMONSON, PAUL F., M.A. (Oxon.).

Treatise on the Law Relating to Debentures and Debenture Stock issued by Trading and Public Companies and by Local Authorities, with Forms and Precedents. Third and Revised Edition. Price 21*s*.

Companies Acts, 1900, with Forms prescribed by the Board of Trade. Second Edition. Price 5*s*.

The Law relating to the Reconstruction and Amalgamation of Joint Stock Companies, together with Forms and Precedents. Price 10*s*. 6*d*.

SIMPLEX DECIMAL INTEREST.

Available for any Sum, Term or Rate of Interest. On *a Card*. Price 1*s*.

SMITH, A. SKENE.

Compound Interest: as exemplified in the Calculation of Annuities, immediate and deferred, Present Values and Amounts, Insurance Premiums, Repayment of Loans, Capitalisation of Rentals and Incomes, etc. Price 1*s*. net.

"It is written with a business-like explicitness, and cannot fail to prove useful."—*Scotsman*.

SMITH, JAMES WALTER.

The Law of Banker and Customer. New and Revised Edition. Price 5*s*.

STEPHENS, T. A.

A Contribution to the Bibliography of the Bank of England. Price 10*s*. 6*d*.

STEVENS, W. J.

Investment and Speculation in British Railways. Price 4*s*. net.

STRONG, W. R.

Short-Term Table for apportioning Interest, Annuities, Premiums, etc., etc. Price 1*s*.

STUTFIELD, G. HERBERT, and CAUTLEY, HENRY STROTHER.

Rules and Usages of the Stock Exchange. Containing the Text of the Rules and an Explanation of the general course of business, with Practical Notes and Comments. Third and Revised Edition. Price 6*s*. net.

TATE.

Modern Cambist. A Manual of Foreign Exchanges. The Modern Cambist: forming a Manual of Foreign Exchanges in the various operations of Bills of Exchange and Bullion, according to the practice of all Trading Nations; with Tables of Foreign Weights and Measures and their Equivalents in English and French. Twenty-third Edition. By HERMANN SCHMIDT. Price 12*s*.

"A work of great excellence. The care which has rendered this a standard work is still exercised, to cause it to keep pace, from time to time, with the changes in the monetary system of foreign nations."—*The Times*.

TAYLER, J.

Red Palmer. A Practical Treatise on Fly Fishing. Fourth Edition. Price 1*s*. 6*d*. net.

A Guide to the Business of Public Meetings. The Duties and Powers of Chairman, with the modes of Procedure and Rules of Debate. Third Edition. 2*s*. 6*d*. net.

The Public Man: His Duties, Powers and Privileges and how to Exercise them. Price 3*s*. 6*d*. net.

THOMSON, R. T.

The Workmen's Compensation Act, 1897. A Plea for Revision. Price 2*s*. 6*d*. net.

VAN DE LINDE, GERARD.

Book-keeping and other Papers. Adopted by the Institute of Bankers as a Text-Book for use in connection with their Examinations. Second Edition. Price 7*s*. 6*d*. net.

VAN OSS, S. F.

American Railroads and British Investors. Price 3*s*. 6*d*. net.

WALLACH, HENRY, F.R.G.S.

West African Manual, with two Sketch Maps. Fourth and enlarged edition. Price 4*s*.

WALLIS, E. J.

Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew. Thirty Full-page Illustrations from Photographs taken by Permission. Price 2*s*. 6*d*. net.

WARNER, ROBERT.

Stock Exchange Book-keeping. Price 2*s*. 6*d*. net.

WARREN, HENRY.

Banks and their Customers. A Practical Guide for all who keep Banking Accounts from the Customer's point of view. By the Author of "The Banks and the Public". New (Seventh) and Enlarged Edition. Price 2*s*. net.

WATSON, ERIC R., LL.B. (Lond.).

The Law relating to Cheques. Price 2*s*. 6*d*. net.

WHADCOAT, GEORGE CUMING.

His Lordship's Whim. A Novel. Price 6*s*.

WILEMAN, J. P., C.E.

Brazilian Exchange, the Study of an Inconvertible Currency. Price 5*s*. net.

WILHELM, JOHN.

Comprehensive Tables of Compound Interest (not Decimals) on £1, £5, £25, £50, £75 and £100. Showing Accumulations Year by Year for Fifty Years at Rates of Interest from 1 (progressing ¼) to 5 per cent. Price 2*s*. 6*d*. net.

WILKINSON, T. L.

A Chart of Ready Reference for Office Use. Showing at a glance the Returns to be made and Registers to be kept by Companies Registered under the Companies Acts having Capitals divided into Shares. Price 3*s*. 6*d*. net, post free; mounted on linen and varnished.

WILLDEY.

Parities of American Stocks in London, New York and Amsterdam, at all Rates of Exchange of the day. Price 2*s*.

Indian Currency: An Essay.
By WILLIAM FOWLER, LL.B. Price 1*s.*

Notes on Money and International Exchanges.
By SIR J. B. PHEAR. Price 1*s.*

Cost Price Life Assurance.
A Guide to 3 and 3½ per cent. Compound Interest per annum on Ordinary and Endowment Policies respectively. Third Edition. By T. G. ROSE. Price 6*d.*

Pamphlets, etc., on Bimetallism.

BULL'S CURRENCY PROBLEM AND ITS SOLUTION. Cloth, 2*s.* 6*d.*

DICK'S INTERNATIONAL BULLION MONEY. Price 6*d.*

DOUGLAS (J. M.) GOLD AND SILVER MONEY: A Vital British Home Question, with Tables of Average Prices of Commodities and Silver from 1846 till 1892. Price 6*d.*

GEORGE'S THE SILVER AND INDIAN CURRENCY QUESTIONS. Price 1*s.* 3*d.*

LEAVER'S MONEY: its Origin, its Internal and International Rise and Development. Price 1*s.*

MANISTY'S CURRENCY FOR THE CROWD; or, Great Britain Herself Again. Price 1*s.*

MEYSEY-THOMPSON'S (SIR HENRY M., Bart., M.P.) PRIZE ESSAY. Injury to British Trade and Manufactures. By GEO. JAMIESON, Esq. Price 6*d.*

MILLER'S DISTRIBUTION OF WEALTH BY MONEY. Price 1*s.*

MONOMETALLISM UNMASKED; OR THE GOLD MANIA OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY. By A SENIOR OPTIME. 6*d.*

MONEY, WHAT IS IT? AND WHAT IS ITS USE? Price 1*s.*

NORMAN'S PRICES AND MONETARY AND CURRENCY EXCHANGES OF THE WORLD. Price 6*d.*

NORMAN'S SCIENCE OF MONEY. Price 1*s.*

SCHMIDT'S SILVER QUESTION IN ITS SOCIAL ASPECT. An Enquiry into the Existing Depression of Trade and the present position of the Bimetallic Controversy. By HERMANN SCHMIDT. Price 3*s.*

SCHMIDT'S INDIAN CURRENCY DANGER. A criticism of the proposed alterations in the Indian Standard. Price 1*s.* 6*d.*

SEYD'S SILVER QUESTION IN 1893. A Simple Ex*planation.* By ERNEST SEYD, F.S.S. Price 2*s.*, cloth.

SEYD'S BIMETALLISM IN 1886; AND THE FURTHEI FALL IN SILVER. By ERNEST J. F. SEYD. Price 1*s*.

SMITH'S BIMETALLIC QUESTION. By SAM. SMITH Esq., M.P. Price 2*s*. 6*d*.

SOWERBY'S THE INDIAN RUPEE QUESTION ANI HOW TO SOLVE IT. Price 6*d*.

THE GOLD STANDARD. A Selection of Papers issue by the Gold Standard Defence Association in 1895-1898 in Oppc sition to Bimetallism. Price 2*s*. 6*d*.

THE GOLD BUG AND THE WORKING MAN. Pric 6*d*.

TWIGG'S PLAIN STATEMENT OF THE CURRENC QUESTION, with Reasons why we should restore the Old Englis Law of Bimetallism. Price 6*d*.

ZORN'S THEORY OF BIMETALLISM. Price 3*d*.

AGER'S TELEGRAM CODES.

THE A Y Z TELEGRAM CODE.

Consisting of nearly 30,000 Sentences and Prices, etc., with a liber supply of spare words. The Code words carefully compiled fro the "Official Vocabulary". Price 16*s*. net.

"It forms a handy volume, compiled with evident care and judgment, and clear and correctly printed."—*Daily Chronicle.*

"All the sentences in each par. are alphabetically arranged, so that it should not l difficult to code a telegram expeditiously and to interpret a code message upon recei should even be easier."—*Daily Telegraph.*

THE SIMPLEX STANDARD TELEGRAM CODE.

Consisting of 205,500 Code Words. Carefully compiled in accordanc with latest Convention rules. Arranged in completed hundred Printed on hand-made paper; strongly bound. Price £5 5*s*.

THE DUPLEX COMBINATION STANDARD CODE.

Consisting of 150,000 Words.

With a Double Set of Figures for every Word, thus affording oppo tunity for each Figure System of Telegraphing to be use Every word has been compiled to avoid both literal ar telegraphic similarities. Price £4 4*s*.

The Extension Duplex Code of about 45,000 mor Words.

These are published with the view to being either used in connectic with the "Duplex," or for special arrangement with tl Figure System for PRIVATE CODES by agreement. Price £1 1

THE COMPLETE DUPLEX CODE,

Of 195,000 Words in Alphabetical and Double Numerical Order, the above two Codes bound together. Price £5 5*s*.

Ager's Standard Telegram Code of 100,000 Words.
Compiled from the Languages sanctioned at the Berlin Telegraph Convention. Price £3 3*s*.

Ager's Standard Supplementary Code for General Merchants.
The 10,250 Words with sentences. In connection with the "Standard". Price 21*s*.

Ager's Telegram Code. 56,000 good Telegraphic Words, 45,000 of which do not exceed eight letters. Compiled from the languages sanctioned by the Telegraph Convention. Third Edition. Price £2 2*s*.

Ager's Alphabetical Telegram Code. The Code Words in sequence to the 150,000 Words in the Duplex Standard Code. Price 25*s*. Two or more copies, 21*s*. each.
N.B.—Can also be obtained bound up with the Duplex or Prefix Code.

Ager's Telegraphic Primer. With Appendix. Consisting of about 19,000 good English and 12,000 good Dutch Telegraphic Words. 12,000 of these have sentences. Price 12*s*. 6*d*.

Ager's General and Social Code, For Travellers, Brokers, Bankers and Mercantile Agents. Price 10*s*. 6*d*.

TELEGRAPH CODES.

OFFICIAL VOCABULARY, BERNE, 1894. A few copies of the Original Edition. Price on Application.

Anglo-American Cable Code. Price 21*s*.

Broomhall's Comprehensive Cipher Code.
Mining, Banking, Arbitrage, Mercantile, etc. Arranged for nearly 170,000 Phrases. Price £3 13*s*. 6*d*., cloth. Limp leather, price £4 4*s*.

Broomhall's "The Standard" Shipping Code for Chartering, Insurance and General Shipping Code.
Price 60*s*. net.

Code Télégraphique Français, A-Z.
Par de Kircheisen. Troisième Edition. Price 80*s*. net.

Clauson-Thue's A B C Universal Commercial Electric Telegraphic Code,
Adapted for the Use of Financiers, Merchants, Shipowners, Brokers, Agents, etc. Fifth Edition. Price 20*s*. net.

Figure Code for Stocks and Shares.
To be used with the "Official Vocabulary," or any similar list of numbered Words. Price 42*s*.

Hawke's Premier Cypher Telegraphic Code.
Price 10s. 6d. See back page of this Catalogue.

"Ironscrap" Telegraph Code, adapted for the specia use of the Old Iron and Metal Trades.
Compiled by George Cohen, Sons & Co. Revised Editior 1903. Price 42*s*. net.

Lieber's Standard Telegraphic Code. Price 42*s*. net.

McNeill's Mining and General Telegraph Code.
Arranged to meet the requirements of Mining, Metallurgical an Civil Engineers, Directors of Mining and Smelting Companie Bankers, Brokers, Solicitors and others. Price 21*s*. net.

Moreing and Neal's General and Mining Code.
For the Use of Mining Companies, Mining Engineers, Stock brokers, Financial Agents, and Trust and Finance Companie Price 21*s*.

Official Vocabulary in Terminational Order. Price 40*s*. ne

Scott's Shipowners' Telegraphic Code.
New Edition. 1906. Price 42*s*.

Stockbrokers' Telegraph Code. Price 5*s*. net.

Watkins' Ship-broker's Telegraph Code.
Price £7 7*s*. net. Six copies, £42 net.

Western Union Telegraphic Code.
Universal Edition. Leather, 65*s*. net; Cloth, 60*s*. net.

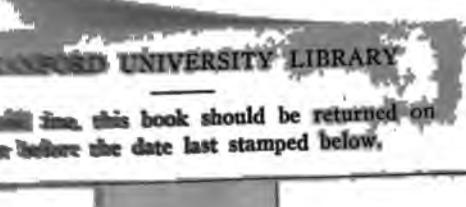
Whitelaw's Telegraph Cyphers. 338,200 in all.

202,600 words, French, Spanish, Portuguese, Italian and Latin. Price	150*s*.	each	net.
53,000 English words	50*s*.	,,	,,
42,600 German ,, ...	50*s*.	,,	,,
40,000 Dutch ,, ...	50*s*.	,,	,,
338,200			

400,000 Cyphers in one continuous alphabetical order. Pric £12 10*s*.

68,400 Latin, etc., etc. (Original Edition), included in the above 202,600 . .	60*s*.	,,	,,
25,000 English (Original Edition), included in the above 53,000	40*s*.	,,	,,
22,500 of the English words arranged 25 to the page, with the full width of the quarto page for filling in phrases.	60*s*.	,,	,,
14,400 of the Latin words arranged so as to represent any 3-letter group, or any three 2-figure groups up to 24 . . .	15*s*.	,,	,,
401 millions of Pronounceable Words, all of ten letters, representing four complete sets of 8-figure groups. Also an additional 134½ millions, representing twelve complete sets of 7, 6, and 5-figure groups and all numbers thereunder. Price	150*s*.	,,	,,

Willink's Public Companies' Telegraph Code.
Price 12*s*. 6*d*. net.




Stanford University Libraries
3 6105 011 808 941
282495

